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*The Authoritative Reference on Congress*

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# Congressional Boxscore

## MAJOR LEGISLATION IN 85th CONGRESS

As of April 26, 1957

| BILL                                 |                           | HOUSE                 |                     | SENATE                |                     | SIGNED            |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Mideast Doctrine</b>              | (H J Res 117)             | Reported<br>1/25/57   | Passed<br>1/30/57   | Reported<br>2/14/57   | Passed<br>3/6/57    | Signed<br>3/9/57  |
| <b>Foreign Aid</b>                   |                           |                       |                     |                       |                     |                   |
| <b>OTC Membership</b>                | (HR 6630)                 |                       |                     |                       |                     |                   |
| <b>Immigration</b>                   | (S 343-346)               |                       |                     |                       |                     |                   |
| <b>School Aid</b>                    | (S 872)<br>(HR 1)         | Hearings<br>Completed |                     |                       |                     |                   |
| <b>Civil Rights</b>                  | (S 83)<br>(HR 6127)       | Reported<br>4/1/57    |                     | Hearings<br>Completed |                     |                   |
| <b>Alaska, Hawaii Statehood</b>      | (S 49, 50)<br>(HR 50, 49) | Hearings<br>Underway  |                     | Hearings<br>Completed |                     |                   |
| <b>Monetary Commission</b>           | (S 599)<br>(HR 3240)      |                       |                     |                       |                     |                   |
| <b>Excise, Corporation Taxes</b>     | (HR 4090)                 | Reported<br>2/7/57    | Passed<br>3/14/57   | Reported<br>3/25/57   | Passed<br>3/27/57   | Signed<br>3/29/57 |
| <b>Small Business Administration</b> | (S 637)<br>(HR 3109)      | Hearings<br>Underway  |                     |                       |                     |                   |
| <b>Minimum Wage Extension</b>        | (S 1139)                  | Hearings<br>Underway  |                     | Hearings<br>Completed |                     |                   |
| <b>Taft-Hartley Revision</b>         |                           |                       |                     |                       |                     |                   |
| <b>Industrial Atomic Energy</b>      | (S 151)<br>(HR 2154)      |                       |                     |                       |                     |                   |
| <b>Higher Postal Rates</b>           | (HR 5836, 5839)           | Hearings<br>Completed |                     |                       |                     |                   |
| <b>Depressed Areas Aid</b>           | (S 964, 1433)             |                       |                     | Hearings<br>Underway  |                     |                   |
| <b>Natural Gas Regulation</b>        | (HR 6790)                 |                       |                     |                       |                     |                   |
| <b>Corn Acreage</b>                  | (S 1771)<br>(HR 4901)     | Reported<br>2/21/57   | Rejected<br>3/13/57 | Reported<br>4/1/57    | Rejected<br>4/10/57 |                   |
| <b>Drought Aid</b>                   | (HR 2367)                 | Reported<br>1/31/57   | Passed<br>2/6/57    | Reported<br>4/4/57    | Passed<br>4/ 8/57   | Signed<br>4/25/57 |
| <b>Veterans' Pensions</b>            |                           |                       |                     |                       |                     |                   |
| <b>Federal Court Revision</b>        | (HR 110, 3818)            | Reported<br>2/27/57   | Passed<br>3/19/57   |                       |                     |                   |
| <b>Lobby Law Changes</b>             |                           |                       |                     |                       |                     |                   |
| <b>Presidential Disability</b>       |                           | Hearings<br>Completed |                     |                       |                     |                   |
| <b>Banking Law Revision</b>          | (S 1451)                  |                       |                     | Reported<br>3/4/57    | Passed<br>3/21/57   |                   |

**Appropriations —** The House passed the Treasury-Post Office Department appropriation bill (HR 4897) for fiscal 1958 on Feb. 20; the Interior appropriation (HR 5189) Feb. 26; the General Government appropriation (HR 5788) March 13; the Independent Offices appropriation (HR 6070) March 20; the Labor, Health, Education and Welfare Departments (HR 6287) April 4; District of Columbia appropriation (HR 6500) April 8; Commerce Department appropriation (HR 6700) April 9; State-Justice-Judiciary appropriation (HR 6871) April 17.

## Lobbyist Registrations

Six registrations were filed under the Federal Regulation of Lobbying Act between April 12-18, 1957. Registrants filing indicated an interest in tariff, small business and postal employee legislation.

Registrations are listed by categories (with employers listed alphabetically): Business, Citizens, Farm, Foreign, Individuals, Labor, Professional and Military and Veterans. Where certain information is not listed for an employer or registrant (such as compensation or legislative interest), such information was not filed by the registrant.

### Business Groups

• **EMPLOYER** -- American Retail Federation, 1145 19th St. N.W., Washington, D.C.  
**Registrant** -- WILLIAM C. McCAMANT, 1145 19th St. N.W., Washington, D.C. Filed 4/12/57.  
 Compensation -- \$4,000 annually.  
 Expenses -- \$400 annually.

• **EMPLOYER** -- Hazard Advertising Co. Inc., 444 Madison Ave., New York, N.Y.  
**Registrant** -- FREDERICK W. BURNSIDE, vice-president. Filed 4/15/57.  
 Previous Registration -- Burke Dowling Adams Inc. (1956 Almanac, p. 670).

• **EMPLOYER** -- Mid-Continent Oil & Gas Assn., 300 Tulsa Bldg., Tulsa, Oklahoma.  
**Registrant** -- CLAUDE C. WILD JR., lawyer, 1625 K St. N.W., Washington, D.C. Filed 1/24/57.  
 Legislative Interest -- "Any and all legislation in which the oil and gas industry might be interested."  
 Expenses -- \$100 annually.  
 Previous Registration -- Registered for the same organization (1950 Almanac, p. 776; 1954 Almanac, p. 686).

• **EMPLOYER** -- A & H Shillman Inc., textile company, 106 Hopkins Place, Baltimore, Md.  
**Registrant** -- EDWIN G. MARTIN, lawyer, 717 National Press Bldg., Washington, D.C. Filed 4/16/57.  
 Legislative Interest -- In favor of "removal of tariffs on certain textile specialties."  
 Previous Registrations -- Norton Co. (1954 Almanac, p. 690; 1955 Almanac, p. 689).

### Individuals

• **EMPLOYER AND REGISTRANT** -- HAROLD T. HALF-PENNY, lawyer, 111 W. Washington St., Chicago, Ill. Filed 4/17/57.

Legislative Interest -- "Any legislation of interest to small business; no specific bills."

Previous Registration -- Committee to Remove Discriminatory Automotive Excise Tax (1949 Almanac, p. 862).

• **EMPLOYER AND REGISTRANT** -- IRA SAKS, 1505 Rockwell, Cleveland, Ohio. Filed 4/17/57.

Legislative Interest -- "Interested in behalf of the automotive replacement industry in all legislation affecting small business."

### Labor Groups

• **EMPLOYER AND REGISTRANT** -- NATIONAL ASSN. OF POSTMASTERS OF THE UNITED STATES. Filed 4/18/57.

Legislative Interest -- "General legislation pertaining to U.S. Postmasters."

Expenses -- \$6,600.

### LABOR RACKETEERING

Dave Beck, International Teamsters' Union president, April 19 formally challenged efforts by the AFL-CIO to oust him and his union from the federation. In letters to AFL-CIO President George Meany, Beck said his suspension was "a nullity" and challenged Meany to cite an offense occurring while the AFL-CIO constitution, adopted in Dec. 1955, had been operative.

James R. Hoffa, chairman of the mid-western conference of Teamsters, April 22 asked for dismissal of charges of bribery against him and for a six months' delay of his trial, set for May 27. Hoffa said he wrongfully had been denied a preliminary hearing. He also asked for a pre-trial examination of all documents on which the Government based its case. (Weekly Report, p. 493).

### DAR CONVENTION

The National Society, Daughters of the American Revolution held its 66th continental congress in Washington April 15-19. Following is a profile of the organization, along with resolutions adopted at the congress.

**NATIONAL SOCIETY, DAUGHTERS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION**, 1776 D St. N.W., Washington, D.C.  
 Ranking Officer: Mrs. Frederic A. Groves, president general.

Executive Officer: Mrs. Marguerite Schondau, assistant to the president general.

Washington Representatives: Mrs. Schondau and Mrs. Ray La Verne, national chairman of the national defense committee.

Membership: 184,108 individuals in 2,805 chapters. All members are of "direct lineal descent from a soldier or patriot who assisted in achieving American Independence during the Revolutionary War."

Purpose: Founded in 1890 as a "historic, patriotic and educational" organization.

Reported Spending: The group is not registered under the Federal Regulation of Lobbying Act.

Policy Statements: The DAR adopted resolutions urging:

- Rejection of all pending civil rights legislation.
- Reduction of the Federal budget.
- Preservation of the McCarran-Walter Immigration Act.
- Opposition to Federal aid to school construction.
- Ratification of the Bricker amendment.
- Withdrawal of the U.S. from the United Nations if Communist China were admitted to membership.



## CONGRESS LEADERS MAKE LOBBYIST OPTIMISTIC

The chief lobbyist for the National Assn. for the Advancement of Colored People predicted civil rights legislation would pass this year. His reasons:

- The 1956 election shook both political parties out of their complacency regarding the Negro vote.
- Senate and House committee leaders have assured him the legislation will be sent to the floor by mid-May.
- Senate Minority Leader William F. Knowland (R Calif.) promised to lead the fight to break a Senate filibuster on the bill if necessary.

Clarence Mitchell, director of the Washington Bureau of the NAACP and charged with most of lobbying for the Association on Capitol Hill, April 17 told Congressional Quarterly that both the Democratic and Republican parties were jolted out of their complacency by the 1956 Presidential election. The Negro vote was credited with reversing the usual outcome in several areas in 1956.

"The Democrats learned they will have to do something to make up for their anti-Negro southern committee chairmen while the Republicans found out they can win Negro votes away from the Democrats," Mitchell said. The NAACP has constantly reminded members of both parties of those facts ever since the election, Mitchell said. He called it a "refinement of our previous approach. Before we talked too much in terms of clichés about the alliance of certain northern Republicans and southern Democrats."

### Committee Action

Mitchell said it seemed certain civil rights legislation would get to the House and Senate floors by mid-May. The House Judiciary Committee April 1 reported a bill (HR 6127-- H Rept 291) providing for a bipartisan commission to investigate civil rights violations; an additional Attorney General in charge of a Justice Department Civil Rights Division and authority for the Federal Government to seek civil court relief in civil rights cases. (Weekly Report, p. 419)

The bill at Easter recess was stalled in the House Rules Committee chaired by Rep. Howard W. Smith (D Va.), an arch foe of civil rights legislation. Mitchell said that Rep. James Roosevelt (D Calif.) has promised to file a discharge petition April 29 in case it was needed to dislodge the civil rights bill out of the Rules Committee. A discharge petition signed by 218 Representatives automatically would bring the bill to the floor.

As for the Senate, Mitchell said, "It is just inconceivable that those four men on the Judiciary Committee against the rights bill can prevent the 11 others on the Committee from getting their way." The Senators on the Committee opposed to civil rights legislation: Chairman James O. Eastland (D Miss.), Olin D. Johnston (D S.C.), John L. McClellan (D Ark.), Sam J. Ervin Jr. (D N.C.). Once on the floor, Mitchell said he believed there were plenty of votes to carry the legislation through the House. In 1956, the House passed a civil rights bill by a 279-126 vote, but the measure never got past Eastland's Judiciary Committee. (1956 Almanac, p. 460)

A filibuster is expected to occur in the Senate once the rights bill is called up. Mitchell said that Senate Minority Leader William F. Knowland (R Calif.) promised the NAACP that he himself would lead the fight if necessary to break the filibuster. Knowland April 18 confirmed this. Knowland also said that he would try and call up the bill for debate if the Democratic leadership did not do so within a reasonable amount of time.

Mitchell quoted Democratic leaders as telling him before the 1956 election: "We can't make progress on civil rights or we'll destroy our good men in the South. They won't get reelected. So we will do what we can to put pressure on the Executive Branch to push civil rights legislation. We have to keep the party together so we can keep up its social progress."

Mitchell saw a filibuster as the biggest obstacle in front of the civil rights bill. He said there were enough votes for passage of the bill in the Senate, but just barely enough votes to shut off debate. (Weekly Report, p. 489)

Another obstacle is the issue building up over the Federal judicial authority in civil rights proposals. Under the Eisenhower Administration's proposal, for example, the Attorney General could get civil court injunctions against local registrars who denied persons the right to vote. The registrar who ignored the court's order could be tried for contempt in Federal court without benefit of an indictment or jury. Some Senators and Representatives see that provision as a danger to states and individual rights. Mitchell termed it a "phony issue." (Weekly Report, p. 269)

### NAACP Lobbying

The 350,000-member NAACP is not registered as a lobbying organization, but has two registered lobbyists in Mitchell and J. Francis Pohlhaus. They have been stressing face-to-face contact with Congressmen in their Capitol Hill rounds. Special effort has been exerted to get Judiciary and Rules Committee members friendly to civil rights legislation to attend committee meetings. One tactic the NAACP has been using is to contact these committee members some time before the scheduled start of a meeting to remind them the meeting is being held.

At the grass roots level, the NAACP leadership has been prodding its members in 44 states to call or write their Senators and Representatives on the civil rights legislation. A special campaign was organized to get key members to call at the homes of Congressmen during Congress' Easter recess.

The NAACP will participate in a giant prayer meeting in Washington May 17, the third anniversary of the Supreme Court decision outlawing segregation in public schools. About 50,000 persons are expected to attend, most of them Negroes. Mitchell said the meeting was not timed to spur Congressional action on civil rights, but added, "I'm sure Congress will be well aware of the great number of people on hand."



## CHAMBER EXPECTS 'EFFECTIVE' LEGISLATIVE YEAR

The Nation's "spokesman for business" is being heard in Congress as never before and its leaders expect 1957 to be the "most effective" legislative year in a decade.

With Congress midway in its first session, the 45th annual meeting of the Chamber of Commerce of the U.S. April 28 brings to Washington more than 4,000 business leaders intent on positive action to reduce Government spending, curtail Government intervention in business and obtain tax cuts this year for individuals and business.

Climaxing more than seven months of planning, preparation and activity, the convention will emphasize the Nationwide character of the organization and make a strong bid to intensify interest and action by businessmen on Congressional issues.

Following is a Congressional Quarterly study of the Chamber, its objectives and its activities.

### Chamber Profile

CHAMBER OF COMMERCE OF THE U.S., 1615 H St. N.W., Washington, D.C.

**Ranking Officer:** President-elect, Philip M. Talbott, senior vice president, Woodward & Lothrop department store, Washington, D.C.; succeeding John S. Coleman, president, Burroughs Corp.

**Executive Officer:** Executive Vice President Arch N. Booth, Washington, D.C.

**Legislative Representatives:** Clarence R. Miles manager, legislative department; John R. Miles, manager, education department; Donald A. Young and J. Theron Rice. All are registered under the Federal Regulation of Lobbying Act.

**Staff (fulltime):** Washington 320; total 800.

**Membership:** 20,500 business firms belonging to 3,300 chambers of commerce and trade associations. The National Chamber claims to represent 2.5 million businessmen.

**Purpose:** Founded in 1912 to "express the viewpoint of businessmen to Congress and to the American public. It works to preserve the right of the individual to earn a profit, to acquire and hold property."

**Reported Lobby Spending:** 1956, \$30,208; 1957 first quarter, \$9,902.81. Though not registered as a group, the National Chamber files group reports.

Its members in every community, field offices in 23 cities and a well-organized communications system permit the Chamber to make known the views of businessmen. Following is an outline of Chamber activities in research, policy forming, opinion-development and action-getting (quotes are the Chamber's phrases):

● **RESEARCH** -- Fourteen specialized departments staffed with 320 specialists and assistants "search out the facts about the national issues, define the social and economic problems affecting business and present its findings in the clearest possible form." In preparing testimony for Congress, businessmen experts may employ all the available assistance of research departments at the National Chamber. (See box this page.)

### National Chamber Organization

The National Chamber employs over 800 individuals organized into 24 departments:

● **I. Fourteen Specialized Departments Dealing with National Problems and Policies:** Agriculture, Construction and Civic Development, Domestic Distribution, Economic Research, Education, Foreign Commerce, Insurance, International Relations, Labor Relations and Legal, Manufacture, National Defense, Natural Resources, Taxation and Finance and Transportation and Communication.

● **II. Three Service Departments:** Chamber of Commerce Service (local), State Chamber of Commerce Service and Trade Assn. Department.

● **III. Seven Coordinating and Operating Departments:** Audio-Visual Services, Business Relations, Legislative, Membership Sales, Nation's Business, News and Information, and Personnel and General Office Operations.

● **POLICY FORMING** -- Chamber policy units "determine what business believes is the best solution to each national problem."

Each year after its convention the National Chamber issues a report on the policy declarations adopted by members. This report spells out the business philosophy in areas that parallel those of the staff departments.

The by-laws prescribe that a policy proposal must be "national in character, timely in importance, and general in application to business and industry." The board of directors determines the eligibility of all policy proposals. However, proposals for new policies can originate in any of three Chamber units: A committee, an organization member or the board of directors.

The Chamber has 29 committees from which most policy proposals come. Members of the committees are appointed annually by the president.

Policy proposals of the committees are sent to the board of directors which, upon approval, sends them either to the policy committee for consideration with a view to submittal to the annual meeting or submits them directly to the Chamber's organization members.

Official Chamber policy can be adopted by:

1. Vote of the delegates at the annual meeting.
2. Referendum of organization members.
3. Board of directors (emergency matters only).

A proposal not presented by the policy committee may be considered by consent of two-thirds of the delegates at the annual meeting. To be approved, policy proposals must pass with two-thirds of the vote cast. This rule also applies to organization referendums.

Should the board of directors establish policy under its emergency powers, this action must be reported to the membership, is reviewed by the policy committee and may be submitted to the next annual meeting for approval.

## Developing Opinion

• **OPINION DEVELOPMENT** -- Publications and conferences are used by the Chamber to develop public opinion. The Chamber collects Congressional news and opinion and places it in the hands of businessmen through 16 periodicals supplemented by research pamphlets and conference reports.

The weekly Washington Report, with a circulation of 79,000, reports activities in Congress as well as those of the Chamber.

During the year preceding the 1956 report "more than 3,000 meetings were sponsored by the Chamber to give local businessmen a better understanding of Congress, and to encourage them to help in the enactment of sound legislation." Most meetings were local or regional such as a Congressional Clinic at Hartford, Conn., attended by about 300 businessmen. However, some meetings were national, such as the Action Conference on the Hoover Reports attended by representatives from 30 states. At this conference the Chamber launched its drive for adoption of Hoover Commission recommendations.

The 16 periodicals issued regularly by the National Chamber:

1. Washington Report -- Weekly newspaper devoted to national affairs "of particular concern to business."
2. Nation's Business -- Monthly magazine.
3. Legislative Outlook -- Bi-weekly "behind the scenes" reports for local Congressional action committees.
4. Taxpayer's Dollar -- Monthly newsletter on economy and efficiency in Government.
5. Labor Relations Letter -- Monthly report on action by Congress, the courts and the National Labor Relations Board on labor law.
6. Economic Intelligence -- Monthly report on economics for writers and speakers.
7. Explaining Your Business -- Monthly designed to "better public understanding of free enterprise."
8. American Economic Security -- Monthly devoted to social security, unemployment compensation, private pensions and health insurance.
9. Advertising Newsletter -- Monthly explaining the economic role of advertising.
10. Agricultural Bulletin -- Monthly relating legislative and administrative actions to agriculture and related industries.
11. Chamber of Commerce Newsletter -- Monthly reporting on local chamber activities, management and operation.
12. Construction Markets -- Bi-monthly on construction industries.
13. Natural Resources Notes -- Monthly review of development, use and conservation of natural resources.
14. News and Cues -- Monthly designed for teachers as an aid to understanding business.
15. Statements -- Monthly review of state chambers of commerce projects and activities.
16. Trade Association Letter -- Monthly newsletter for trade and professional association executives.

In addition, the Chamber publishes special reports on current issues. The 1957 list from the Chamber shows more than 1,000 publications available.

## 1957 Legislative Program

The following are 15 areas in which the Chamber has selected issues for emphasis in 1957:

**Federal Spending** -- Promote general economy and efficiency in Government. The Chamber is presenting to Congress proposals for budget reductions totaling \$4.4 billion. (Weekly Report, p. 361)

**Education** -- Oppose any additional aid from the Federal Government. The Chamber argues that any program would only be the beginning of Federal control. (Weekly Report, p. 405, 495)

**Hoover Reports** -- Stress action on five recommendations:

1. Establish a comprehensive national water and power policy. (Weekly Report, p. 308)
2. Eliminate "hidden subsidies" in Federal lending programs.
3. Integrate and improve management of military supply programs.
4. Curtail Federal employee turnover.
5. Curtail "unfair" Government competition with private enterprise.

**Taxes** -- Cut individual income taxes by \$2 billion, corporate taxes by 2 percent and excise taxes by \$500 million; all reductions to be made at the same time.

**Minimum Wage** -- Oppose any extension of minimum wage requirements as unwarranted Government intervention and inflationary. (Weekly Report, p. 267)

**Right-to-Work** -- Oppose any change in Section 14b of the Taft-Hartley Act which permits states to enact laws outlawing the union shop.

**Secondary Boycotts** -- Tighten existing provisions in Taft-Hartley to make illegal all secondary boycotts.

**Foreign Aid** -- Favor "longer-range programs; hold expenditures for military aid and economic aid (other than development assistance and technical cooperation) to fiscal 1957 levels. A recommendation has been made by the Chamber to cut \$801 million from the current proposals. (Weekly Report, p. 420)

**Atomic Energy** -- Oppose Government entry into the commercial use of atomic energy.

**Private vs. Public Power** -- Support the Administration partnership program; oppose all provisions granting preference to public agencies and cooperatives in the sale of Government-generated power.

**Social Security** -- Extend coverage to groups not now covered to provide basic protection, leaving opportunity for additional protection through individual initiative. Favor legislation to permit individuals to set up retirement funds from earned income; annual contributions to be tax-free.

**Insurance** -- Oppose Government activities that would compete with any phase of the insurance business; favor state regulation of the industry rather than Federal.

**Housing** -- Oppose any extension of public housing legislation; favor "flexible interest rates" on VA-guaranteed mortgages. (Weekly Report, p. 416)

**Post Office** -- Favor adjustment of postal rates to eliminate deficits within the Department.

**Agriculture** -- Favor the Administration "flexible support" program and the soil bank.

## Carrying Out Program

• **ACTION-GETTING** -- To put its program into effect, the Chamber works "largely through its affiliated organizations." The Chamber takes every opportunity to let Congress know where it stands on proposed legislation. On 86 occasions in 1955 and on 91 occasions in 1956, "expert witnesses" from the Chamber testified or "formal communications" were sent to Congressional units espousing the Chamber's position.

The Chamber also has a system providing a continuous program of encouraging local businessmen to communicate with Congress:

The National Chamber helps set up and operate Congressional action committees in local and state chambers of commerce and trade associations.

Washington headquarters keeps the local committees informed about national issues.

When the time for action arrives the Chamber alerts managers, presidents and chairmen of local committees with an "action needed letter" outlining the situation and telling what needs to be done.

Local leaders then write, wire or phone their Congressmen.

## Chamber Leadership

To assist in policy development promotion, the Chamber calls on business and industrial leaders. More than 800 volunteer "experts" compose the units:

**President and Senior Council** -- Described in official pamphlets as "chief officer and spokesman," the president serves only a one-year term. Thereafter, he becomes chairman of the board of directors and for five years is a member of the senior council. All council members are automatically elected to the board of directors. The by-laws provide that the council act as a "cabinet of advisers to the president, particularly in matters involving policies and precedents."

**Board of Directors** -- As the chief governing unit in the chamber, the 58-member board -- one-third elected every two years -- controls the affairs of the organization, keeps its activities attuned to current conditions and gives general direction to its program. The board of directors includes: 6 vicepresidents from geographic divisions of the nation; 20 members from 10 chamber districts; 18 from 9 major business categories; 7 at-large.

**Committees** -- Serving on one of the 26 Chamber committees provides activity for more than 700 business specialists. Appointed each year by the president, the committees work in a particular segment of the economy or field of business interest.

The Chamber's headquarters staff began planning in September, 1956, for current operations. Department managers held a two-week conference resulting in several new approaches:

First, headquarters staff decided to concentrate national efforts on a program of 15 major issues (See page 508)

Second, research staff facilities were directed to develop background data on the selected issues; the legislative department was to pinpoint field distribution of background data in December and provide current information after Congress convened in January, 1957.

Third, the legislative department was to hold a legislative conference in Washington with "selected" business leaders. It was this idea that later developed into a coast-to-coast "aircade."

## Local Specialists

According to plan, Chamber staff specialists prepared and distributed background data for Congressional action committees previous to Jan. 1, 1957. The legislative department also began a program to develop "specialists" within each local action committee. The Chamber estimates there are over 1,000 local committees with one or more persons assigned to cover each of the 15 selected informational areas. National headquarters sends packets including current legislative developments to these individual specialists about every six weeks during the Congressional session.

## Nationwide 'Aircade'

The original plan of the Washington legislative conference called for a meeting of 50 selected individuals in Washington. However, the idea led to the Nationwide "aircade" of Congressional Issue Clinics in 12 cities with attendance recorded at over 8,000 businessmen. (See box this page.) In this operation, a chartered plane took President John S. Coleman and a team of Chamber officials on a month-long journey designed to take the "legislative battle to the businessmen's own doorsteps."

Each meeting was keynoted by Coleman. Speeches also were given by Arthur H. Motley, a Chamber director and president of Parade Publications Inc., New York City; Clarence R. Miles, manager, National Chamber legislative department; and Emerson P. Schmidt, director of economic research for the National Chamber. Arch N. Booth, executive vice president, served as moderator.

## 'Aircade' Report

In February, 1957, a team of Chamber experts made a coast-to-coast tour conducting Congressional Issue Clinics in 12 cities. The Chamber reported more than 8,000 businessmen attended from more than 740 cities as follows:

| City           | Cities Represented | Total Attending |
|----------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| Los Angeles    | 70                 | 712             |
| Oakland        | 75                 | 618             |
| Salt Lake City | 35                 | 515             |
| Seattle        | 36                 | 550             |
| Minneapolis    | 49                 | 478             |
| Chicago        | 108                | 900             |
| Cincinnati     | 42                 | 550             |
| Dallas         | 76                 | 850             |
| Atlanta        | 63                 | 380             |
| Pittsburgh     | 75                 | 540             |
| Hartford       | 98                 | 1,000           |
| Detroit        | 45                 | 1,000           |

Chamber officials April 22 said no figures were compiled on the expenditures of the "aircade," and no accounting will be made of the funds under the Federal Regulation of Lobbying Act. Associate General Counsel Milton A. Smith said: "The 'aircade' involved meetings for public discussion of various current issues and in no sense could be construed as 'direct lobbying.' Hence any expenses of such meetings are not reportable under the...Act."



## Overcome Apathy

The over-all purpose of the "aircade," according to Booth, was "to inspire business leaders to take a greater interest in the battle between private business and a Government-controlled economy." Coleman and Motley both warned of "apathy." Coleman said businessmen were prone to "relax our vigilance over public affairs at the wrong time." Motley told the businessmen: "We want action, not apathy. ...You and your local chamber can get together and sell legislative programs." Motley said business leaders must discard their "timidity" and begin to "wield their influence in the shaping of national and local political policy." He said that businessmen should "forcefully express themselves, not by form letters and form telegrams, but in individual letters and by small groups going to Washington."

Miles, in his speech said: "Since the last (1956) election the drift is definitely toward the left and there is a possibility of a coalition that is going to make our work more difficult." He said he referred to a coalition of "liberal" House Members. (Weekly Report, p. 224)

## Chamber Evaluation

A Chamber report at the close of the clinics showed the following picture of "current thinking" by businessmen:

- Federal Government has "lost effective control" of the budget.
- "Pressure groups have a solidarity" which produces constantly increasing Federal spending, while taxpayers were still "unorganized."
- There was a growing impatience over the "tardiness" of action on the Hoover Commission recommendations.
- The tax burden was "so high" it was causing a search for "escape hatches" on the part of "nearly everyone."
- Most businessmen were skeptical of foreign aid, with most of them believing it can be "drastically cut."

## Convention Plans

The annual meeting scheduled for April 28-May 1 was not primarily designed as a legislative conference. However, as in the past, there will be representatives from the Government of what the Chamber calls "high executive and legislative rank" who will address the convention, and certain events have a definite legislative flavor.

This year, for example, speeches will be given by Sen. William F. Knowland (R Calif.), Sen. John F. Kennedy (D Mass.), Sen. J. W. Fulbright (D Ark.), Sen. Harry Flood Byrd (D Va.) and Sen. Barry M. Goldwater (R Ariz.). Vice President Richard M. Nixon is scheduled to greet the opening session.

Thirty-six State Congressional Dinners will be held for delegates and visitors to meet their Representatives and Senators informally. Also planned is a Congressional Action Breakfast at which awards for the best programs developed by local Congressional action committees will be made and current legislative issues discussed.

Seven luncheon meetings are scheduled on such issues as power, postal deficits, farm programs, economic security, foreign aid and legislation.

• Many businessmen believed "the present military budget is excessive."

• Business was willing to pay increased postal rates to offset the postal deficit, including higher first-, second- and third-class rates.

The Chamber report also said there was considerable sentiment "against Federal minimum wage-fixing, against secondary boycotts coupled with concern over the growing power of compulsory unionism and a strong disbelief of a need for Federal intervention in education."

Miles April 18 said he believed the local chambers currently were more active than in any previous period of his 11 years as manager of the legislative department. He expected that 1957 would be one of the Chamber's "most effective" legislative years in a decade.

While all Chamber officers praised the effects of the "aircade," Miles described it as the "spark" that inspired what he said was the current intense interest of businessmen in public issues.

## Other Factors

While Chamber officials agreed on the "inspiring" effect the "aircade" had in promoting business interest in legislation, they also credited other factors, chiefly President Eisenhower's fiscal 1958 budget.

The Chamber has been urging reduced Government spending for several years. It expected the Eisenhower Administration to effect such reductions each year. But when the President proposed a fiscal 1958 budget of \$71.8 billion, the largest in peacetime United States history, and Secretary of Treasury George M. Humphrey called on Congress to cut expenditures, businessmen immediately took issue with the budget and began pressing for cuts. (Weekly Report, p. 69, 361)

The pressure from businessmen was the reverse of the reaction of business after the 1952 election, according to the Chamber. In 1952 the Chamber said there was noticeable "apathy" on the part of businessmen toward the Government. The reaction, said the Chamber, was based on the feeling by businessmen that an Administration they supported had been elected and would be responsive to their interests.

Chamber spokesmen said they feared similar apathy on the part of businessmen would result from the 1956 election, one reason for the "aircade." But the proposed budget, they said, killed any apathy that might have existed.

Thus the Chamber faces the second half of the 1957 Congressional year confident many of its legislative objectives will be made, certain that its number one objective -- a cut in Federal spending -- will result.

## Political Contributions

In a Feb. 3, 1957, statement, the group said: "The National Chamber (has) made no contribution to any political group or candidates, and has never done so." The statement was issued after a Senate subcommittee listed a total of \$10,700 in 1956 political contributions by members of the Chamber's board of directors to Republican candidates and organizations, none to Democrats.

Chamber Counsel William B. Barton said "the organization was engaged in a very vigorous and aggressive activity to help get out the vote, but...does not engage in activity with respect to political candidates."



## MODERN REPUBLICANISM

Sen. Jacob K. Javits (R N.Y.) April 23 said the GOP would have to pick a nominee pledged to "carrying on the Eisenhower brand of Republicanism" to win the Presidency in 1960. Javits proposed a conference to "crystallize party policy well in advance of the 1960 Presidential election and while the full force of President Eisenhower's leadership is available to the party." He said critics of President Eisenhower's "modern Republicanism" were out of step and called for them to "qualify their identification with the party."

Sen. Barry Goldwater (R Ariz.) April 24 said he expected President Eisenhower to avoid "scrupulously" taking any part in the choice of the 1960 GOP Presidential nominee. Goldwater April 22 said he did not believe modern Republicanism was Eisenhower Republicanism. He said he thought he knew President Eisenhower "better than many...Senators. His basic thinking and (mine)...go right down the same line" (Weekly Report, p. 464)

## Political Briefs

## PRESIDENTIAL SUCCESSION

Democratic National Chairman Paul M. Butler April 22 proposed that Congress consider a Constitutional amendment to provide that a special election for President be held whenever a President died or was unable to fulfill his duties during the first 30 months of his term. Butler said only three Vice Presidents -- Theodore Roosevelt, Calvin Coolidge and Harry Truman -- were elected by the people after having completed the term of a President who died in office.

## STEVENSON POST

Adlai E. Stevenson, Democratic Presidential candidate in 1952 and 1956, April 22 announced acceptance of a partnership in the New York City law firm of Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton and Garrison. Under the new partnership, Stevenson will devote himself largely to the firm's Chicago office.

## MARYLAND DEMOCRATIC POLL

J. Millard Tawes, candidate for the 1958 Maryland Democratic gubernatorial nomination, April 22 announced results of a state Democratic poll undertaken to diagnose the reasons for the party's failure to win a major statewide general election, despite a two to one superiority over Republicans in voter registration. On the basis of 1,150 replies currently tabulated, Tawes said 63.2 percent considered candidates more important than issues in an election; 45.5 percent considered party factionalism the reason why so many state Democrats voted for Republicans in the last election; and 43.7 percent considered lack of party unity the chief criticism of the state Democratic party.

## State Roundup

**FLORIDA** -- Gov. LeRoy Collins (D) April 20 criticized a resolution passed April 18 by the state legislature that said the state considered the U.S. Supreme Court public school desegregation decision "null and void." Collins said he felt the resolution was a "lie", added state racial conditions were going fairly well until the "furor" over interposition developed.

**INDIANA** -- State Democratic Chairman Charles E. Skillen April 18 urged Gov. Harold W. Handley (R) to order a special session of the state legislature and restore the state highway commission to a four-man, bipartisan board. Commission membership was reduced from four to three men in the administration of Gov. George N. Craig (R 1953-57).

**MARYLAND** -- Henry J. Laque Jr., 33, April 17 filed for the Republican Senatorial nomination in the 1958 primary election. Laque, a junk dealer, will seek nomination to the office currently held by Sen. J. Glenn Beall (R). (Weekly Report, p. 63) Laque was an unsuccessful candidate for the GOP Senatorial nomination in the 1956 primary, won by the incumbent Sen. John Marshall Butler (R).

**NEW JERSEY** -- Samuel L. Bodine April 22 agreed to continue as state Republican chairman after a personal plea from GOP gubernatorial nominee Malcolm S. Forbes. Forbes said he first had asked Mrs. Katherine Neuberger, state law enforcement council chairman, to accept the post. After she declined, Forbes April 20 asked Bodine to withdraw as chairman in favor of Lloyd B. Marsh, former secretary of state and former state party chairman. Forbes said his action to replace Bodine had been predicated solely on a desire to inject new blood into the campaign. Bodine's home county of Hunterdon gave State Sen. Wayne Dumont Jr., Forbes' unsuccessful opponent, a plurality over Forbes in the April 16 primary election. (Weekly Report, p. 492) With 4,212 of 4,213 precincts reported, Forbes defeated Dumont in the April 16 Republican gubernatorial primary by 215,866 votes to 125,585.

**NEW YORK** -- Gov. Averell Harriman (D) April 11 vetoed a bill to provide that any candidate designated for public office could not decline the designation until after the primaries, unless he was substituted as a candidate for another office. The Republican-backed bill was intended to prevent a party from nominating its own candidates for state and local office and then substituting those of another party after the latter had been agreed on. This so-called "dummy" candidate practice is frequently employed by the state Liberal party which generally backs Democratic nominees for state and local office.

## 1956 CAMPAIGN SPENDING, RECEIPTS OF MAJOR NATIONAL GROUPS

The Federal Corrupt Practices Act of 1925 requires political committees and organizations to file with the Clerk of the House periodic reports on contributions received and expenditures made during each calendar year when such committees engage in political activity designed to influence an election in two or more states or when such committees are branches or subsidiaries of national political organizations.

The law also requires individuals (other than political committees) who make expenditures (other than by contribution to a political committee) totaling \$50 or more for the purpose of influencing elections in two or more states to file with the Clerk of the House.

A total of 112 organizations filed reports with the Clerk of the House that in 1956 they spent \$21,411,633.90 for general political activity. The groups reported receipts totaling \$21,779,106.20.

Two Presidential candidates with no major party backing reported no receipts, and expenditures totaling \$225.95.

Seven individuals reported expenditures of \$16,709.50 for political activity affecting the election of candidates in two or more states.

The aggregate of all political spending reported by these groups and individuals for 1956 was \$21,428,569.35.

In addition, 22 local committees working on behalf of House candidates filed reports with the Clerk of the House. Receipts and expenditures of these 22 committees, not included in this listing, can be found on Weekly Report, p. 516)

Also not included are receipts and expenditures of committees working in behalf of Senatorial candidates, and local committees not reporting to the Clerk of the House.

For receipts and direct expenditures of 744 political committees -- local, national and Senatorial candidates' committees -- reporting to the Senate Rules and Administration Privileges and Elections Subcommittee for the period Sept. 1-Nov. 30, 1956, see Weekly Report, p. 161.

Following is a list of the groups: those identified with the Democratic party; those which worked for the Republican party; labor organizations; miscellaneous organizations; miscellaneous Presidential candidates; and individuals contributing to general political activity (other than to political committees).

### Democratic Groups

Twenty-two Democratic groups reported 1956 political spending of \$5,795,826.83, or 27 percent of the total spending reported. Receipts of the Democratic groups totaled \$5,705,721.85.

Democratic National Committee -- received \$2,581,232.25; spent \$2,727,313.59.

Democratic Congressional Campaign Committee -- received \$190,630; spent \$188,818.98.

Democratic National Congressional Committee -- received \$59,685; spent \$56,922.84.

Democratic Senatorial Campaign Committee -- received \$285,015.34; spent \$265,818.41.

Carbon County Democratic Committee, Jim Thorpe, Pa. -- received \$14,429.50; spent \$15,079.50.

Committee for the Arts of the Democratic National Committee, Universal City, Calif. -- received \$9,426; spent \$6,611. Committee reported its principal function was the production of a political motion picture, the cost of which was \$42,561.70; income from the national rentals of the picture amounted to \$42,561.70.

Committee of Independents for Stevenson and Kefauver, New York, N.Y. -- received \$316.84; spent \$350.48.

Conservationists for Stevenson-Kefauver, D.C. -- received and spent \$4,877.86.

Democratic Campaign Committee of Philadelphia -- received \$350,232.97; spent \$316,567.58.

Democratic Campaign Committee for the State of Kentucky, Frankfort -- received \$58,694.26; spent \$65,042.34.

Hollywood for Stevenson, Universal City, Calif. -- received \$11,384; spent \$10,953.

Independent Businessmen for Stevenson Kefauver and a Free Enterprise Congress, D.C. -- received \$6,353.42; spent \$5,528.77.

Kentucky Volunteers for Stevenson-Kefauver, Louisville -- received \$19,567.66; spent \$19,446.95.

Liberal Party Campaign Committee for Stevenson-Kefauver, New York, N.Y. -- received \$29,215.50; spent \$66,424.67.

National Business Council for Stevenson, D.C. -- received \$36,666; spent \$35,073.33.

Stevenson-Kefauver Campaign Committee -- received \$1,224,035.36; spent \$1,171,346.98.

Stevenson-Kefauver Campaign Fund, New York City -- received \$48,408.55; spent \$74,293.14.

Texas Democratic Campaign Headquarters -- received \$116,448.45; spent \$113,473.85.

Timber Farmers for Stevenson and Kefauver, D.C. -- received \$331.08; spent \$345.34.

United Labor Committee for Stevenson and Kefauver, Harrisburg, Pa. -- received \$10,100; spent \$9,947.51.

Volunteers for Stevenson-Kefauver, D.C. -- received and spent \$581,620.91.

Young Democratic Clubs of America, D.C. -- received \$18,571.82; spent \$14,256.97. Special account for Dollars for Democrats Day project: received \$5,917.38; spent \$3,151.13.

### Republican Groups

Thirty-one Republican organizations reported spending \$13,091,560.51 for 1956 general political activity, or 61.1 percent of total spending. GOP receipts totaled \$13,583,511.39.

Republican National Committee -- received \$2,956,958.11; spent \$2,841,032.78.

National Republican Congressional Committee -- received \$2,808,989.44; spent \$2,778,286.97.

Republican Senatorial Campaign Committee -- received \$1,519,274.09; spent \$1,518,794.64.

Campaign Committee of the Women's National Republican Club, New York, N.Y. -- received \$54,623.25; spent \$52,649.22.

Citizens for Eisenhower Committee of Georgia, Atlanta -- received and spent \$54,194.41.

Citizens for Eisenhower, Middletown, Ohio -- received \$2,970.07; spent \$2,886.46.

Committee of the Arts and Sciences for Eisenhower, D.C. -- received \$19,942; spent \$18,833.82.

Ike Day, Washington, D.C., Committee -- received \$7,154.02; spent \$6,959.90.

Independent Democrats for Eisenhower, New York, N.Y. -- received \$39,691.76; spent \$38,344.13.

Maine Republican State Committee, Portland -- received \$107,675.70; spent \$129,766.75.

Massachusetts Citizens for Eisenhower, Boston -- received \$5,076.50; spent \$5,062.73.

Missouri Citizens for Eisenhower-Nixon, St. Louis -- received \$83,674.13; spent \$83,186.23.

National Citizens for Eisenhower, New York, N.Y. -- received \$1,665,221.88; spent \$1,549,800.93.

National Federation of Republican Women, D.C. -- received \$43,884.33; spent \$43,337.79.

National Ike Day Committee, Kansas City, Mo. -- received \$38,237; spent \$33,047.37.

New York City Youth for Eisenhower -- received \$14,412.25; spent \$15,911.53.

New York State Citizens for Eisenhower-Nixon -- received \$410,060.35; spent \$395,262.40.

New York State Salute to Eisenhower, New York City -- received and spent \$463,689.91.

New York State Youth for Eisenhower -- received \$5,784.45; spent \$5,678.71.

1956 Citizens for Eisenhower for the District of Columbia -- received \$97,929.85; spent \$83,659.34. NITE FOR IKE -- received \$2,131; spent \$1,394.76.

Republican Finance Committee of Allegheny County, Pittsburgh, Pa. -- received \$690,113.37; spent \$565,432.77.

Republican State Committee in and for the District of Columbia -- received \$508,840; spent \$479,315.13.

Republican State Committee of Delaware, Wilmington -- received \$160,923.20; spent \$237,738.79.

Republican State Committee for the State of Wyoming, Osage -- received \$38,898.25; spent \$44,487.87.

Salute Dinner Television Committee (Eisenhower) -- received \$46,308.35; spent \$106,358.35.

Spots for Eisenhower, New York, N.Y. -- received and spent \$755.28.  
Sullivan County Branch of the Youth for Eisenhower, Liberty, N.Y. -- received and spent nothing.

United Republican Finance Committee of San Mateo County, San Mateo, Calif. -- received \$84,551.88; spent \$99,077.21.

United Republican Finance Committee for the State of New York -- received \$1,645,370.64; spent \$1,430,642.20.

Warren County Republican Committee, Glens Falls, N.Y. -- received \$404.96; spent \$394.12.

Young Republican National Campaign Committee, D.C. -- received \$6,140.96; spent \$5,578.01.

## Labor Groups

Forty-three labor organizations reported 1956 political spending of \$1,805,482.08, or 8.4 percent of all reported spending. Receipts came to \$1,727,521.29.

Amalgamated Political Action Fund, New York City, -- received \$69,653.33; spent \$64,607.62.

Clothing Workers Political Committee of Eastern Pennsylvania, Allentown -- received \$4,152; spent \$7,661.98.

Committee on Political Education, Individual Contributions Fund, D.C. -- received \$708,936.69; spent \$670,984.79.

Committee on Political Education Fund, Region 7, AIW-AFL-CIO, Lansing, Mich. -- received \$3,171.50; spent \$4,390.81.

Committee on Political Education, Hat, Cap and Millinery Workers, New York, N.Y. -- received \$9,575.17; spent \$5,453.81.

Committee on Political Education, Berks County, Pa., Reading -- received \$4,072; spent \$3,610.93.

Committee on Political Education, Butler Central Labor Union, Butler, Pa. -- received \$500; spent \$379.

Committee on Political Education, Clinton County, Mill Hall, Pa. -- received \$300; spent \$293.10.

Committee on Political Education, Crawford County, Meadville, Pa. -- received \$955; spent \$845.99.

Committee on Political Education, AFL, Central Labor Union, Easton, Pa. -- received \$1,647.50; spent \$1,377.30.

Committee on Political Education, AFL-CIO, Fayette County, Uniontown, Pa. -- received \$190; spent \$190.05.

Committee on Political Education, Pennsylvania Federation of Labor, Harrisburg -- received \$15,390.96; spent \$28,314.66.

Committee on Political Education, Pittsburgh Central Labor Union -- received \$3,713; spent \$3,367.09.

Committee on Political Education, Wyoming Valley, Wilkes Barre, Pa. -- received \$500; spent \$588.45.

Committee on Political Education, AFL-CIO, York County, Pa. -- received \$1,814.70; spent \$1,955.22.

Conductor-Brakemen Political League Fund, Cedar Rapids, Iowa -- received \$1,302.53; spent \$1,003.60.

Erie League for Political Education, AFL, Campaign Fund, Pa. -- received \$2,870.37; spent \$1,654.27.

International Ladies' Garment Workers Union 1956 Campaign Committee, New York, N.Y. -- received \$273,173.72; spent \$149,520.76.

Labor's League for Political Education -- received \$35,699.03; spent \$148,079.66.

Labor's League for Political Education of Kansas, Topeka -- received \$2,652.25; spent \$4,055.85.

Labor's League for Political Education, AFL-CIO, Beaver, County, Pa. -- received and spent \$500.

Labor's League for Political Education, Hazleton, Pa. -- received and spent \$533.47.

Labor's League for Political Education, Philadelphia, AFL, Pa. -- received \$11,085; spent \$11,421.30.

Labor's League for Political Education in Schuylkill County, Pottsville, Pa. -- received \$500; spent \$496.96.

New York Joint Board Political Action Fund, ACWA (AFL-CIO), New York City -- received \$24,925.85; spent \$21,192.60.

Machinists' Non-Partisan Political League, Los Angeles, Calif. -- received \$1,698.36; spent \$2,002.63.

Machinists' Non-Partisan Political League, Los Angeles #311 Chapter, Calif. -- received \$3,145; spent \$3,098.40.

Machinists' Non-Partisan Political League, General Fund, D.C. -- received \$76,506.83; spent \$55,151.72.

Machinists' Non-Partisan Political League, Wichita, Kan. -- received \$5,043.07; spent \$6,002.39.

Political Action Committee, CIO, D.C. -- received \$6,020.16; spent \$23,220.38.

Educational Account -- received \$6,360.96; spent \$8,134.41.

Political Action Committee, UAW-CIO, Detroit, Mich. -- received \$161,499; spent \$245,137.48.

Political Action Committee, CIO, Bronx County, N.Y. -- received \$650; spent \$63.87.

Clothing Cutters' Political Action Committee, New York, N.Y. -- received \$3,487.50; spent \$2,130.

Railway Engine Service Employees' Educational Political League of Minnesota, West St. Paul -- received \$76.25; spent nothing.

Railway Engine Service Employees' Educational Political League, Cleveland, Ohio -- received \$7,003.26; spent \$6,824.19.

Railway Engine Service Employees' Educational Political League, Austin, Texas -- received \$363; spent \$93.37.

Railway Labor's Political League, D.C. -- received \$102,526.77; spent \$104,469.60.

TWUA Political Education Fund, New York City -- received \$30,532.79; spent \$21,000.

Trainmen's Political Education League, Cleveland, Ohio -- received \$13,235.92; spent \$9,701.38.

United Brotherhood of Carpenters Non-Partisan Committee, Indianapolis, Ind. -- received \$50,013.80; spent \$40,549.25. (Committee's report covered period 1/1/48-1/2/57. No receipts or expenditures were reported for period 10/22/56-1/2/57. Therefore receipts and expenditures not included in 1956 totals.)

United Labor Committee of Lancaster County, Lancaster, Pa. -- received \$775.25; spent \$735.25.

United Labor's Political Education Committee, Indianapolis, Ind. -- received \$695.18; spent \$398.63.

United Steelworkers of America Political Action Fund, Pittsburgh, Pa. -- received \$130,087.92; spent \$184,835.11.

## Miscellaneous Groups

Sixteen miscellaneous organizations reported spending \$718,764.48 for 1956, or 3.4 percent of total spending. Receipts amounted to \$762,351.67.

A Clean Politics Appeal, New York City -- received \$71,764.18; spent \$70,716.20.

Americans for Democratic Action -- received \$153,240.85; spent \$152,567.45.

Non-Political Account -- received \$34,280; spent \$32,051.18.

Christian Nationalist Crusade, Los Angeles -- received \$173,967.12; spent \$152,761.74.

"Club", New York, N.Y. -- received \$45,274.84; spent \$51,918.16.

Committee for Collective Security, New York, N.Y. -- received and spent \$1,521.

Crescent Bay Non-Partisan Political League, Santa Monica, Calif. -- received \$1,439; spent \$1,369.94.

For America, D.C. -- received \$88,966.80; spent \$87,337.80.

Good Government National Committee, New York, N.Y. -- received \$98; spent \$91.22.

National Committee for an Effective Congress, New York, N.Y. -- received \$49,471.84; spent \$51,400.48.

National Committee for T. Coleman Andrews and Thomas H. Werdell, D.C. -- received \$37,914.16; spent \$37,813.31.

No Tax-No War Committee, Wilmington, Del. -- received \$43.75; spent \$41.68.

Pro America, California Chapter, San Francisco -- received \$9,732.46; spent \$9,846.88.

Pro America, National Association of -- received \$6,473.76; spent \$6,240.99.

Progressive Party of the District of Columbia -- received \$867.80; spent \$1,003.34.

Socialist Labor Party of America, New York, N.Y. -- received \$85,275.91; spent \$60,423.85.

Socialist Labor Party of Indiana, Mishawaka -- received \$2,020.20; spent \$1,659.26.

## Other Presidential Candidates

Two minor Presidential candidates reported spending \$225.95 for 1956 political activity, or .001 percent of total spending. No receipts were reported.

James Robert Allen, Wilmington, Del. (candidate for President) -- received nothing; spent \$148.95.

Frank A. Barnes, Chicago, Ill. (candidate for President) -- received nothing; spent \$77.00.

## Individuals

Seven individuals reported spending \$16,709.50 for 1956 political activity other than contributions to political committees. Their aggregate total was .1 percent of total political expenditures.

H.R. Cullen, Houston, Texas -- received nothing; spent \$1,000.

Roy E. Larsen -- received nothing; spent \$3,500.

Frederick C. McKee, Pittsburgh, Pa. -- received nothing; spent \$2,009.50.

Stanley B. Resor, New York City -- received nothing; spent \$3,500.

Thomas W. Russell, Hartford, Conn. -- received nothing; spent \$200.

Robert A. Stranahan, Toledo, Ohio -- received nothing; spent \$3,500.

Maxwell M. Upson, New York City -- received nothing; spent \$3,000.



## TAX AND BUDGET CUTS

House Republican Leader Joseph W. Martin Jr. (Mass.) April 22 said "although a tax cut is unlikely this year, we can look forward to a reduction next year." Martin said the reduction would result from "substantial" cuts in President Eisenhower's \$71.8 billion fiscal 1958 budget. He said many of the Administration's domestic programs could be "postponed" until a "more appropriate time." (Weekly Report, p. 486)

The President April 22 informed the House he was deferring some of the generating and transmission facilities originally planned for the Bonneville Power Authority to permit a fiscal 1958 budget reduction of \$5,058,000.

Sen. Hubert H. Humphrey (D Minn.) April 14 said cuts in the Administration's foreign aid program could be avoided by the President "really staking his personal reputation, his personal political reputation, and his personal political strength upon promoting and backing an effective foreign aid program."

Sen. Harry Flood Byrd (D Va.) April 21 said the \$1.8 billion budget cut proposed April 18 by the President was "totally inadequate." Byrd said he would stand by his own program to cut \$6.5 billion from Administration appropriations requests.

Sen. Styles Bridges (R N.H.) April 18 said the President's cuts were "too modest" but added that they were "a long step in the right direction." Bridges said the budget could be cut by \$3.3 billion.

## FOREIGN AID

Chairman Otto E. Passman (D La.) of the House Appropriations Foreign Aid Subcommittee April 17 said he hoped the fiscal 1958 foreign aid appropriation would be held to \$2.2 billion -- half of the \$4.4 billion requested by President Eisenhower. Passman said Mr. Eisenhower only could have "a meager knowledge of such a mammoth operation" as foreign aid. He said it was "obvious that the President...is following the recommendations of his subordinates, of big business which is getting fat and profitable contracts, the internationalists who like to fly high and wide, the bureaucrats who like to head up (foreign) missions...and various...other pressure and propaganda groups."

## WHEAT PRICE SUPPORTS

Secretary of Agriculture Ezra Taft Benson April 19 announced a reduction in price supports for the 1958 wheat crop from \$2 to \$1.78 a bushel, or 75 percent of parity. Benson also set 1958 wheat marketing quotas at 55 million acres, the minimum permitted by law and the same as the 1957 quota, and set June 20 as the date for a referendum to determine whether farmers would accept the marketing quotas. Sen. Frank Carlson (R Kan.) April 20 said the price support cut would "destroy the economy of the wheat country." Two Democratic Representatives -- George S. McGovern (S.D.) and Merwin Coad (Iowa) -- April 20 urged President Eisenhower to replace Benson. McGovern said the wheat support cut would reduce wheat income by \$150 million in 1958.

## DULLES PRESS CONFERENCE

Secretary of State John Foster Dulles April 23 told a news conference the State Department was willing to allow a "pool" of American newsmen to visit Communist China provided existing bans on travel by other Americans to the Chinese mainland could be maintained. But he said the Department and leading news executives with whom the problem had been discussed were bankrupt of ideas on how this could be done successfully. (Weekly Report, p. 421)

Dulles also said the United States saw no way to halt nuclear test explosions without risking giving Russia a chance to gain a decisive upper hand in atomic power. Whether the United States and Russia would meet in another East-West conference, he said, depended largely on whether the Russians were seriously ready to move forward in such fields as disarmament, freedom for the satellites and German reunification, or whether they were interested simply in making propaganda.

Dulles said he purposely avoided using the word neutralism in an April 22 speech to the Associated Press editors because the word was so often misunderstood. Instead, he said, he argued in his speech that there was "no safe middle ground" between the Communist world and the free world. (For text of speech, see p. 520)

Dulles also said he considered Scott McLeod highly qualified to be Ambassador to Ireland, a post to which McLeod was nominated on Dulles' recommendation. (Weekly Report, p. 486)

In an April 20 letter to Chairman Theodore Francis Green (D R.I.) of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee Dulles said the Administration had "consistently borne in mind" the need for "first rate" men as U.S. ambassadors. Dulles said 68 percent of the ambassadors and ministers currently on duty were career foreign service officers. Green April 3 urged Dulles to resist pressure for the appointment of ambassadors as a reward for political or other service. (Weekly Report, p. 455)

## LEGISLATIVE RECORD

Senate Democratic Leader Lyndon B. Johnson (Texas) April 21 took issue with critics of the Senate Democratic Policy Committee's list of 51 bills "of national interest" passed by the Senate to date. He said Congress had bettered the pre-Easter work record of the two previous Congresses. The Committee's list, issued April 18, drew criticism from Congressional veterans who said it indicated Congress was "marking time," with many of the bills either of doubtful national import or still not cleared by the House. (Weekly Report, p. 487)

Johnson said 229 measures had been passed in the 1957 session, compared to 142 by Easter of 1955 and 140 by Easter of 1953. "I don't claim all these bills are important to everybody," Johnson said, "but they're important to somebody." "When we debated the resolution for the defense of Formosa in the last session of Congress we were criticized for not studying it carefully enough," he said. "This time we have been criticized for taking too much time on the Eisenhower Doctrine."



## Capitol Briefs

### AIRWAYS MODERNIZATION BOARD

President Eisenhower April 11 sent Congress a message (H Doc 150) requesting that an Airways Modernization Board be established. Mr. Eisenhower included a report by Edward P. Curtis, Special Presidential Assistant for Aviation Facilities Planning, which said the "board will specify new systems which will best serve the needs of all air navigation and traffic control to the interested military and civil agencies."

### SIMPSON AGAINST OTC MEMBERSHIP

Rep. Richard M. Simpson (R Pa.) April 11 said he and other lawmakers who favor "protecting American industry" against foreign competition "will do our best to defeat" legislation authorizing United States membership in the Organization for Trade Cooperation (HR 6630). Simpson is third-ranking Republican on the Ways and Means Committee that will consider the bill requested by President Eisenhower and is Chairman of the House Republican Campaign Committee. (Weekly Report, p. 455)

### MURRAY'S REAPPOINTMENT TO AEC URGED

The 10 Democratic members of the Joint Atomic Energy Committee and Republican Rep. James T. Patterson (Conn.) April 17 were reported to have written President Eisenhower urging him to reappoint Thomas E. Murray, 65, to the Atomic Energy Commission. Murray's term expires June 30. He is the remaining Truman appointee on the AEC and is an outspoken critic of AEC Chairman Lewis L. Strauss.

### WILEY SAYS GAS BILL 'WORSE'

Sen. Alexander Wiley (R Wis.) April 13 said the 1957 version of the natural gas bill to free natural gas producers from Federal regulation (HR 6790, 6791) was "even worse than last year's." (Weekly Report, p. 454)

### SUBSCRIPTION TELEVISION PLANS

Chairman George C. McConaughy of the Federal Communications Commission April 10 said that "there should be a trial or experiment" of pay-as-you-see television. McConaughy said he did not know how this should be handled, added that "the matter may have to go to Congress somewhere along the line." He said the major question was whether subscription television should be classed as a common carrier or private broadcasting. McConaughy and other members of the FCC participated in a panel sponsored by the National Assn. of Radio and Television Broadcasters. (Weekly Report, p. 377)

### RESEARCH FACILITIES

Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare Marion B. Folsom April 12 announced his Department would ask Congress for a five-year, \$225 million program to help medical and dental schools build more research and training facilities. This program would replace a three-year, \$90 million program approved by Congress in 1956. Folsom said the requested program would include \$195 million for medical and \$30 million for dental facilities. Recipients of grants would have to match Federal contributions 50-50. (1956 Almanac, p. 441)

## Campaign Spending Report Criticized

Sen. Andrew F. Schoepel (R Kan.), speaking on the Senate floor, March 29 offered an analysis of the report of the Senate Rules and Administration Privileges and Elections Subcommittee on campaign expenditures and contributions in the 1956 general election. (Weekly Report, p. 155, 226, 344)

Schoepel, Chairman of the Republican Senatorial Campaign Committee, said the findings of the Subcommittee were "based on inaccurate statistics." Schoepel continued:

"The data compiled by the Subcommittee contains double-counting, inconsistent reporting of the same data on different tables and such gross errors as the inclusion of individuals as members of groups to which they do not belong and, similarly, the exclusion of others. I have found significant errors in every table, which render them of very doubtful value.

"Every Senate committee has an obligation...to insure that any statistics upon which majority and minority views are based are accurately set forth and may be accepted as facts.... I am convinced that the majority members of the Subcommittee relied upon their staff and apparently did little checking of the figures. Hence, they have produced a statistical monstrosity.

"I am particularly concerned with the contribution of Dr. Alexander Heard, who has acted as consultant and adviser. The Subcommittee in its public hearings...received testimony from Dr. Heard. He had apparently made his own private analysis of the 1952 campaign expenditures which he described in his appearance before the Subcommittee. The present report follows Dr. Heard's approach as revealed by this testimony so closely that it is quite obvious that many of the concepts contained therein were stimulated by his past work.

"(The report) was prepared to support the thesis voiced by many New Dealers through the past campaign that the Republican party was the 'Party of Big Business' and that the Democrats were the party concerned with labor and the so-called 'little man.' Because the staff was so intent on proving their preconceptions, their statistical work suffered. ...It will have little value even as a campaign document. No one can perform a greater disservice to our country than to foster class divisions...."

Charging that the Subcommittee staff members "either deliberately wished to deceive the Senate, or were grossly incompetent," Schoepel cited examples of what he called duplicate counting of single contributions. He criticized failure to determine "correct political addresses" of some contributors whose addresses he said could be ascertained by consulting the Congressional Directory. "One further deficiency in the geographical listing arises from the fact that in many instances the same individual made contributions from different addresses, and the money was accordingly allocated to a number of states. Such a procedure is meaningless and ridiculous," he said.

Albert Gore (D Tenn.), 1956 Subcommittee Chairman, April 12 called Schoepel's criticism "a plainly partisan effort to discredit the report...." Charging that Schoepel's criticism was a "smokescreen, calculated to obscure from the view of the American people the defects of existing law," Gore said "the basic facts presented by the...report are unchallenged and the conclusions stand unaffected (by Schoepel's charges). In any compilation of nearly a thousand pages I doubt that it would be humanly possible to avoid typographical errors or misspellings or an occasional mistake in arithmetic. Large individual contributions make a mockery of the provisions of existing law, which on the surface would appear to limit individual contributions to the sum of \$5,000 per year. These large individual contributions are made to both parties, but a vastly greater proportion...is made to Republican candidates and committees. The impression with which I am left...is that the distinguished Senator (Schoepel) just does not like (the report)."

# 1956 HOUSE CANDIDATES GET \$2.5 MILLION, SPEND \$2.9 MILLION

House candidates reported total spending of \$2,918,158.51 in the 1956 Congressional election campaign. Congressional Quarterly's tabulation of figures from reports filed with the Clerk of the House showed reported receipts of \$2,549,743.82.

Democratic candidates reported receiving \$1,163,178.28 and spending \$1,350,226.09. Republican candidates reported receipts of \$1,382,321.36, expenditures of \$1,553,972.08. Other candidates reported receiving \$4,244.18, and spending \$13,960.34.

Receipts from persons and groups outside the candidates' states totaled \$638,131.28, of which Democratic candidates reported receiving \$252,013.73, Republican candidates \$385,512.87, and other candidates \$604.68.

## Labor Contributions

Candidates reported receiving a total of \$295,004.40 from labor groups -- 181 Democrats reported receiving \$290,404.40, seven Republicans reported receiving \$4,600. The Republican candidates that received labor support were Reps. John Beamer and William G. Bray, both of Indiana, John B. Bennett (Mich.), Gordon Canfield (N.J.), Hugh Scott (Pa.) and Thor Tollefson (Wash.). Ex-Rep. James G. Donovan (N.Y.), defeated for reelection, also received labor support. Labor contributions were reported by the opponents of Bray, Bennett, Donovan and Tollefson.

In 1954 House candidates and their election committees reported total campaign spending of \$2,175,759.84. Of this, Democrats reported spending of \$975,201.96, Republicans \$1,189,564.94, and other candidates \$10,992.94. (1955 Almanac, p. 722, 731)

In 1952, the last Presidential election year, House candidates reported total spending of \$1,916,750.62. Democrats reported campaign expenditures of \$768,718.68, Republicans \$1,131,978.72, and other candidates \$16,053.22. (1953 Almanac, p. 40)

## Legal Limitations

The Federal Corrupt Practices Act of 1925, which governs disclosure of and limits on political spending, sets limits on House candidate spending of \$2,500, or a sum calculated by multiplying 3 cents by the total number of votes cast at the last general election for that office, but in no case more than \$25,000. However, the law does not place limits on campaign spending by committees working in a candidate's behalf. Also excluded from the amount subject to limitation are a candidate's personal, traveling or subsistence expenses; cost of stationery, postage, writing or printing (other than billboards or newspaper ads); cost of distributing letters, circulars or posters; and cost of telegraph and telephone service.

Many candidates noted in their reports that all or most of their spending was handled by local committees that are not required to report their finances to Washington. And 75 winning candidates -- more than one-sixth of the House -- said they received and spent no money in the general election campaign. All but six of these Representatives are Southern Democrats, whose political tenure is more likely to be challenged in the Democratic primary than in the general election. The law does not

require costs of primary campaigns to be reported. All the elected Representatives filed statements reporting their receipts and expenditures. Only 27 defeated candidates did not.

Of the top 10 House spenders in the 1956 elections, expenditure totals in five cases included expenditures by a committee or committees working in behalf of a candidate (Georgia 5th District, Randolph W. Thrower; Maryland 6th District, John R. Foley; Ohio 9th District, Thomas L. Ashley; Oregon 2nd District, Sam Coon; Illinois 9th District, Johann S. Ackerman).

Congressional Quarterly reported in 1954 the most expensive House contest occurred in the 9th District of Ohio, where the Independent incumbent, Frazier Reams was defeated by Democrat Thomas L. Ashley. The District's total campaign spending amounted to \$42,639.42. Ohio's 9th District was third in 1956 campaign spending, with a total of \$42,506.01.

## Most Expensive Races

Eight of the 10 most expensive races in 1956 were in districts rated marginal by Congressional Quarterly -- three doubtful (Ohio 9th, Oregon 4th, Illinois 8th) and five fighting (Georgia 5th, Maryland 6th, Oregon 3rd, Massachusetts 8th, Oregon 4th). In two of the marginal districts, Oregon 2nd and 4th, the incumbents, both Republicans, were defeated. (1956 Weekly Report, p. 1263)

Total Democratic and Republican spending in the 10 most expensive House races (asterisk denotes winner):

| District    | Contestants    |                   | Total       |
|-------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------|
| Ga. 5th     | Davis (D)*     | vs. Thrower (R)   |             |
|             | \$20,190.23    | \$23,028.55       | \$43,218.78 |
| Md. 6th     | Foley (D)      | vs. Hyde (R)*     |             |
|             | \$25,903.37    | \$16,612.02       | \$42,515.39 |
| Ohio 9th    | Ashley (D)*    | vs. Straub (R)    |             |
|             | \$25,550.82    | \$16,955.19       | \$42,506.01 |
| Ore. 2nd    | Ullman (D)*    | vs. Coon (R)      |             |
|             | \$1,145.00     | \$31,234.44       | \$32,739.44 |
| Ore. 3rd    | Green (D)*     | vs. Roth (R)      |             |
|             | \$1,253.50     | \$29,621.50       | \$30,875.00 |
| Mass. 8th   | Macdonald (D)* | vs. Farnam (R)    |             |
|             | \$15,656.09    | \$14,434.94       | \$30,091.03 |
| Calif. 13th | Stewart (D)    | vs. Teague (R)*   |             |
|             | \$4,445.32     | \$25,593.72       | \$30,039.04 |
| Ill. 11th   | Pucinski (D)   | vs. Sheehan (R)*  |             |
|             | \$19,864.00    | \$9,944.18        | \$29,808.18 |
| Ore. 4th    | Porter (D)*    | vs. Ellsworth (R) |             |
|             | \$7,909.01     | \$21,635.55       | \$29,544.56 |
| Ill. 9th    | Yates (D)*     | vs. Ackerman (R)  |             |
|             | \$9,013.41     | \$20,140.00       | \$29,153.41 |

# STATE BREAKDOWN OF 1956 HOUSE CAMPAIGN SPENDING

Following are total receipts and expenditures reported by House candidates for election in November, 1956, in each state.

|                | RECEIPTS              |                       |                   | EXPENDITURES          |                       |                    |
|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
|                | Democratic            | Republican            | Other             | Democratic            | Republican            | Other              |
| ALABAMA        | -----                 | \$ 828.20             | ---               | -----                 | \$ 969.65             | ---                |
| ARIZONA        | \$ 8,841.90           | 13,103.22             | ---               | \$ 12,623.97          | 13,815.29             | ---                |
| ARKANSAS       | 588.00                | 8,880.50              | ---               | 3,376.86              | 8,741.79              | ---                |
| CALIFORNIA     | 119,260.95            | 85,799.82             | ---               | 126,365.14            | 80,651.56             | ---                |
| COLORADO       | 15,136.00             | 11,550.00             | ---               | 17,852.59             | 14,433.16             | ---                |
| CONNECTICUT    | 17,108.00             | 32,643.82             | \$ 650.50         | 20,854.19             | 31,201.79             | \$ 776.20          |
| DELAWARE       | 3,750.00              | 1,226.00              | ---               | 3,750.00              | 11,483.34             | ---                |
| FLORIDA        | 32,272.73             | 50,953.88             | ---               | 36,876.40             | 49,133.87             | ---                |
| GEORGIA        | 22,626.22             | 3,541.00              | 1,310.00          | 22,345.72             | 23,028.55             | 2,225.71           |
| IDAHO          | 2,865.00              | 6,229.00              | ---               | 3,412.70              | 9,883.80              | ---                |
| ILLINOIS       | 99,354.22             | 112,412.24            | ---               | 120,862.10            | 129,409.06            | ---                |
| INDIANA        | 42,394.85             | 54,362.90             | ---               | 49,883.60             | 59,575.97             | ---                |
| IOWA           | 19,459.15             | 26,480.32             | ---               | 33,090.66             | 31,993.83             | ---                |
| KANSAS         | 31,822.26             | 18,477.42             | ---               | 33,522.34             | 21,449.07             | ---                |
| KENTUCKY       | 3,650.00              | 10,602.83             | ---               | 9,177.28              | 20,154.48             | ---                |
| LOUISIANA      | 2,290.00              | 11,220.00             | ---               | 2,277.00              | 12,427.18             | ---                |
| MAINE          | 10,361.41             | 11,735.00             | ---               | 10,655.71             | 12,397.15             | ---                |
| MARYLAND       | 73,005.96             | 53,890.15             | ---               | 79,206.28             | 47,680.46             | ---                |
| MASSACHUSETTS  | 27,415.46             | 19,142.46             | ---               | 35,537.97             | 34,862.57             | ---                |
| MICHIGAN       | 41,822.09             | 62,316.80             | ---               | 44,603.05             | 63,761.50             | ---                |
| MINNESOTA      | 38,802.84             | 12,241.16             | ---               | 46,513.68             | 18,845.46             | ---                |
| MISSISSIPPI    | -----                 | -----                 | ---               | -----                 | -----                 | ---                |
| MISSOURI       | 30,105.50             | 39,430.32             | ---               | 34,535.17             | 42,633.12             | 8,036.00           |
| MONTANA        | 13,863.68             | 5,260.00              | ---               | 17,182.32             | 1,954.36              | ---                |
| NEBRASKA       | 1,405.00              | 18,215.68             | ---               | 6,064.29              | 20,807.97             | ---                |
| NEVADA         | 7,115.00              | 6,033.50              | ---               | 6,234.79              | 6,033.50              | ---                |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE  | 1,895.00              | 3,135.00              | ---               | 1,216.50              | 4,348.53              | ---                |
| NEW JERSEY     | 50,551.80             | 52,087.00             | 2,167.68          | 49,460.00             | 48,840.38             | 2,591.40           |
| NEW MEXICO     | 775.00                | 4,850.00              | ---               | 5,079.02              | 9,849.82              | ---                |
| NEW YORK       | 103,215.94            | 123,611.63            | ---               | 111,916.73            | 137,151.00            | ---                |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 5,225.00              | 18,223.65             | ---               | 9,767.55              | 24,445.68             | ---                |
| NORTH DAKOTA   | 3,101.58              | 1,770.00              | ---               | 3,914.60              | 3,303.41              | ---                |
| OHIO           | 74,485.79             | 95,881.30             | ---               | 79,516.26             | 95,216.64             | ---                |
| OKLAHOMA       | 13,122.53             | 11,562.59             | ---               | 23,662.18             | 16,460.71             | ---                |
| OREGON         | 10,602.97             | 88,769.00             | ---               | 11,551.62             | 84,714.42             | ---                |
| PENNSYLVANIA   | 69,084.62             | 105,183.00            | ---               | 83,082.45             | 130,515.09            | ---                |
| RHODE ISLAND   | 5,465.00              | 1,637.20              | ---               | 7,038.11              | 4,543.51              | ---                |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | -----                 | 1,100.00              | ---               | 1,600.00              | 1,074.58              | ---                |
| SOUTH DAKOTA   | 14,075.25             | 4,900.00              | ---               | 14,126.56             | 3,810.71              | ---                |
| TENNESSEE      | 3,610.00              | 6,131.49              | ---               | 4,410.56              | 12,018.65             | ---                |
| TEXAS          | 18,530.00             | 37,156.29             | ---               | 14,068.90             | 37,816.74             | ---                |
| UTAH           | 4,850.00              | 3,494.92              | ---               | 4,575.70              | 3,505.96              | ---                |
| VERMONT        | 1,576.14              | 500.00                | ---               | 1,576.14              | 698.56                | ---                |
| VIRGINIA       | 29,099.77             | 45,311.25             | 116.00            | 42,091.44             | 47,718.21             | 331.03             |
| WASHINGTON     | 29,592.50             | 60,990.58             | ---               | 35,236.90             | 64,673.22             | ---                |
| WEST VIRGINIA  | 25,880.00             | 21,460.00             | ---               | 34,118.94             | 34,938.58             | ---                |
| WISCONSIN      | 29,934.67             | 10,665.24             | ---               | 32,223.62             | 12,555.82             | ---                |
| WYOMING        | 3,188.50              | 7,325.00              | ---               | 3,188.50              | 8,443.38              | ---                |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   | <b>\$1,163,178.28</b> | <b>\$1,382,321.36</b> | <b>\$4,244.18</b> | <b>\$1,350,226.09</b> | <b>\$1,553,972.08</b> | <b>\$13,960.34</b> |

Total Receipts: \$2,549,743.82

Total Expenditures: \$2,918,158.51



## 1956 RECEIPTS, EXPENSES OF NEW ENGLAND HOUSE CANDIDATES

Following is a list of reported 1956 election campaign receipts and expenditures by House candidates in the six New England states. Following each candidate's name are his total campaign receipts and expenditures. The total includes receipts and expenditures of local committees working in a candidate's behalf -- where available -- as well as those by the individual candidate.

Also listed are totals of out of state and labor receipts, and contributors in amounts of \$500 or more to individual candidates.

The incumbent at the time of the election is denoted by an asterisk (\*), the winner is in capital letters. An (L) indicates a loan to a candidate rather than an outright contribution.

Information in this listing is taken from spending reports filed by Congressional candidates with the Clerk of the House, with the exception of listing of contributors in amounts of \$500 or more, which is taken from a report by the Senate Rules and Administration Privileges and Elections Subcommittee, headed by Sen. Albert Gore (D Tenn.). This is a continuation of previous spending information. (Weekly Report, p. 155, 226, 344)

## CONNECTICUT

1. Patrick J. Ward (D) -- received and spent nothing.  
EDWIN H. MAY JR. (R) -- received and spent \$3,046.31. Out of state receipts -- \$2,000; labor receipts -- none reported. Candidate said: "Contributions received personally (were)...turned over to the May for Congress Committee for disbursement."  
Donald B. LaCroix (Independent Republican) -- received and spent \$650.50.
2. Douglas Bennett (D) -- Received nothing; spent \$500. Candidate stated: "All contributions made to or turned over to the Bennett for Congress Committee."  
HORACE SEELY-BROWN JR. (R)\* -- received \$2,515; spent \$2,068.89. Out of state receipts--\$2,075; labor receipts--none reported.
3. Robert N. Gialmo (D) -- received \$3,186; spent \$3,223.08. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$2,250. Contribution to candidate: James N. Casey, \$500.  
ALBERT W. CRETELLA (R)\* -- received \$12,355.50; spent \$11,731.80. Out of state receipts -- \$2,100; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Albert J. Montesanto, East Haven, \$500.
4. Jack Stock (D) -- received \$4,445; spent \$4,043.82. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$2,300.  
ALBERT P. MORANO (R)\* -- received and spent \$4,680. Out of state receipts -- \$4,000; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Vernon Taylor, San Antonio, Texas, \$500.  
Harold Saunders (Socialist) -- received nothing; spent \$125.70.
5. Luke Martin (D) -- received \$9,277; spent \$12,497.29. Out of state receipts -- \$2,250; labor receipts -- \$2,250. Martin for Congress Committee -- received and spent \$4,088. Thomaston (Conn.) Committee for Martin -- received and spent \$4,705. Volunteers for Martin -- received \$54; spent \$2,798.75.  
JAMES T. PATTERSON (R)\* -- received \$2,550; spent \$2,180.20. Out of state receipts -- \$2,000; labor receipts -- none reported.
- At Large. Matthew Kuta (D) -- received \$200; spent \$590. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.  
ANTONI N. SADLAK (R)\* -- received \$7,497.01; spent \$7,494.59. Out of state receipts -- \$2,430; labor receipts -- none reported.

## MAINE

1. James C. Oliver (D) -- received \$6,216.41; spent \$5,740.53. Out of state receipts -- \$2,350; labor receipts -- \$2,000.  
ROBERT HALE (R)\* -- received \$3,250; spent \$3,543.22. Out of state receipts -- \$3,000; labor receipts -- none reported.
2. FRANK M. COFFIN (D) -- received \$2,395; spent \$2,720.96. Out of state receipts -- \$1,150; labor receipts -- none reported.  
James L. Reid (R) -- received and spent \$6,985. Out of state receipts -- \$6,000; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: Maxwell H. Gluck, N.Y., N.Y., \$500; G.H. Milliken Jr., N.Y., N.Y., \$1,500; Roger Milliken, N.Y., N.Y., \$1,500.
3. Kenneth Colbath (D) -- received \$1,750; spent \$2,194.22. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.  
CLIFFORD G. MCINTIRE (R)\* -- received \$1,500; spent \$1,868.93. Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- none reported.

## MASSACHUSETTS

1. Howard W. Shea (D) -- received \$910.52; spent \$1,023.75. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.  
JOHN W. HESELTON (R)\* -- received and spent \$550.96. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Heselton for Congress Campaign Committee -- received and spent \$550.96.

2. EDWARD P. BOLAND (D)\* -- received \$4,095; spent \$2,845. Out of state receipts -- \$2,200; labor receipts -- \$1,100. Edward P. Boland for Congress Committee -- received \$2,600.  
Foster W. Doty (R) -- received nothing; spent \$835.76.
3. PHILIP J. PHILBIN (D)\* -- received \$3,780; spent \$3,797.16. Out of state receipts -- \$250; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: Edward J. Philbin, Clinton, \$500; Philip J. Philbin, Clinton, \$500. Candidate said that all contributions were received by, and all disbursements were made by, the Philbin Campaign Committee.  
Robert A. Parker (R) -- received nothing; spent \$1,288.49.
4. HAROLD D. DONOHUE (D)\* -- received \$3,220; spent \$7,253.65. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported.  
Mary R. Wheeler (R) -- received \$2,583.50; spent \$2,676.51. Out of state receipts -- \$200; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: Philip M. Morgan, Worcester, \$800; Dr. Bancroft C. Wheeler, Worcester, \$1,000.
5. EDITH NOURSE ROGERS (R)\* -- received nothing; spent \$2,420.50.
6. WILLIAM H. BATES (R)\* -- received and spent nothing.
7. THOMAS J. LANE (D)\* -- received \$150; spent \$125. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.  
Robert T. Breed (R) -- no report filed.
8. TORBERT H. MACDONALD (D)\* -- received \$10,509.94; spent \$15,656.09. Out of state receipts -- \$7,220; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: C.T. Anderson, D.C., \$500; Hines - Flanagan, D.C., \$1,000; Hardy Jeffery, Melrose, \$500; David J. McDonald, Pittsburgh, Pa., \$1,000; John M. Redding, D.C., \$1,000; Mildred N. Walker, D.C., \$2,000.  
C. Eugene Farnam (R) -- received \$15,000; spent \$14,434.94. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.
9. William McAuliffe (D) -- received \$750; spent \$986.15. Out of state receipts -- \$750; labor receipts -- none reported.  
DONALD W. NICHOLSON (R)\* -- received \$50; spent \$830.04. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.
10. Jackson J. Holtz (D) -- no report filed.  
LAURENCE CURTIS (R)\* -- received \$33; spent \$7,063.65. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.
11. THOMAS P. O'NEILL JR. (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.
12. JOHN W. McCORMACK (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.  
James S. Tremblay (R) -- no report filed.
13. Richard E. McCormack (D) -- received and spent nothing.  
RICHARD B. WIGGLESWORTH (R)\* -- received nothing; spent \$1,620.25.
14. Edward F. Doolan (D) -- received \$4,000; spent \$3,851.17. Out of state receipts -- \$3,000; labor receipts -- \$3,000. Contributions to candidate: Manuel J. Lopes, Fall River, \$500; Alravo Silvestre, Swansea, \$500.  
JOSEPH W. MARTIN JR. (R)\* -- received \$925; spent \$3,141.47. Out of state receipts -- \$750; labor receipts -- none reported.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

1. James B. Sullivan (D) -- received \$1,895; spent \$841. Out of state receipts -- \$1,250; labor receipts -- none reported.  
CHESTER E. MERROW (R)\* -- received \$2,135; spent \$3,523.53. Out of state receipts -- \$1,550; labor receipts -- none reported.
2. George F. Brown (D) -- received nothing; spent \$375.50.  
PERKINS BASS (R)\* -- received \$1,000; spent \$825. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported.

## RHODE ISLAND

1. AIME J. FORAND (D)\* -- received \$2,565; spent \$2,932.36. Out of state receipts -- \$2,365; labor receipts -- \$600.  
Samuel H. Ramsay (R) -- received \$625; spent \$2,238.98. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported.
2. JOHN E. FOGARTY (D)\* -- received \$2,900; spent \$4,105.74. Out of state receipts -- \$1,100; labor receipts -- \$1,700. Contributions to candidate: J.S. Adams, N.Y., N.Y., \$500; Harry C. Bates, D.C., \$500.  
Thomas H. Needham (R) -- received \$1,012.20; spent \$2,304.53. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported.

## VERMONT

- At Large. Camille E. St. Amour (D) -- received and spent \$1,576.14. Out of state receipts -- \$570; labor receipts -- \$1,556.14.  
WINSTON L. PROUTY (R)\* -- received \$500; spent \$698.56. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported.



## 1956 RECEIPTS, EXPENSES OF MIDDLE ATLANTIC HOUSE CANDIDATES

Following is a list of reported 1956 election campaign receipts and expenditures by House candidates in the six Middle Atlantic states. Following each candidate's name are his total campaign receipts and expenditures. The total includes receipts and expenditures of local committees working in his behalf -- where available -- as well as by the individual candidate.

Also listed are totals of out of state and labor receipts and contributors in amounts of \$500 or more to individual candidates.

The incumbent at the time of election is denoted by an asterisk (\*), the winner is in capital letters. An (L) indicates a loan to a candidate rather than an outright contribution.

Information in this listing is taken from spending reports filed by Congressional candidates with the Clerk of the House, with the exception of listing of contributors in amounts of \$500 or more, which is taken from a report by the Senate Rules and Administration Privileges and Elections Subcommittee, headed by Sen. Albert Gore (D Tenn.). This is a continuation of previous spending information. (Weekly Report, p. 155, 226, 344)

## DELAWARE

At Large. Harris B. McDowell Jr. (D)\* -- received and spent \$3,750. Out of state receipts -- \$3,250; labor receipts -- \$2,250.  
HARRY G. HASKELL JR. (R) -- received \$1,226; spent \$11,483.34. Out of state receipts -- \$501; labor receipts -- none reported.

## MARYLAND

1. Hamilton P. Fox (D) -- received and spent \$9,860.76. Out of state receipts -- \$1,250; labor receipts -- \$1,250. Contribution to candidate: Hamilton P. Fox, Salisbury, \$500.

EDWARD T. MILLER (R)\* -- received \$7,470; spent \$7,283.59. Out of state receipts -- \$3,720; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: Donaldson Brown, Port Deposit, \$500; Jacob France, Baltimore, \$1,000; Thomas B. McCabe, Swarthmore, Pa., \$500; Thomas S. Nichols, Baltimore, \$500.

2. A. Gordon Boone (D) -- received \$3,550; spent \$6,715. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: J. W. Abel, Pittsburgh, Pa., \$500; Michael J. Birmingham, Sparrows Point, \$500; Harry Cohen, Baltimore, \$750; Joseph Meyerhoff, Baltimore, \$500.

JAMES P.S. DEVEREUX (R)\* -- received \$18,891; spent \$17,855.38. Out of state receipts -- \$4,674; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: Donaldson Brown, Port Deposit, \$500; Jacob France, Baltimore, \$1,000; Thomas S. Nichols, Baltimore, \$750; DeWitt Sage, Glyndon, \$1,000.

3. EDWARD A. GARMATZ (D)\* -- received \$6,075.06; spent \$6,074.57. Out of state receipts -- \$2,300; labor receipts -- \$2,525. Harry Kemper (R) -- received and spent nothing.

4. GEORGE H. FALLON (D)\* -- received \$7,205; spent \$7,001.72. Out of state receipts -- \$75; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Harry Cohen, Baltimore, \$750.

George D. Hubbard (R) -- received and spent \$2,486. Out of state receipts -- \$1,290; labor receipts -- none reported.

5. RICHARD E. LANKFORD (D)\* -- received \$14,156; spent \$14,305.51. Out of state receipts -- \$4,111; labor receipts -- \$2,750. Contribution to candidate: Milton E. Zerman, Lexington Park, \$750.

William B. Prendergast (R) -- received \$3,765.65; spent \$2,524.47. Out of state receipts -- \$2,200; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: Maxwell Henry Gluck, N.Y., N.Y., \$500; J. Gernard McDonnell, D.C., \$500.

6. John R. Foley (D) -- received \$21,214.14; spent \$25,903.37. Out of state receipts -- \$2,250; labor receipts -- \$6,400. Foley for Congress Committee -- received \$19,764.14; spent \$17,277.05.

DEWITT S. HYDE (R)\* -- received \$20,397.50; spent \$16,612.02. Out of state receipts -- \$10,595; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: Donaldson Brown, Port Deposit, \$500; Jacob France, Baltimore, \$1,000; Harry Ort, Frostburg, \$500; J.H. Zink, Baltimore, \$500.

7. SAMUEL N. FRIEDEL (D)\* -- received \$10,945; spent \$9,345.35. Out of state receipts -- \$2,800; labor receipts -- \$2,150. Contribution to candidate: Nathan Bernstein, Baltimore, \$500.

David A. Halley (R) -- received \$880; spent \$919. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported.

## NEW JERSEY

1. J. Frank Crawford (D) -- received and spent \$8,050. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.

CHARLES A. WOLVERTON (R)\* -- received \$5,000; spent \$4,566.28. Out of state receipts -- \$5,000; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: Maxwell Henry Gluck, N.Y., N.Y., \$500; Mrs. Albert D. Lasker, N.Y., N.Y., \$1,000; Estate of J.N. Pew, Philadelphia, Pa., \$2,000.

Bernard S. Doganiero (Socialist-Labor) -- received and spent nothing.

2. Thomas C. Stewart (D) -- received and spent \$680. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$100.

T. MILLET HAND (R)\* -- received \$3,145; spent \$2,856.93. Out of state receipts -- \$2,000; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Estate of J.N. Pew, Philadelphia, Pa., \$1,000. Morris Karp (Socialist-Labor) -- received and spent nothing.

3. Sidney Shift (D) -- received \$430; spent nothing. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.

JAMES C. AUCHINCLOSS (R)\* -- received \$3,665; spent \$3,678.53. Out of state receipts -- \$1,585; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Stephen D. LaVoie, Morganville, \$500.

4. FRANK THOMPSON JR. (D)\* -- received \$3,445; spent \$3,428.23. Out of state receipts -- \$1,100; labor receipts -- \$1,000. Contribution to candidate: Evelina V. Thompson, Trenton, \$500.

William H. Wells (R) -- received and spent \$1,510. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported.

5. Francis C. Foley Jr. (D) -- received \$1,095; spent \$1,276.67. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.

PETER FRELINGHUYSEN JR. (R)\* -- received \$4,723; spent \$4,436.14. Out of state receipts -- \$1,400; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: P.H.B. Frelinghuysen, Morristown, \$1,000; Peter Frelinghuysen Jr., Morristown, \$500; Peter H. Frelinghuysen Sr., Morristown, \$500; Paul Moore, Morristown, \$500.

Harry Press (Socialist-Labor) -- received and spent nothing.

6. Harrison A. Williams Jr. (D)\* -- received and spent \$6,943. Out of state receipts -- \$4,240; labor receipts -- \$1,950.

FLORENCE P. DWYER (R) -- received \$9,980; spent \$9,990. Out of state receipts -- \$4,710; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: Douglas Dillon, Paris, France, \$500; Alfred E. Driscoll, N.Y., N.Y., \$500; Robert L. Rooke, Westfield, \$2,500; Billy Rose, N.Y., N.Y., \$1,000.

Ithamar Quigley (Prohibition) -- received and spent nothing.

7. Daniel Amster (D) -- received and spent \$2,089.40. Out of state receipts -- \$50; labor receipts -- none reported.

WILLIAM B. WIDNALL (R)\* -- received \$2,679; spent \$2,394.53. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported.

8. Walter H. Gardner (D) -- received \$2,119.40; spent \$1,877.95. Out of state receipts -- \$572.40; labor receipts -- none reported.

GORDON CANFIELD (R)\* -- received \$6,750; spent \$5,733.50. Out of state receipts -- \$3,150; labor receipts -- \$600. Contribution to candidate: N. Kent, Paterson, \$500.

Stephen Bell (American Third Party) -- received nothing; spent \$43.50.

Harry Santhouse (Socialist-Labor) -- received and spent nothing.

9. Robert D. Gruen (D) -- received and spent \$5,305. Out of state receipts -- \$150; labor receipts -- \$200. Contribution to candidate: Robert D. Gruen, Teaneck, \$1,070.

FRANK C. OSMERS JR. (R)\* -- received \$1,360; spent \$1,353.22. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.

Herman H. Rhael (Socialist-Labor) -- received and spent nothing.

10. PETER W. RODINO JR. (D)\* -- received and spent \$8,781. Out of state receipts -- \$3,600; labor receipts -- \$3,050. Contribution to candidate: Thalia E. Graff Smith, Newark, \$750.

G. George Addonizio (R) -- received \$2,325; spent \$1,371.25. Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Billy Rose, N.Y., N.Y., \$500.

11. HUGH J. ADDONIZIO (D)\* -- received and spent \$7,875. Out of state receipts -- \$3,300; labor receipts -- \$3,550.

Chester K. Ligham (R) -- received and spent \$3,430. Out of state receipts -- \$2,500; labor receipts -- none reported.

Thomas A. Kenny (Independent) -- received and spent nothing. William H. Smullen (American Conservative) -- no report filed.

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12. Irving L. Hodes (D) -- received \$1,660; spent \$1,024.75. Out of state receipts -- \$250; labor receipts -- \$500.  
ROBERT W. KEAN (R)\* -- received and spent \$6,520. Out of state receipts -- \$1,150; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: Mrs. Elizabeth Kean, Livingston, \$1,000; Robert W. Kean, Livingston, \$1,750.  
Andrew B. Chalmers (National Security) -- no report filed.  
Winfred O. Perry (Conservative) -- received \$1,688.68; spent \$1,688.11. Out of state receipts -- \$54.68; labor receipts -- none reported.  
Daniel Roberts (Socialist Workers) -- no report filed.
13. ALFRED D. SIEMINSKI (D)\* -- received \$1,062; spent \$1,087. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$500. Contribution to candidate: Joseph F.S. Fitzpatrick, Jersey City, \$562.  
Norman H. Roth (R) -- received and spent \$500. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.  
Joseph H. Burgess (Independent) -- received \$29; spent \$79.  
John F. Connelly (Independent Democrat) -- received and spent \$450.  
Mortimer P. Cullity (Independent) -- received nothing; spent \$200.  
Anthony J. Worosilo (Independent Democrat) -- received and spent nothing.
14. T. James Tumulty (D)\* -- received \$1,017; spent \$1,042. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Joseph F.S. Fitzpatrick, Jersey City, \$562.  
VINCENT J. DELLY (R) -- received and spent \$500. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.  
John G. Walton (Independent) -- received nothing; spent \$130.79.

NEW YORK

1. T. Bronson O'Reilly (D) -- received \$3,435; spent \$4,694.52. Out of state receipts -- \$250; labor receipts -- \$50. Contribution to candidate: John I. Snyder Jr., Shelter Island, \$2,500.  
STUYVESANT WAINWRIGHT (R)\* -- received \$4,997; spent \$2,491.40. Out of state receipts -- \$650; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: David H. Taylor, NYC, \$1,000.
2. Julius D'Amato (D) -- received \$847; spent \$865.46. Out of state receipts -- \$250; labor receipts -- none reported.  
STEVEN B. DEROUNIAN (R)\* -- received and spent \$1,050. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported.
3. Francis X. Hardiman (D) -- no report filed.  
FRANK J. BECKER (R)\* -- received \$600; spent \$714. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported.
4. J.J. Perrini (D) -- received \$2,762; spent \$3,492.41. Out of state receipts -- \$100; labor receipts -- \$100.  
HENRY J. LATHAM (R)\* -- received \$6,012; spent \$5,713.35. Out of state receipts -- \$1,100; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Maxwell Gluck, NYC, \$500.
5. J.J. Quinn (D) -- received \$1,670.25; spent \$4,880.54. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- \$100.  
ALBERT H. BOSCH (R)\* -- received \$11,970.50; spent \$12,206.13. Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- none reported. Non-Partisan Committee for the Reelection of Albert H. Bosch -- received \$9,670.50; spent \$8,771.36. Contribution to candidate: Maxwell Henry Gluck, NYC, \$500.
6. LESTER HOLTZMAN (D)\* -- received \$5,162; spent \$6,383.73. Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- \$750. Contribution to candidate: Julian Lazrus, NYC, \$500.  
A.H. Buschmann (R) -- received \$5,954; spent \$4,935.87. Out of state receipts -- \$825; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Dorothy K. Buschmann, Freeport, \$500.
7. JAMES J. DELANEY (D)\* -- received and spent \$5,320. Out of state receipts -- \$1,100; labor receipts -- \$500. Contributions to candidate: J.K. Lazrus, NYC, \$500; John W. Mecom, Houston, Texas, \$1,000; James G. Reardon, NYC, \$2,000.  
Joseph Stockinger (R) -- received \$2,444.38; spent \$2,816.27. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Joe Stockinger, Long Island City, \$758.
8. VICTOR L. ANFUSO (D)\* -- received \$3,915; spent \$4,423.86. Out of state receipts -- \$125; labor receipts -- \$250. Contributions to candidate: Schaefer Brewing Co., Brooklyn, \$500; Trunz Inc., Brooklyn, \$500.  
Julius Reinlieb (R) -- received \$500; spent \$2,340. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.

9. EUGENE J. KEOGH (D)\* -- received \$17,092; spent \$12,966.13. Out of state receipts -- \$2,220; labor receipts -- none reported. Candidate said finances were through a committee handling his campaign funds. Contributions to candidate: Eugene R. Hurley, Mineola, \$1,000; Arthur & Benjamin R. Krim, NYC, \$500; Emmet J. McCormack, NYC, \$500; John E. Quinn, \$1,000.  
Benjamin F. Feldman (R) -- received \$800; spent \$1,149.50. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported.
10. EDNA F. KELLY (D)\* -- received \$3,050; spent \$6,523.76. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Candidate said her receipts and expenditures were by a political committee supporting her reelection. Contribution to candidate: William J. Mahon, NYC, \$500.  
Abraham Sher (R) -- received \$755; spent \$4,800. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.
11. EMANUEL CELLER (D)\* -- received \$1,939.91; spent \$6,823.48. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Committee for the Reelection of the Hon. Emanuel Celler -- received \$1,939.91; spent \$6,823.48.  
Henry D. Dorfman (R) -- received \$300; spent \$516. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.
12. Donald L. O'Toole (D) -- received \$2,670; spent \$2,670.91. Out of state receipts -- \$1,750; labor receipts -- \$1,600.  
FRANCIS E. DORN (R)\* -- received \$9,136; spent \$9,131. Out of state receipts -- \$1,710; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: Hyman B. Cantor, Queens, \$500; Maxwell H. Gluck, NYC, \$1,000; Jacob L. Holtzman, NYC, \$500; Emmet J. McCormack, NYC, \$500.
13. ABRAHAM J. MULTER (D)\* -- received \$4,140; spent \$1,653.10. Out of state receipts -- \$575; labor receipts -- none reported. Independent Citizens Committee for the Reelection of Abraham J. Multer as Congressman -- received \$4,140; spent \$1,653.10.  
Joseph Moriber (R) -- received and spent \$300. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.
14. JOHN J. ROONEY (D)\* -- received \$3,012.02; spent \$1,617.94. Out of state receipts -- \$550; labor receipts -- \$750. Candidate said all receipts were by the Rooney Campaign Committee. Contributions to candidate: Mrs. A. Lasker, NYC, \$500; E. McCormack, Pearl River, \$500.  
J.P. Lefkowitz (R) -- received and spent \$5,500. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.
15. Ralph Di Iorio (D) -- received \$2,335; spent \$1,180. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.  
JOHN H. RAY (R)\* -- received \$2,960; spent \$6,381.74. Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: Javits & Javits, M.H. Gluck, NYC, \$500.
16. ADAM C. POWELL JR. (D)\* -- received and spent \$350. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.  
Joseph A. Bailey (R) -- received \$795; spent \$1,540. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Helen Gordon Bailey, NYC, \$500.  
J. Formington Taylor (Lib.) -- received and spent nothing.
17. Anthony B. Akers (D) -- received \$4,837.50; spent \$4,006.52. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Ruth Field, NYC, \$500; Pembroke Jones, D.C., \$1,000; J. David Stern, NYC, \$1,000.  
FREDERIC R. COUDERT JR. (R)\* -- received and spent \$6,805. Out of state receipts -- \$2,200; labor receipts -- none reported.
18. A.E. SANTANGELO (D) -- received \$2,306; spent \$361.31. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$1,650. Candidate said \$2,306 went "to the Democratic Committee."  
James G. Donovan (R)\* -- received and spent \$500. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$500.
19. LEONARD FARBSTAIN (D) -- received \$3,585; spent \$3,157.19. Out of state receipts -- \$100; labor receipts -- none reported. Leonard Farbstain Campaign Committee -- received \$3,585; spent \$3,157.19.  
Maurice G. Henry Jr. (R) -- received \$2,940; spent \$557.02. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported.
20. LUDWIG TELLER (D) -- received \$1,185; spent \$4,112.89. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$500.  
Milton H. Adler (R) -- received \$2,305; spent \$3,054.90. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Mark E. Morris, NYC, \$500.

21. HERBERT ZELENKO (D)\* -- received \$4,108.31; spent \$3,147.52. Out of state receipts -- \$350; labor receipts -- none reported. Committee for the Reelection of Congressman Herbert Zelenko -- received \$4,108.31; spent \$3,147.52. Contributions to candidate: Hyman Marcus, NYC, \$500; Charles Richter, NYC, \$500.  
Dalton J. Shapo (R) -- received \$7,310; spent \$4,055.48. Out of state receipts -- \$307; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Angel Abarca, San Juan, P.R., \$4,000 (L).
22. JAMES C. HEALEY (D)\* -- received and spent \$1,460. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Henry Rose (R) -- received nothing; spent \$20. David I. Wells (Liberal) -- received and spent nothing.
23. ISIDORE DOLLINGER (D)\* -- received \$1,367; spent \$1,439.11. Out of state receipts -- \$55; labor receipts -- none reported. Philip Myer (R) -- no report filed. Hyman Fromowitz (Lib.) -- received and spent nothing.
24. CHARLES A. BUCKLEY (D)\* -- received and spent nothing. Harold Grosberg (R) -- received \$180; spent \$500. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Elias Rosenblatt (Lib.) -- received and spent nothing.
24. E.A. Cunningham (D) -- received \$3,425; spent \$3,622.30. Out of state receipts -- \$25; labor receipts -- none reported. PAUL A. FINO (R)\* -- received \$16,075; spent \$7,976.67. Out of state receipts -- \$1,525; labor receipts -- none reported. Candidate reported receipts of \$3,600 for the Campaign Committee for the Re-election of Paul A. Fino to Congress; \$3,000 for the Non-Partisan Committee for the Re-election of Paul A. Fino to Congress. Contributions to candidate: Ned Loscuito, Bronx, \$500; Mabel McCabe, Bronx, \$500. Bernard Tobacman (Liberal) -- received and spent nothing.
26. Julia L. Crews (D) -- received and spent \$2,986.34. Out of state receipts -- \$250; labor receipts -- \$62. Contribution to candidate: Julia L. Crews, Scarsdale, \$954. EDWIN B. DOOLEY (R) -- received \$530; spent \$1,600. Out of state receipts -- \$600; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Arthur Marros, North White Plains, \$500.
27. William D. Carlebach (D) -- no report filed. RALPH W. GWINN (R)\* -- received \$12,502; spent \$20,700.92. Out of state receipts -- \$3,359; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: Anonymous, \$500; J.C. Penney, NYC, \$1,000; Mr. & Mrs. Harrison Smith, Philadelphia, Pa., \$500; DeWitt Wallace, Chappaqua, \$750.
28. William H. Mauldin (D) -- received nothing; spent \$500. KATHARINE ST. GEORGE (R)\* -- received \$3,480.75; spent \$3,852.45. Out of state receipts -- \$1,572.75; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: Raymond Guest, Frederick, Md., \$500; Alexander Schwartz, Harriman, \$500; John Slocum, NYC, \$500.
29. Vincent de Gennaro (D) -- no report filed. J. ERNEST WHARTON (R)\* -- received \$500; spent \$2,315.65. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported.
30. LEO W. O'BRIEN (D)\* -- received \$200; spent \$650. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Robert E. Gray (R) -- received and spent nothing.
31. Theodore A. Knapp (D) -- received \$500; spent \$530. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Estelle P. Knapp, Saratoga Springs, \$500. DEAN P. TAYLOR (R)\* -- received \$1,500; spent \$1,900. Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- none reported.
32. R. Joseph Giblin (D) -- no report filed. BERNARD W. KEARNEY (R)\* -- received \$1,650; spent \$1,623.50. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported.
33. Louise C. Britton (D) -- received \$347; spent \$535. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. CLARENCE E. KILBURN (R)\* -- received \$750; spent \$1,325. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported.
34. Edwin L. Slusarczyk (D) -- received \$3,265; spent \$3,263.14. Out of state receipts -- \$250; labor receipts -- \$500. WILLIAM R. WILLIAMS (R)\* -- received \$500; spent \$2,737.95. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported.
35. Thomas J. Lowery Jr. (D) -- received and spent \$4,298.61. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Thomas J. Lowery Jr., Syracuse, \$3,834.
- R. WALTER RIEHLMAN (R)\* -- received \$1,125; spent \$1,139.50. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported. Benjamin Copley (Liberal) -- no report filed.
36. Lewis S. Bell (D) -- received \$2,240; spent \$3,314.18. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. JOHN TABER (R)\* -- received \$800; spent \$3,422. Out of state receipts -- \$700; labor receipts -- none reported.
37. Francis P. Hogan (D) -- received and spent \$360. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$250. STERLING COLE (R)\* -- received \$690; spent \$925. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported.
38. Reed Harding (D) -- received \$250; spent \$100. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. KENNETH B. KEATING (R)\* -- received \$725; spent \$973.83. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported.
39. William H. Mostyn (D) -- received \$1,192; spent \$1,262.30. Out of state receipts -- \$665; labor receipts -- \$500. HAROLD C. OSTERTAG (R)\* -- received \$885; spent \$972.40. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported.
40. A. Thorne Hills (D) -- received \$1,150; spent \$2,005.28. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$1,050. WILLIAM E. MILLER (R)\* -- received \$2,135; spent \$2,227.50. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported.
41. Edward P. Jehle (D) -- received \$1,608; spent \$2,854.06. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- \$500. EDMUND P. RADWAN (R)\* -- received \$1,200; spent \$1,301. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported.
42. James B. Kane Jr. (D) -- received \$4,845; spent \$4,105.14. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$2,250. JOHN R. PILLION (R)\* -- received \$1,155; spent \$2,080.48. Out of state receipts -- \$100; labor receipts -- none reported. David E. Gundlach (Liberal) -- received and spent nothing.
43. T. Joseph Lynch (D) -- no report filed. DANIEL A. REED (R)\* -- received \$3,295; spent \$2,999.49. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported. Reed for Congress Committee -- received \$3,295; spent \$2,999.49.

## PENNSYLVANIA

1. WILLIAM A. BARRETT (D)\* -- received \$2,378.63; spent \$4,377.58. Out of state receipts -- \$525; labor receipts -- \$25. Contribution to candidate: Joseph F. Petri, Philadelphia, \$500. A.J. Cammarota (R) -- received \$1,016; spent \$2,608.81. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.
2. KATHRYN E. GRANAHAH (D) -- received \$5,010.48; spent \$4,282.22. Out of state receipts -- \$525; labor receipts -- \$25. Robert F. Frankensfield (R) -- received and spent \$500. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.
3. JAMES A. BYRNE (D)\* -- received \$726; spent \$2,225.14. Out of state receipts -- \$625; labor receipts -- \$25. Charles H. Sporkin (R) -- received \$1,800; spent \$3,512.63. Out of state receipts -- \$125; labor receipts -- none reported.
4. EARL CHUDOFF (D)\* -- received \$3,622.80; spent \$2,755.12. Out of state receipts -- \$929; labor receipts -- \$75. Contribution to candidate: Jacob Hauptman, Philadelphia, \$500. Horace C. Scott (R) -- received and spent \$1,525. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.
5. WILLIAM J. GREEN JR. (D)\* -- received and spent \$3,415. Out of state receipts -- \$1,050; labor receipts -- \$525. Contribution to candidate: Violet S. Biggins, Philadelphia, \$500. James M. Schissler (R) -- received \$3,670.50; spent \$3,598.49. Out of state receipts -- \$1,025; labor receipts -- none reported.
6. Herbert J. McGlinchey (D) -- received \$5,475; spent \$5,494.73. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Herbert J. McGlinchey, Philadelphia, \$1,000. HUGH SCOTT (R)\* -- received \$15,364.50; spent \$11,178.05. Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- \$500. Contributions to candidate: Helen Clay Frick, Pittsburgh, \$500; Maxwell Henry Gluck, N.Y., N.Y., \$500; Lewis J. McCloskey, Philadelphia, \$500.
7. William A. Welsh (D) -- received \$408; spent \$804.44. Out of state receipts -- \$125; labor receipts -- none reported. BENJAMIN F. JAMES (R)\* -- received and spent nothing.



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8. John P. Fullam (D) -- no report filed.  
WILLARD S. CURTIN (R) -- received \$2,835; spent \$3,557.71.  
Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported.
9. Edward G. Wilson (D) -- received nothing; spent \$1,771.95.  
PAUL B. DAGUE (R)\* -- received \$1,650; spent \$1,659.50.  
Out of state receipts -- \$50; labor receipts -- none reported.
10. Jerome P. Casey (D) -- received \$3,950; spent \$5,838.44.  
Out of state receipts -- \$1,700; labor receipts -- \$1,300.  
JOSEPH L. CARRIGG (R)\* -- received \$4,035; spent \$4,-  
871.52. Out of state receipts -- \$2,500; labor receipts -- none reported.  
Contribution to candidate: J.H. Myrin, M.P. Pew et al, Philadelphia,  
\$1,000.
11. DANIEL J. FLOOD (D)\* -- received and spent \$2,785. Out of  
state receipts -- \$1,600; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions  
to candidate: Daniel J. Flood, Wilkes-Barre, \$500; Langdon P. Marvin,  
D.C., \$500; Leo Rentzel, Oklahoma City, Okla., \$1,000.  
Enoch H. Thomas Jr. (R) -- received \$3,860; spent \$5,101.38.  
Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions  
to candidate: Isaac Z. Buckwalter, Millersville, \$500; James H.  
Steinman, Lancaster, \$500.
12. George G. Lindsay (D) -- received \$515; spent \$2,004.02.  
Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$200.  
IVOR D. FENTON (R)\* -- received \$2,900; spent \$3,305.88.  
Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- none reported.
13. Alfred M. Klein (D) -- no report filed.  
SAMUEL K. MCCONNELL JR. (R)\* -- received and spent  
\$100. Out of state receipts -- \$100; labor receipts -- none reported.
14. GEORGE M. RHODES (D)\* -- received \$140; spent \$1,679.29.  
Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.  
Thomas K. Leinbach (R) -- received \$3,195; spent \$2,904.55.  
Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.  
Birch Wilson (Socialist) -- received and spent nothing.
15. FRANCIS E. WALTER (D)\* -- received nothing; spent  
\$1,992.34.  
George M. Berg (R) -- received \$750; spent \$1,658.50. Out  
of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.
16. Guy J. Swope (D) -- received \$806; spent \$1,342.26. Out of  
state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$500.  
WALTER J. MUMMA (R)\* -- received nothing; spent  
\$2,805.21.
17. Dean R. Fisher (D) -- received \$860; spent \$1,736. Out of  
state receipts -- \$250; labor receipts -- none reported.  
ALVIN R. BUSH (R)\* -- received \$500; spent \$2,974.70. Out  
of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported.
18. Ross E. Herschberger (D) -- received \$2,572.50; spent  
\$1,061.98. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts --  
\$1,000.  
RICHARD M. SIMPSON (R)\* -- received \$7,323; spent  
\$9,233.09. Out of state receipts -- \$2,175; labor receipts -- none re-  
ported. Contributions to candidate: William A. Steiger, Pittsburgh,  
\$500; William J. Woods, Lewiston, \$1,000.
19. JAMES M. QUIGLEY (D)\* -- received and spent \$7,097.50.  
Out of state receipts -- \$6,175; labor receipts -- \$2,700. Contribution  
to candidate: Milton Cohen, N.Y., N.Y., \$1,000.  
S. Walter Stauffer (R) -- received \$2,500; spent \$3,459.70.  
Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported.
20. John R. Stewart (D) -- received \$1,577.50; spent \$922.87.  
Out of state receipts -- \$250; labor receipts -- none reported.  
JAMES E. VAN ZANDT (R)\* -- received \$11,081; spent  
\$12,080.41. Out of state receipts -- \$4,225; labor receipts -- none re-  
ported. Van Zandt for Congress Committee -- received \$11,081; spent  
\$10,022.24.
21. AUGUSTINE B. KELLEY (D)\* -- received \$3,258; spent  
\$3,223.30. Out of state receipts -- \$625; labor receipts -- \$1,000. Con-  
tributions to candidate: Raymond Gardlock, New Kensington, \$500; J.M.  
Hall, Newlinburg, \$500.  
Herbert O. Morrison (R) -- received \$5,381; spent \$6,858.68.  
Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported. Contri-  
butions to candidate: Helen Frick, Pittsburgh, \$1,000; Philip McKenna,  
Latrobe, \$500.
22. Joseph C. Dolan (D) -- received \$2,722; spent \$3,586.01.  
Out of state receipts -- \$1,025; labor receipts -- none reported.  
JOHN P. SAYLOR (R)\* -- received \$2,760; spent \$5,781.43.  
Out of state receipts -- \$1,050; labor receipts -- none reported.

23. Grace M. Sloan (D) -- received \$5,303.86; spent \$3,363.36.  
Out of state receipts -- \$81; labor receipts -- \$100. Volunteers for  
Grace Sloan Fund -- received \$665.43. Grace M. Sloan Congressional  
Campaign Committee -- received \$800 (in contributions of \$100 or more);  
spent \$320.76 (in expenditures of \$10 or more). Contribution to candi-  
date: M.E. Anderson, Warren, \$500.  
LEON H. GAVIN (R)\* -- received \$4,855; spent \$4,796.04.  
Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- none reported.
24. William D. Thomas (D) -- received \$2,842.35; spent \$3,-  
091.69. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- \$500. Contri-  
bution to candidate: James C. Herrmann, Sharon, \$500.  
CARROLL D. KEARNS (R)\* -- received \$3,360; spent  
\$3,267.34. Out of state receipts -- \$750; labor receipts -- none reported.
25. FRANK M. CLARK (D)\* -- received \$1,755; spent \$3,563.15.  
Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$1,500.  
Sidney L. Lockley (R) -- received \$3,295; spent \$3,595. Out  
of state receipts -- \$2,750; labor receipts -- none reported.
26. THOMAS E. MORGAN (D)\* -- received \$625; spent \$2,640.  
Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.  
I. Willits McCaskey (R) -- received \$500; spent \$9,112.20.  
Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.
27. Kenneth L. Stilley (D) -- received \$4,164; spent \$4,162.19.  
Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.  
JAMES G. FULTON (R)\* -- received \$11,580; spent \$12,130.  
Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- none reported. Con-  
tributions to candidate: H. Frick, Pittsburgh, \$3,000; H. Rea, Pittsburgh,  
\$500.
28. HERMAN P. EBERHARTER (D)\* -- received \$2,125; spent  
\$2,183.67. Out of state receipts -- \$1,350; labor receipts -- \$500.  
Richard C. Witt (R) -- received \$935; spent \$312.66. Out of  
state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported.
29. Joseph A. Guerrier (D) -- no report filed.  
ROBERT J. CORBETT (R)\* -- received \$6,912; spent  
\$7,026.61. Out of state receipts -- \$1,145; labor receipts -- none re-  
ported.
30. ELMER J. HOLLAND (D)\* -- received \$4,950; spent \$4,-  
183.20. Out of state receipts -- \$950; labor receipts -- \$3,450. Con-  
tribution to candidate: William Moldovan, McKeesport, \$1,500.  
Ross V. Walker (R) -- received and spent \$1,000. Out of  
state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported.

## WEST VIRGINIA

1. C. Lee Spillers (D) -- received \$2,750; spent \$3,042. Out of  
state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- \$1,250.  
ARCH A. MOORE JR. (R) -- received \$2,025; spent  
\$3,636.09. Out of state receipts -- \$2,000; labor receipts -- none re-  
ported.
2. HARLEY O. STAGGERS (D)\* -- received \$5,050; spent  
\$5,871.26. Out of state receipts -- \$3,595; labor receipts -- \$2,750.  
Mrs. Davis Elkins (R) -- received \$4,900; spent \$16,251.  
Out of state receipts -- \$3,900; labor receipts -- none reported. Con-  
tributions to candidate: R.J. Funkhouser, Centerville, Md., \$1,000;  
T.E. Millsop, Weirton, \$1,000.
3. CLEVELAND M. BAILEY (D)\* -- received \$4,200; spent  
\$4,098.48. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- \$2,900.  
Bailey for Congress Committee -- received \$3,950; spent \$604.93.  
Daniel L. Louchery (R) -- received \$6,670; spent \$6,622.43.  
Out of state receipts -- \$2,000; labor receipts -- none reported. Con-  
tributions to candidate: George D. Curtin, \$1,000; Walter S. Hallanan,  
\$500; C.W. Louchery, \$1,000; W.L. Pursglove, \$1,000.
4. M.G. Burnside (D)\* -- received \$13,050; spent \$13,095.33.  
Out of state receipts -- \$3,000; labor receipts \$7,300. Contribution to  
candidate: L.H. Oppenheim, \$500.  
WILL E. NEAL (R) -- received \$5,440; spent \$5,262.93.  
Out of state receipts -- \$2,000; labor receipts -- none reported.
5. ELIZABETH KEE (D)\* -- received \$830; spent \$2,739.40.  
Out of state receipts -- \$200; labor receipts -- none reported.  
William H. Sanders (R) -- received and spent \$1,175. Out of  
state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported.
6. ROBERT C. BYRD (D)\* -- received nothing; spent \$5,272.47.  
Cleo S. Jones (R) -- received \$1,250; spent \$1,991.13. Out  
of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported.



## 1956 RECEIPTS, EXPENSES OF SOUTHERN HOUSE CANDIDATES

Following is a list of reported 1956 election campaign receipts and expenditures by House candidates in the 13 southern states. Following each candidate's name are his total campaign receipts and expenditures. The total includes receipts and expenditures of local committees working in a candidate's behalf -- where available -- as well as those by the individual candidate.

Also listed are totals of out of state and labor receipts, and contributors in amounts of \$500 or more to individual candidates.

The incumbent at the time of the election is denoted by an asterisk (\*), the winner is in capital letters. An (L) indicates a loan to a candidate rather than an outright contribution.

Information in this listing is taken from spending reports filed by Congressional candidates with the Clerk of the House, with the exception of listing of contributors in amounts of \$500 or more, which is taken from a report by the Senate Rules and Administration Privileges and Elections Subcommittee, headed by Sen. Albert Gore (D Tenn.). This is a continuation of previous spending information. (Weekly Report, p. 155, 226, 344)

## ALABAMA

1. FRANK W. BOYKIN (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.
8. GEORGE M. GRANT (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.
3. GEORGE W. ANDREWS (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.
4. KENNETH A. ROBERTS (D)\* -- received and spent nothing. Roy Banks (R) -- received nothing; spent \$144.33.
5. ALBERT RAINS (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.
6. ARMISTEAD I. SELDEN JR. (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.
7. CARL ELLIOTT (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.
8. ROBERT E. JONES (D)\* -- received and spent nothing. Mrs. J.G. Fortney (R) -- received \$470; spent \$468.50.
9. GEORGE HUDDLESTON JR. (D)\* -- received and spent nothing. William L. Longshore Jr. (R) -- received \$358.20; spent \$356.82.

## ARKANSAS

1. E.C. GATHINGS (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.
2. WILBUR D. MILLS (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.
3. JAMES W. TRIMBLE (D)\* -- received \$588; spent \$3,316.86. Out of state receipts -- \$100; labor receipts -- none reported. William Spicer (R) -- received \$8,880.50; spent \$8,741.79. Out of state receipts -- \$1,700; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Harry Pollock, Fort Smith, \$520.
4. OREN HARRIS (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.
5. BROOKS HAYS (D)\* -- received nothing; spent \$60.
6. W.F. NORRELL (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.

## FLORIDA

1. Winton H. King (D) -- received \$8,020; spent \$7,686.69. Out of state receipts -- \$3,150; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: Clyde J. Keys, St. Petersburg, \$500; Michael J. Kirwan, D.C., \$1,500. WILLIAM C. CRAMER (R)\* -- received \$21,413.50; spent \$20,278.71. Out of state receipts -- \$2,750; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: R.N. Bussey Jr., St. Petersburg, \$500; J.C. Emerson, Brooksville, \$500; Al Feldman, St. Petersburg, \$500; R.M. Foster, Plant City, \$500; F. Mary Gay, St. Petersburg, \$500; Maxwell H. Gluck, N.Y., N.Y., \$500; Edward A. Judge, St. Petersburg, \$500; Joan W. Payson, N.Y., N.Y., \$1,000; Margaret H. Pylik, St. Petersburg, \$500; Louis Rondolino, St. Petersburg, \$500.
2. CHARLES E. BENNETT (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.

3. ROBERT L.F. SIKES (D)\* -- received \$950; spent \$1,935. Out of state receipts -- \$600; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Dr. Ralph Cox, Alligator, Miss., \$500.

Arthur Barker Sr. (R) -- received \$2,500; spent \$2,777.61. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Arthur Barker Sr., Pensacola, \$1,750.

4. DANTE B. FASCELL (D)\* -- received and spent \$2,461.73. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported. Leland Hyzer (R) -- received \$9,241.32; spent \$9,198.48. Out of state receipts -- \$594; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Leland Hyzer, Miami, \$2,500.

5. A.S. HERLONG JR. (D)\* -- received \$3,450; spent \$5,106.18. Out of state receipts -- \$505; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: C.W. Smith, Pensacola, \$500.

Arnold L. Lund (R) -- received \$6,189.10; spent \$5,582.01. Out of state receipts -- \$1,100; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Arnold L. Lund, Daytona Beach, \$3,287.

6. PAUL G. ROGERS (D)\* -- received \$14,341; spent \$15,359.37. Out of state receipts -- \$2,050; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: H.M. Forman, Fort Lauderdale, \$1,000; A.R. Jensen, Jackson, Mich., \$500.

Dorothy A. Smith (R) -- received \$5,576.85; spent \$5,407.35. Out of state receipts -- \$2,500; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: George W. Merck, N.Y., N.Y., \$500.

7. JAMES A. HALEY (D)\* -- received \$3,050; spent \$4,327.43. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: James A. Haley, Sarasota, \$800; C.W. Smith, Pensacola, \$500.

G.M. Nelson (R) -- received \$6,033.11; spent \$5,889.71. Out of state receipts -- \$1,330.11; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: G.M. Nelson, Sarasota, \$2,000.

8. D.R. MATTHEWS (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.

## GEORGIA

1. PRINCE H. PRESTON (D)\* -- received \$2,500; spent \$2,155.49. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Harry P. Anestos (Independent) -- received \$1,310; spent \$2,225.71. Out of state receipts -- \$450; labor receipts -- none reported.

2. JOHN L. PILCHER (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.

3. E.L. FORRESTER (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.

4. JOHN J. FLYNT JR. (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.

5. JAMES C. DAVIS (D)\* -- received \$20,126.22; spent \$20,190.23. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.

Randolph W. Thrower (R) -- received \$3,541; spent \$23,028.55. Thrower for Congress Committee -- received \$3,541; spent \$22,888.07. Out of state receipts -- \$100; labor receipts -- none reported.

6. CARL VINSON (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.

7. HENDERSON L. LANHAM (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.

8. IRIS F. BLITCH (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.

9. PHILLIP M. LANDRUM (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.

10. PAUL BROWN (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.

## KENTUCKY

1. NOBLE J. GREGORY (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.

2. WILLIAM H. NATCHER (D)\* -- received nothing; spent \$1,510.24.

R.B. Blankenship (R) -- received \$1,285; spent \$1,392.44. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported.

# House Campaign Spending, Receipts - 9

3. Philip Ardery (D) -- received \$550; spent \$1,290.21. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. In addition, candidate noted that, in his behalf, the Louisville Democratic Headquarters received \$2,750 and spent \$2,990. Of this, \$2,250 was out of state receipts; \$1,750 was labor receipts. Contribution to candidate -- Barry Bingham, Glenview, \$500.

JOHN M. ROSSON JR. (R)\* -- received \$3,535; spent \$3,951.20. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: H.S. Wittenberg, Louisville, \$500.

4. FRANK CHELF (D)\* -- received \$1,750; spent \$1,893.45. Out of state receipts -- \$780; labor receipts -- none reported.

John B. Preston (R) -- received \$1,171.83; spent \$1,473.65. Contribution to candidate: John Basil Preston, Glasgow, \$1,000 (L). Out of state receipts -- None reported; labor receipts -- none reported.

5. BRENT SPENCE (D)\* -- received nothing; spent \$772.95. Jule Appel (R) -- received \$770; spent \$6,558.62. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported.

6. JOHN C. WATTS (D)\* -- received \$250; spent \$716.72. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Wallace Jones (R) -- received \$1,697; spent \$1,804. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported.

7. CARL D. PERKINS (D)\* -- received \$1,110; spent \$1,333.71. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported. Scott Craft (R) -- received \$1,144; spent \$3,582.28. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported.

8. W.D. Scalf (D) -- received nothing; spent \$1,660. EUGENE SILER (R)\* -- received \$1,000; spent \$1,392.29. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported.

## LOUISIANA

1. F. EDWARD HEBERT (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.

2. HALE BOGGS (D)\* -- received and spent nothing. George R. Blue (R) -- received \$11,000; spent \$11,987.18. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported. Citizens for Blue Committee -- received \$7,170; spent \$7,586.10. Contributions to candidate: Henry Boh, New Orleans, \$1,000; A. Diefenthal, New Orleans, \$500; Ben H. Nelson, New Orleans, \$500.

3. EDWIN F. WILLIS (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.

4. OVERTON BROOKS (D)\* -- received \$2,290; spent \$2,277. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: O.D. Harrison, \$575; C.L. Madden, \$500; F.G. McElroy, \$830. L. Calhoun Allen Jr. (R) -- received \$220; spent \$440.

5. OTTO E. PASSMAN (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.

6. JAMES H. MORRISON (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.

7. T. ASHTON THOMPSON (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.

8. GEORGE S. LONG (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.

## MISSISSIPPI

1. THOMAS G. ABERNETHY (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.

2. JAMIE L. WHITTEN (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.

3. FRANK E. SMITH (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.

4. JOHN BELL WILLIAMS (D)\* -- received and spent nothing. Wallace R. Hailey (R) -- no report filed.

5. WILLIAM A. WINSTEAD (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.

6. WILLIAM M. COLMER (D)\* -- received and spent nothing. Wayne L. McClure (R) -- no report filed.

## NORTH CAROLINA

1. HERBERT C. BONNER (D)\* -- received nothing; spent \$625. Zeno O. Ratcliff (R) -- received and spent nothing.

2. L.H. FOUNTAIN (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.

3. GRAHAM A. BARDEN (D)\* -- received nothing; spent \$775. Joe Reynolds (R) -- no report filed.

4. HAROLD D. COOLEY (D)\* -- received and spent nothing. R.A. LeHew -- received and spent nothing.

5. RALPH J. SCOTT (D) -- received nothing; spent \$600. Joe New (R) -- received \$5,663.75; spent \$7,157.53. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported. Joe New Campaign -- received and spent \$2,097.75.

6. CARL T. DURHAM (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.

7. ALTON LENNON (D) -- received and spent nothing. C. Dana Malpass (R) -- received \$171; spent \$341.85. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.

8. A. PAUL KITCHIN (D) -- received \$900; spent \$1,456.20. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Fred E. Myers (R) -- received \$250; spent \$381. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.

9. HUGH Q. ALEXANDER (D)\* -- received \$1,715; spent \$2,332.45. Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- none reported. A.M. Miller (R) -- received \$1,450; spent \$737. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.

10. Ben E. Douglass (D) -- received and spent \$2,610. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate -- Ben E. Douglass, Charlotte, \$500.

CHARLES RAPER JONAS (R)\* -- received \$7,056.90; spent \$7,123.45. Out of state receipts -- \$2,590; labor receipts -- none reported. Candidate said his reported contributions included contributions received by him and by the Re-elect Jonas Committee. Contribution to candidate: George Cramer, Charlotte, \$500.

11. BASIL WHITENER (D) -- received nothing; spent \$100.

12. GEORGE A. SHUFORD (D)\* -- received nothing; spent \$1,268.90.

Richard C. Clarke Jr. (R) -- received \$3,632; spent \$8,704.85. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported.

## OKLAHOMA

1. Harry D. Moreland (D) -- received \$6,225; spent \$15,605.64. Out of state receipts -- \$2,650; labor receipts -- \$2,200. Moreland for Congress Committee -- received \$5,475; spent \$2,315.83.

PAGE BELCHER (R)\* -- received \$9,019.50; spent \$10,314.05. Out of state receipts -- \$2,000; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate -- Curtis Bryan, \$500; Thomas B. McCabe, \$500.

2. ED EDMONDSON (D)\* -- received \$3,925; spent \$3,850.76. Out of state receipts -- \$250; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: C.K. Bates, Muskogee, \$550.

Percy Butler (R) -- received \$1,515.09; spent \$4,030.72. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: David A. Bartlett, Tulsa, \$600.

3. CARL ALBERT (D)\* -- received nothing; spent \$88.08. Chapin Wallace (R) -- received \$120; spent \$350. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.

4. TOM STEED (D)\* -- received nothing; spent \$125. Harold H. Potter (R) -- received \$808; spent \$758. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.

5. JOHN JARMAN (D)\* -- received \$2,950; spent \$3,779.70. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Hobart H. Hobbs (R) -- received nothing; spent \$822.27.

6. TOBY MORRIS (D) -- received \$22.53; spent \$213. Fred L. Coogan (R) -- received \$100; spent \$185.67. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.

## SOUTH CAROLINA

1. L. MENDEL RIVERS (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.

2. JOHN J. RILEY (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.

3. W.J. BRYAN DORN (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.

4. ROBERT T. ASHMORE (D)\* -- received nothing; spent \$100. Dan H. Wallace (R) -- received \$1,100; spent \$1,074.58. Candidate said he turned his receipts over to his campaign committee.

5. ROBERT W. HEMPHILL (D) -- received and spent nothing.
6. JOHN L. McMILLAN (D)\* -- received nothing; spent \$1,500.

## TENNESSEE

1. Ray Bright (D) -- received \$135; spent \$317.40. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.  
B. CARROLL REECE (R)\* -- received \$1,600; spent \$2,435. Out of state receipts -- \$1,600; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: James R. Stockton, Jacksonville, Fla., \$500.
2. HOWARD H. BAKER (R)\* -- received \$1,713.89; spent \$2,322.21. Out of state receipts -- \$1,664; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Frank Payne, Harrisburg, Pa., \$889.
3. JAMES B. FRAZIER JR. (D)\* -- received \$2,710; spent \$2,589.67. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Gordon Street, Chattanooga, \$500.  
P.H. Wood (R) -- received \$2,000; spent \$3,465.33. Out of state receipts -- \$2,000; labor receipts -- none reported.
4. JOE L. EVINS (D)\* -- received nothing; spent \$748.49.
5. J. CARLTON LOSER (D) -- received \$765; spent \$755. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$150.  
George S. Spence (R) -- received \$817.60; spent \$3,796.11. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.
6. ROSS BASS (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.
7. TOM MURRAY (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.
8. JERE COOPER (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.
9. CLIFFORD DAVIS (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.  
Herbert L. Harper (R) -- received and spent nothing.

## TEXAS

1. WRIGHT PATMAN (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.
2. JACK B. BROOKS (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.
3. LINDLEY BECKWORTH (D) -- received and spent nothing.  
R.E. Kennedy (R) -- received \$856.75; spent \$811.68. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.
4. SAM RAYBURN (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.
5. Henry Wade (D) -- received \$5,325; spent \$2,450. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: Jim Grant Akin, Dallas, \$500; W.R. Hawn, Athens, \$500; Lane Majors, Dallas, \$500.  
BRUCE ALGER (R)\* -- received \$5,791; spent \$7,051.37. Out of state receipts -- \$405; labor receipts -- none reported.
6. OLIN E. TEAGUE (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.
7. JOHN DOWDY (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.
8. ALBERT THOMAS (D)\* -- received \$13,205; spent \$11,322. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: George Butler, Houston, \$500; M.M. Field, \$500; Jack Josey, Houston, \$500; Harria Masterson, Houston, \$1,000; Johnny Mitchell, Houston, \$500; Martin Nadelman, Houston, \$500; Eddy Scurlock, Houston, \$500; David Searls, Houston, \$500.  
C. Anthony Friloux Jr. (R) -- received \$17,063.99; spent \$16,509.14. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: Mrs. Betty Brown, Houston, \$1,000; E.W. Brown Jr., Orange, \$3,000; E.W. Brown III, Houston, \$1,000; H.J. Porter, Houston, \$500.
9. CLARK W. THOMPSON (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.
10. HOMER THORNBERRY (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.
11. W.R. POAGE (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.
12. JAMES C. WRIGHT JR. (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.
13. FRANK IKARD (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.
14. JOHN YOUNG (D) -- received and spent nothing.  
Olive B. Stichter (R) -- received and spent \$531.05. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.

15. JOE M. KILGORE (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.
  16. J.T. RUTHERFORD (D)\* -- received nothing; spent \$296.90.  
Charles H. Gibson (R) -- received and spent \$12,913.50. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: F. Spaulding, Odessa, \$820.
  17. OMAR BURLESON (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.
  18. WALTER ROGERS (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.
  19. GEORGE MAHON (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.
  20. PAUL KILDAY (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.
  21. O.C. FISHER (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.
- At Large MARTIN DIES (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.

## VIRGINIA

1. EDWARD J. ROBESON JR. (D)\* -- received nothing; spent \$1,067.85.  
Horace E. Henderson (R) -- received \$9,647; spent \$4,783.50. Out of state receipts -- \$2,506; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: H.A. Keitz, Newport News, \$1,000.
2. PORTER HARDY JR. (D)\* -- received \$745; spent \$1,946.25. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: L. Pentecost, \$500.  
William R. Burnas (R) -- received \$865; spent \$1,273.96. Out of state receipts -- \$265; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Lester S. Parsons, Norfolk, \$500.
3. J. VAUGHAN GARY (D)\* -- received \$7,218.50; spent \$7,212.22. Out of state receipts -- \$1,700; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: J. Vaughan Gary, Richmond, \$500.  
Royal E. Cabell Jr. (R) -- received \$4,887.50; spent \$7,339.69. Out of state receipts -- \$3,360; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Pew Estate, N.Y., \$2,000.
4. WATKINS M. ABBITT (D)\* -- received and spent nothing.
5. WILLIAM M. TUCK (D)\* -- received \$2,585; spent \$4,560.05. Out of state receipts -- \$225; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Don P. Bagwell, Halifax, \$500.  
Jackson L. Kiser (R) -- received and spent \$1,100. Out of state receipts -- \$250; labor receipts -- none reported.
6. John L. Whitehead (D) -- received \$8,185; spent \$7,960.29. Out of state receipts -- \$1,600; labor receipts -- none reported.  
RICHARD H. POFF (R)\* -- received \$9,671; spent \$9,669.69. Out of state receipts -- \$3,750; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: R.S. Burruss Jr., Lynchburg, \$600; Ted Dalton, Radford, \$500.  
J.B. Brayman (Socialist-Democrat) -- received \$116; spent \$231.02. Out of state receipts -- \$100; labor receipts -- none reported.
7. BURR P. HARRISON (D)\* -- received \$965.33; spent \$4,665.25. Out of state receipts -- \$105.33; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: H.F. Byrd, Berryville, \$500.  
A.R. Dunning (R) -- received \$765; spent \$704.57. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate -- A.R. Dunning, Boyce, \$500.
8. HOWARD W. SMITH (D)\* -- received \$2,000; spent \$2,710.82. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: R.R. Guest, King George \$500; C.H. Haly, Arlington, \$500; A.C. Smith, Alexandria, \$500; R. Smith, D.C., \$500.  
Horace B. Clay (R) -- received \$993.75; spent \$763.25. Out of state receipts -- \$750; labor receipts -- none reported.
9. W. PAT JENNINGS (D)\* -- received \$4,587.53; spent \$9,074.61. Out of state receipts -- \$2,025; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Mrs. L.J. Sample, Honaker, \$730.  
William C. Wampler (R) -- received \$9,750; spent \$11,646.70. Out of state receipts -- \$9,135; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: Thomas B. McCabe, Swarthmore, Pa., \$500; M. Pew Myryn, M.E. Pew et al., Philadelphia, \$2,000; Mrs. Charles S. Payson, N.Y., N.Y., \$1,000.
10. Warren D. Quenstedt (D) -- received \$2,813.41; spent \$2,894.10. Out of state receipts -- \$230; labor receipts -- none reported.  
JOEL T. BROYHILL (R)\* -- received \$7,632; spent \$10,436.85. Out of state receipts -- \$5,807; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Ross L. Smith, D.C., \$500.  
Richard O. Read (Independent) -- received nothing; spent \$100.01.



## 1956 RECEIPTS, EXPENSES OF MIDWESTERN HOUSE CANDIDATES

Following is a list of reported 1956 election campaign receipts and expenditures by House candidates in the 12 midwestern states. Following each candidate's name are his total campaign receipts and expenditures. The total includes receipts and expenditures of local committees working in a candidate's behalf -- where available -- as well as those by the individual candidate.

Also listed are totals of out of state and labor receipts, and contributors in amounts of \$500 or more to individual candidates.

The incumbent at the time of the election is denoted by an asterisk (\*), the winner is in capital letters. An (L) indicates a loan to a candidate rather than an outright contribution.

Information in this listing is taken from spending reports filed by Congressional candidates with the Clerk of the House, with the exception of listing of contributors in amounts of \$500 or more, which is taken from a report by the Senate Rules and Administration Privileges and Elections Subcommittee, headed by Sen. Albert Gore (D Tenn.). This is a continuation of previous spending information. (Weekly Report, p. 155, 226, 344)

## ILLINOIS

1. WILLIAM L. DAWSON (D)\* -- received \$300; spent \$197.37. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. George W. Lawrence (R) -- received \$1,500; spent \$1,636. Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- none reported.
2. BARRATT O'HARA (D)\* -- received \$8,753; spent \$9,900.72. Out of state receipts -- \$2,162; labor receipts -- \$4,500. Contribution to candidate: F.J. Lewis, Chicago, \$500. George B. McKibbin (R) -- received \$2,325; spent \$10,104.62. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Albert W. Harris, Chicago, \$500.
3. James C. Murray (D)\* -- received and spent \$14,040. Out of state receipts -- \$3,200; labor receipts -- \$3,150. Contributions to candidate: Moss Cullerton, Chicago, \$500; Stewart Decker, Chicago, \$1,000; Tom Flannery, Chicago, \$750; J. Raymond Meehan, Evanston, \$500; Thomas Murray, Chicago, \$500. EMMET F. BYRNE (R) -- received \$12,333.08; spent \$4,155.97. Out of state receipts -- \$4,250; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: D.S. Barnard, Bedford Park, \$800; Raymond H. Carroll, Cicero, \$2,600; Albert Hackmeister, Chicago, \$2,768; G.C. Hodgson, Chicago, \$500; William J. Waldron, Newark, N.J., \$500.
4. Michael Hinko (D) -- received \$4,476.45; spent \$5,448.11. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- \$2,350. WILLIAM E. McVEY (R)\* -- received \$6,185.32; spent \$9,253.20. Out of state receipts -- \$1,350; labor receipts -- none reported.
5. JOHN C. KLUCZYNSKI (D)\* -- received nothing; spent \$1,125.30. Lawrence Welnowski (R) -- received and spent nothing.
6. THOMAS J. O'BRIEN (D)\* -- received \$650; spent \$150. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Henry Crown, Chicago, \$500. John J. Dillon (R) -- received \$600; spent \$1,207.81. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.
7. JAMES B. BOWLER (D)\* -- received and spent \$551.60. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Gabriel L. Grimaldi (R) -- received \$1,425; spent \$1,450. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Gabriel Grimaldi, Chicago, \$700.
8. THOMAS S. GORDON (D)\* -- received \$100; spent \$1,185. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Victor O. Wright (R) -- received \$1,550; spent \$2,288. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.
9. SIDNEY R. YATES (D)\* -- received \$9,295; spent \$9,013.41. Out of state receipts -- \$1,890; labor receipts -- \$500. Johann S. Ackerman (R) -- received and spent \$20,140. Out of state receipts -- \$750; labor receipts -- none reported. Johann S. Ackerman Citizens Committee -- received and spent \$20,140. Contributions to candidate: Mrs. Clara C. Ackerman, Chicago, \$2,500; Johann S. Ackerman, Chicago, \$2,400; Colin L. Campbell, Chicago, \$500; A.J. Clonick, Chicago \$500; A.W. Hackmeister, Chicago, \$3,814; Elaine Kramer, Chicago, \$1,250; Lois A. Postelnek, Chicago, \$1,250; H.L. Stuart, Chicago, \$500.
10. Marvin E. Lore (D) -- received \$4,461.12; spent \$4,793.84. Out of state receipts -- \$250; labor receipts -- \$2,460.20.
- HAROLD R. COLLIER (R) -- received \$2,437.13; spent \$1,994.73. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported.
11. Roman C. Pucinski (D) -- received \$16,864; spent \$19,864. Out of state receipts -- \$1,150; labor receipts -- \$1,000. Contribution to candidate: R. Rogowski, Chicago, \$1,000. TIMOTHY P. SHEEHAN (R)\* -- received \$9,779.72; spent \$9,944.18. Out of state receipts -- \$1,600; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: A. Hackmeister, Chicago, \$3,945; George Williamson, Chicago, \$1,500.
12. CHARLES A. BOYLE (D)\* -- received \$8,590.14; spent \$14,790.12. Out of state receipts -- \$2,250; labor receipts -- \$2,450. Contribution to candidate: J.R. Meehan, Evanston, \$500. Edgar A. Jonas (R) -- received \$8,411.50; spent \$9,629.78. Out of state receipts -- \$3,250; labor receipts -- none reported.
13. Helen Benson Leys (D) -- received \$2,724.15; spent \$2,849.62. Out of state receipts -- \$35; labor receipts -- \$75. MARGUERITE STITT CHURCH (R)\* -- received \$6,902; spent \$6,912.40. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Walter A. Wecker, Bannockburn, \$500.
14. Harold J. Spelman (D) -- no report filed. RUSSELL W. KEENEY (R) -- received \$1,441.99; spent \$1,647.54. Out of state receipts -- \$500.99; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Rathje & Woodward, Wheaton, \$500.
15. Stanley Hubbs (D) -- no report filed. NOAH M. MASON (R)\* -- received \$500; spent \$1,994.75. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported.
16. Glen F. Kunkle (D) -- received \$2,867.26; spent \$2,752.41. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$568. LEO E. ALLEN (R)\* -- received \$4,550; spent \$4,113. Out of state receipts -- \$3,750; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: Mabel Pew Myrin, Philadelphia, Pa., \$500; J. Howard Pew, Philadelphia, \$500; Joseph N. Pew Jr., Philadelphia, Pa., \$500; Mary Ethel Pew, Philadelphia, Pa., \$500.
17. C.E. Spang (D) -- received \$51; spent \$1,314.10. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. LESLIE C. ARENDS (R)\* -- received \$2,750; spent \$4,186.33. Out of state receipts -- \$1,150; labor receipts -- none reported.
18. Fred Allen (D) -- received \$2,189; spent \$1,850.15. Out of state receipts -- \$525; labor receipts -- \$1,000. ROBERT H. MICHEL (R) -- received \$4,890; spent \$5,112.72. Out of state receipts -- \$1,950; labor receipts -- none reported.
19. Martin P. Sutor (D) -- received \$250; spent \$3,693.58. Out of state receipts -- \$250; labor receipts -- none reported. ROBERT B. CHIPERFIELD (R)\* -- received \$3,575; spent \$1,897.10. Out of state receipts -- \$1,250; labor receipts -- none reported.
20. Henry W. Pollock (D) -- received \$250; spent \$2,721.86. Out of state receipts -- \$250; labor receipts -- none reported. SID SIMPSON (R)\* -- received \$2,630; spent \$2,649.71. Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- none reported.
21. PETER F. MACK JR. (D)\* -- received \$3,824; spent \$5,527.34. Out of state receipts -- \$3,000; labor receipts -- \$1,650. Frederic S. O'Hara (R) -- received \$2,162; spent \$1,548.83. Out of state receipts -- \$1,900; labor receipts -- none reported.
22. E.H. Winegarner (D) -- received \$105; spent \$272.87. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. WILLIAM L. SPRINGER (R)\* -- received \$2,745; spent \$3,189.60. Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- none reported.
23. Albert R. Imle (D) -- received \$5,930; spent \$6,827.54. Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- \$3,550. Candidate stated: "All contributions and specifically those to me personally have been endorsed when made to me to the 'Imle for Congress Campaign Committee' ". CHARLES W. VURSELL (R)\* -- received \$5,395; spent \$7,799.31. Out of state receipts -- \$1,625; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: Don Baine, Olney, \$500; John A. Davidson, Mt. Vernon, \$500; Eddie Self, Mt. Vernon, \$500; Harold Watson, Mt. Vernon, \$500.

24. MELVIN PRICE (D)\* -- received \$6,705; spent \$9,075.22. Out of state receipts -- \$4,750; labor receipts -- \$4,950. Contribution to candidate: Lloyd Weber, St. Louis, Mo., \$500.  
Waldo E. Schellenger (R) -- received \$1,665; spent \$2,003.95. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.

25. KENNETH J. GRAY (D)\* -- Received \$6,377.50; spent \$2,917.94. Out of state receipts -- \$2,675; labor receipts -- \$2,150. Samuel J. Scott (R) -- received \$6,519.50; spent \$14,549.53. Out of state receipts -- \$3,250; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: C.T. Houghton, Carbondale, \$1,000.

## INDIANA

1. RAY J. MADDEN (D)\* -- received \$3,625; spent \$3,709.75. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- \$1,500. Contributions to candidate: J.A. Cohn et al, Gary, \$850; J.C. Cohn, Gary, \$650. Donald K. Stimson Jr. (R) -- received \$500; spent \$1,273.47. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported.

2. Thurman C. Crook (D) -- received \$1,453; spent \$1,750.50. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- \$525.  
CHARLES A. HALLECK (R)\* -- received \$6,600; spent \$6,815.37. Out of state receipts -- \$3,250; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: W.A. Delaney Jr., Ada, Okla., \$500; Glenn R. Pitman, Lafayette, \$500; C.M. Thomas, Rockville, Md., \$1,500; D.G. Wildermuth, Logansport, \$500.

3. John Brademas (D) -- received \$4,939.31; spent \$4,983.29. Out of state receipts -- \$750; labor receipts -- none reported.  
F. JAY NIMTZ (R) -- received \$3,150; spent \$3,278.92. Out of state receipts -- \$3,050; labor receipts -- none reported.

4. F. Dean Bechtol (D) -- received \$2,330.30; spent \$3,272.64. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$875.  
E. ROSS ADAIR (R)\* -- received \$3,396.99; spent \$3,401.35. Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- none reported.

5. William C. Whitehead (D) -- received and spent \$2,206. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate -- Helen Whitehead, \$1,206; Jean Whitehead, \$1,000.

JOHN V. BEAMER (R)\* -- received \$5,735; spent \$6,658.91. Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- \$500. Beamer for Congress Club -- received \$3,475; spent \$4,116.28.

6. John W. King (D) -- received \$8,299.50; spent \$9,214.43. Out of state receipts -- \$1,750; labor receipts -- \$3,000. Contributions to candidate: A. Auttersson, Terre Haute, \$500; Bedell, Indianapolis, \$500. CECIL M. HARDEN (R)\* -- received \$6,924.41; spent \$6,776.35. Out of state receipts -- \$1,950; labor receipts -- none reported.

7. Vernon R. Hill (D) -- received \$2,527.50; spent \$3,081.34. Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- \$500.  
WILLIAM G. BRAY (R)\* -- received \$7,442; spent \$9,501.31. Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- \$1,000.

8. WINFIELD K. DENTON (D)\* -- received \$7,150; spent \$6,842.11. Out of state receipts -- \$6,250; labor receipts -- \$5,050. Contributions to candidate -- Ben May, Mobile, Ala., \$500. Candidate said he received two checks of \$250 each -- one from the Political Action Committee of the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, one from the Political Action Committee of the United Auto Workers, payable to the 'Committee for Denton' -- which were turned over to the Eighth District Congressional Committee. Candidate also said he received six checks of \$25 each -- plus 11 checks totalling \$295, none for more than \$50 -- all of which were turned over to the Treasurer of the Eighth District Congressional Committee.

D. Bailey Merrill (R) -- received \$3,510; spent \$3,191.57. Out of state receipts -- \$2,500; labor receipts -- none reported. Candidate said: "It is my understanding that the Indiana State Republican Central Committee has expended or will expend a sum not to exceed \$4,000 to be used in part but not completely in my behalf."

9. Wilfried J. Ullrich (D) -- received \$6,568; spent \$9,679.46. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- \$1,500.  
EARL WILSON (R)\* -- received \$11,995; spent \$13,768.45. Out of state receipts -- \$2,800; labor receipts -- none reported.

10. Gerald C. Carmony (D) -- received \$3,296.24; spent \$3,294.08. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$1,500.

RALPH HARVEY (R)\* -- received \$2,361.92; spent \$2,162.09. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported. The Harvey-for-Congress Committee -- received \$2,361.92; spent \$2,162.69.

11. John C. Carvey (D) -- received nothing; spent \$1,850. CHARLES B. BROWNSON (R)\* -- received and spent \$2,747.58. Out of state receipts -- \$1,276; labor receipts -- none reported.

## IOWA

1. Ronald O. Bramhall (D) -- no report filed.  
FRED SCHWENGEL (R)\* -- received \$2,830; spent \$3,747.47. Out of state receipts -- \$2,025; labor receipts -- none reported.

2. Leonard G. Wolf (D) -- received nothing; spent \$3,725. HENRY O. TALLE (R)\* -- received \$3,885; spent \$3,900.25. Out of state receipts -- \$2,500; labor receipts -- none reported.

3. Michael Micich (D) -- received \$1,753; spent \$2,223.58. Out of state receipts -- none received; labor receipts -- \$500.  
H.R. GROSS (R)\* -- received \$3,248.55; spent \$3,078.28. Out of state receipts -- \$2,100; labor receipts -- none reported.

4. Steven V. Carter (D) -- received \$4,353.13; spent \$5,999.66. Out of state receipts -- \$350; labor receipts -- none reported.  
KARL M. LECOMPTE (R)\* -- received \$4,000; spent \$7,610.46. Out of state receipts -- \$4,000; labor receipts -- none reported.

5. William F. Denman (D) -- received \$1,337.57; spent \$3,955.17. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$500.  
PAUL CUNNINGHAM (R)\* -- received \$3,581; spent \$3,871.12. Out of state receipts -- \$2,250; labor receipts -- none reported.

6. MERWIN COAD (D) -- received \$5,608.56; spent \$5,908.56. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- \$500.  
James I. Dolliver (R)\* -- received \$3,933.27; spent \$4,500.43. Out of state receipts -- \$2,000; labor receipts -- none reported.

7. John L. Jensen (D) -- received \$3,661.89; spent \$7,885.39. Out of state receipts -- \$5; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Kjer Christensen, Kimballton, \$600.  
BEN F. JENSEN (R)\* -- received \$3,065; spent \$2,472.33. Out of state receipts -- \$2,000; labor receipts -- none reported.

8. Robert J. Salem (D) -- received \$2,745; spent \$3,393.30. Out of state receipts -- \$195; labor receipts -- none reported.  
CHARLES B. HOEVEN (R)\* -- received \$2,477.50; spent \$2,813.49. Out of state receipts -- \$2,000; labor receipts -- none reported.

## KANSAS

1. Howard S. Miller (D) -- received \$4,010; spent \$6,596.89. Out of state receipts -- \$1,100; labor receipts -- \$800. Miller for Congress Committee -- received \$4,010; spent \$3,924.17.  
WILLIAM H. AVERY (R)\* -- received \$1,250; spent \$2,096.98. Out of state receipts -- \$1,250; labor receipts -- none reported. Howard Hadin (Prohibition) -- received and spent nothing.

2. Newell A. George (D) -- received and spent \$3,245.03. Out of state receipts -- \$1,550; labor receipts -- \$1,900.  
ERRETT P. SCRIVNER (R)\* -- received \$4,230; spent \$4,784.83. Out of state receipts -- \$1,250; labor receipts -- none reported.

3. Denver D. Hargis (D) -- received \$2,729.85; spent \$2,310.80. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$1,264.  
MYRON V. GEORGE (R)\* -- received \$2,935; spent \$3,097.56. Out of state receipts -- \$1,750; labor receipts -- none reported.

4. John Montgomery (D) -- received \$9,736; spent \$6,862.56. Out of state receipts -- \$1,350; labor receipts -- \$1,050. Committee for the Campaign of John D. Montgomery -- received \$7,388; spent \$4,391.12.

EDWARD H. REES (R)\* -- received \$2,550; spent \$2,562.40. Out of state receipts -- \$1,250; labor receipts -- none reported.

5. J. FLOYD BREEDING (D) -- received \$6,449.38; spent \$7,792.24. Out of state receipts -- \$250; labor receipts -- \$950. Contribution to candidate: Floyd Breeding, Hutchinson, \$1,000.  
John Crutcher (R) -- received \$4,537.42; spent \$4,158.43. Out of state receipts -- \$1,850; labor receipts -- none reported.

6. Elmo J. Mahoney (D) -- received \$5,652; spent \$6,714.82. Out of state receipts -- \$250; labor receipts -- \$750. Contributions to candidate: Ken Anderson, \$1,000; Lynn & Grey, G.N. Brodrick, \$500. Mahoney for Congress Committee -- spent \$4,178.82.

WINT SMITH (R)\* -- received \$2,975; spent \$4,748.87. Out of state receipts -- \$1,250; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: J.N., Myrin, M.P. Pew et al., Pennsylvania, \$1,000.

## MICHIGAN

1. THADDEUS M. MACHROWICZ (D)\* -- received \$1,166; spent \$1,388. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$711. Walter Czarnecki (R) -- candidate said "all bills paid by National Republican Congressional Committee."
2. Franklin J. Shepherd (D) -- received \$1,518.16; spent \$1,723.10. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.  
GEORGE MEADER (R)\* -- received and spent \$4,439. Out of state receipts -- \$1,624; labor receipts -- none reported.
3. Truman Barkhuff (D) -- received \$1,664; spent \$1,647.45. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$300.  
AUGUST E. JOHANSEN (R)\* -- received and spent \$4,410.80. Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- none reported.
4. Samuel I. Clark (D) -- received \$2,770.41; spent \$2,721.13. Out of state receipts -- \$45; labor receipts -- \$953.24.  
CLARE E. HOFFMAN (R)\* -- received \$7,680; spent \$6,372.35. Out of state receipts -- \$2,590; labor receipts -- none reported. Fourth District Republican Congressional Committee for the Re-election of Clare E. Hoffman -- received \$3,290; spent \$3,005.78.
5. George E. Clay (D) -- no report filed.  
GERALD R. FORD JR. (R)\* -- received and spent \$4,225.60. Out of state receipts -- \$1,510; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: P. Cheff, Holland, \$500.
6. Don Hayworth (D)\* -- received \$4,049.06; spent \$7,247.29. Out of state receipts -- \$2,875; labor receipts -- \$500.  
CHARLES E. CHAMBERLAIN (R) -- received \$3,830; spent \$4,212.11. Out of state receipts -- \$3,000; labor receipts -- none reported.
7. Ira D. McCoy (D) -- received \$3,987; spent \$3,922.10. Out of state receipts -- \$750; labor receipts -- \$1,500.  
ROBERT J. MCINTOSH (R) -- received \$5,010; spent \$4,866.68. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported.
8. William R. Hart (D) -- received \$1,563.07; spent \$1,863.07. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Hart for Congress Committee -- received and spent \$1,563.07.  
ALVIN M. BENTLEY (R)\* -- received \$3,000; spent \$3,696.72. Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Arthur E. Brown, \$1,000.
9. William E. Baker (D) -- received \$3,458; spent \$3,435.43. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- \$1,648. Contribution to candidate: John Thorpe, Muskegon, \$500.  
ROBERT P. GRIFFIN (R) -- received and spent \$4,202.07. Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- none reported.
10. William J. Kelly (D) -- no report filed.  
ELFORD A. CEDERBERG (R)\* -- received \$2,610; spent \$2,649.13. Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- none reported.
11. Prentiss M. Brown Jr. (D) -- received \$2,750; spent \$4,189.05. Out of state receipts -- \$650; labor receipts -- \$500.  
VICTOR A. KNOX (R)\* -- received \$5,245; spent \$5,009.58. Out of state receipts -- \$2,600; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate -- Harry D. Kendrick, De Tour, \$500.
12. Joseph S. Mack (D) -- received \$3,650; spent \$1,132.25. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- \$2,000. Contribution to candidate Mr. Murry, Grand Rapids, \$500.  
JOHN B. BENNETT (R)\* -- received \$5,590; spent \$5,372.23. Out of state receipts -- \$4,000; labor receipts -- \$1,000.
13. CHARLES C. DIGGS JR. (D)\* -- received \$2,486.50; spent \$2,468.19. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$1,000.  
Willis F. Ward (R) -- received \$4,675.39; spent \$4,833.05. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: Francis Kornegay, Detroit, \$1,255; Randolph Wallace, Detroit, \$1,500.
14. LOUIS C. RABAUT (D)\* -- received \$3,643.62; spent \$3,618.60. Out of state receipts -- \$750; labor receipts -- \$1,273.62.  
Harold F. Youngblood (R) -- received \$580; spent \$681.22. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.
15. JOHN D. DINGELL JR. (D)\* -- received \$2,056; spent \$1,726.79. Out of state receipts -- \$175; labor receipts -- \$450.

Larry Middleton (R) -- received nothing; spent \$439.21.

16. JOHN LESINSKI (D)\* -- received \$1,255; spent \$1,885.85. Out of state receipts -- \$75; labor receipts -- \$1,050.  
Arthur Kurtz (R) -- received \$463.94; spent \$1,267.94. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.
17. MARTHA W. GRIFFITHS (D)\* -- received \$2,197; spent \$1,909.26. Out of state receipts -- \$525; labor receipts -- \$250.  
George E. Smith (R) -- received \$2,500; spent \$3,124.09. Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- none reported.
18. Paul Sutton (D) -- received \$3,608.27; spent \$3,725.49. Out of state receipts -- \$750; labor receipts -- \$1,000.  
WILLIAM S. BROOMFIELD (R) -- received \$3,855; spent \$3,959.72. Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: John H. Thorpe, Southfield Township, \$500.

## MINNESOTA

1. Arnold L. Fredriksen (D) -- received nothing; spent \$550. Candidate said "all contributions were turned into...Citizens Volunteer Committee for Fredriksen for Congress."  
AUGUST H. ANDRESEN (R)\* -- received \$2,082.16; spent \$4,068.49. Out of state receipts -- \$1,075; labor receipts -- none reported.
2. Harold Zupp (D) -- received \$2,645; spent \$5,672.47. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$1,000.  
JOSEPH P. O'HARA (R)\* -- received \$2,155; spent \$2,193.52. Out of state receipts -- \$1,825; labor receipts -- none reported.
3. ROY W. WIER (D)\* -- received \$7,004.25; spent \$6,135.28. Out of state receipts -- \$2,600; labor receipts -- \$4,679.25.  
George Mikan (R) -- received and spent \$1,470. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported.
4. EUGENE J. MCCARTHY (D)\* -- received \$6,633.69; spent \$5,858.18. Out of state receipts -- \$2,155; labor receipts -- \$3,600.  
Edward C. Slettedahl (R) -- received nothing, spent \$76.90.
5. Joseph Robbie (D) -- received \$7,966.90; spent \$16,778.13. Out of state receipts -- \$525; labor receipts -- \$4,024.51. Candidate said contributions were made to and expenditures made by volunteer committee.  
WALTER H. JUDD (R)\* -- received \$1,000; spent \$1,401.21. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported.
6. FRED MARSHALL (D)\* -- received \$6,055; spent \$5,630.70. Out of state receipts -- \$2,000; labor receipts -- \$3,250. Candidate said figures included contributions to and expenditures by his volunteer committee.  
Joseph L. Kaczmarek (R) -- received \$1,450; spent \$1,750. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.
7. Clint Haroldson (D) -- received \$1,598; spent \$1,625.30. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$250.  
H. CARL ANDERSEN (R)\* -- received and spent \$1,960. Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- none reported.
8. JOHN A. BLATNIK (D)\* -- received \$3,750; spent \$4,263.62. Out of state receipts -- \$1,875; labor receipts -- \$3,125. Blatnik for Congress Volunteer Committee -- received \$3,750; spent \$4,263.62.  
Alfred J. Weinberg (R) -- received nothing; spent \$79.50.
9. COYA KNUTSON (D)\* -- Candidate reported an out of state receipt amounting to \$2,000 which was turned over to the Volunteer Knutson for Congress Committee. Candidate also reported another out of state receipt of \$150; labor receipts of \$1,150.  
Harlen C. Hagen (R) -- received \$2,124; spent \$5,845.84. Out of state receipts -- \$1,489; labor receipts -- none reported.

## MISSOURI

1. FRANK M. KARSTEN (D)\* -- received \$2,375; spent \$2,377.82. Out of state receipts -- \$1,150; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: C.T. Anderson, D.C. \$1,000; V. Slapak, St. Louis, \$500.  
Bill Bangert (R) -- received \$2,000; spent \$2,450. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.
2. James L. Sullivan (D) -- received \$9,386; spent \$11,352.69. Out of state receipts -- \$3,750; labor receipts -- \$7,950.  
THOMAS B. CURTIS (R)\* -- received and spent \$8,360.82. Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- none reported.



3. LEONOR K. SULLIVAN (D)\* -- received \$2,587; spent \$2,112.53. Out of state receipts -- \$950; labor receipts -- \$1,750. Sidney R. Redmond (R) -- received \$768; spent \$932.40. Out of state receipts -- \$501; labor receipts -- none reported.

4. GEORGE H. CHRISTOPHER (D)\* -- received \$1,405; spent \$2,412.04. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$500. Jeffrey P. Hillelson (R) -- received \$4,820; spent \$4,646.19. Out of state receipts -- \$2,850; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: J.N. Pew Jr., Philadelphia, Pa., \$500; Mr. & Mrs. Joseph Sonnan, St. Louis, \$500; H.G. Wellington, N.Y., N.Y., \$500.

5. RICHARD BOLLING (D)\* -- received \$3,100; spent \$902.48. Out of state receipts -- \$1,625; labor receipts -- \$2,100. Bolling for Congress Committee -- received \$2,350; expenditures -- none reported. Lem T. Jones Jr. (R) -- received \$9,361.50; spent \$9,261.14. Out of state receipts -- \$1,955; labor receipts -- none reported. Lem T. Jones Jr. for Congress Committee -- received \$4,527.50; spent \$4,026.84. Contribution to candidate: Lem T. Jones Sr., Kansas City, \$1,500.

6. W.R. HULL JR. (D)\* -- received \$15; spent \$1,150. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Stanley I. Dale (R) -- received and spent \$3,545. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Estate of J.N. Pew, Philadelphia, Pa., \$500.

7. CHARLES H. BROWN (D) -- received \$4,165; spent \$3,995.99. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$2,550. Dewey Short (R)\* -- received \$5,000; spent \$6,675.20. Out of state receipts -- \$3,235; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Albert G. Glass, Merrick, N.Y., \$500.

8. A.S.J. CARNAHAN (D)\* -- received \$2,170; spent \$2,267. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- \$1,000. Frank W. May (R) -- received \$5,075; spent \$4,651.37. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: Wayne F. Basset, St. Louis, \$1,000; David L. Hollis, St. Louis, \$1,000; John O. Price, St. Louis, \$500; Laura M. Robbins, St. Louis, \$1,000.

9. CLARENCE CANNON (D)\* -- received nothing; spent \$1,000.

10. PAUL C. JONES (D)\* -- received \$945; spent \$768.18. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$500. Candidate said his reported figures included all donations either to himself or to the Jones for Congress Committee.

11. MORGAN M. MOULDER (D)\* -- received \$3,957.50; spent \$6,196.44. Out of state receipts -- \$2,000; labor receipts -- \$2,500. George H. Miller (R) -- received \$500; spent \$2,111. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported. A report was filed by C.L. Crider, a candidate without party or district designation. Crider reported expenditures of \$8,036.

#### NEBRASKA

1. Samuel Freeman (D) -- received nothing; spent \$87.75. PHIL WEAVER (R)\* -- received \$3,347.50; spent \$3,305.86. Out of state receipts -- \$1,700; labor receipts -- none reported.

2. Joseph V. Benesch (D) -- received \$900; expenditures -- none reported. Benesch for Congress Committee -- reported \$900 in contributions of \$100 and over. GLENN CUNNINGHAM (R) -- received and spent \$8,500. Out of state receipts -- \$2,500; labor receipts -- none reported.

3. Lawrence Brock (D) -- received nothing; spent \$1,895.75. R.D. HARRISON (R)\* -- received \$2,933.18; spent \$3,162.57. Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- none reported.

4. Carlton W. Laird (D) -- received \$505; spent \$4,080.79. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. A.L. MILLER (R)\* -- received \$3,435; spent \$5,839.54. Out of state receipts -- \$1,085; labor receipts -- none reported.

#### NORTH DAKOTA

At Large Agnes Geelan (D) -- received \$1,575.43; spent \$1,440. Out of state receipts -- \$1,025; labor receipts -- \$1,025.43.

S.B. Hocking (D) -- received \$1,526.15; spent \$2,474.60. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- \$775.44.

USHER L. BURDICK (R)\* -- received and spent nothing. OTTO KRUEGER (R)\* -- received \$1,770; spent \$3,303.41. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported.

#### OHIO

1. Leonard D. Slutz (D) -- received and spent \$1,949.44. Out of state receipts -- \$81; labor receipts -- \$800. GORDON H. SCHERER (R)\* -- received \$10,752; spent \$10,053.95. Out of state receipts -- \$115; labor receipts -- none reported.

2. James T. Dewan (D) -- received \$1,103.33; spent \$1,089.48. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$1,000. WILLIAM E. HESS (R)\* -- received \$10,595; spent \$10,436.28. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.

3. R. William Patterson (D) -- received \$2,148.52; spent \$1,802.62. Out of state receipts -- \$25; labor receipts -- \$250. PAUL F. SCHENCK (R)\* -- received and spent \$2,000. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.

4. Ortha O. Barr Jr. (D) -- received \$250; spent \$263.57. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$250. WILLIAM M. McCULLOCH (R)\* -- received \$5,417; spent \$4,002.18. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported.

5. George E. Rafferty (D) -- received nothing; spent \$1,978.31. CLIFF CLEVENGER (R)\* -- received \$2,000; spent \$2,026.25. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.

6. JAMES G. POLK (D)\* -- received \$7,843.28; spent \$8,035.04. Out of state receipts -- \$3,325; labor receipts -- \$5,000. Albert L. Daniels (R) -- received \$2,000; spent \$2,633.78. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.

7. Joseph A. Sullivan (D) -- received \$300; spent \$1,984.76. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$300. Candidate said he gave his contribution of \$300 to the Sullivan for Congress Committee, which committee reported expenditures of \$300. CLARENCE J. BROWN (R)\* -- received and spent \$2,000. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.

8. Robert M. Corry (D) -- received \$576; spent \$1,443. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. JACKSON E. BETTS (R)\* -- received \$4,198.18; spent \$4,038.18. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Betts for Congress Committee -- received \$3,038.13.

9. THOMAS L. ASHLEY (D)\* -- received \$30,692.26; spent \$25,550.82. Out of state receipts -- \$3,620; labor receipts -- \$9,250. Ashley for Congress Committee -- received \$16,862.13; spent \$16,853.86. Contributions to candidate: Joseph Cohan, Toledo, \$500; Martin Wiener, Curtice, \$500; Willys Motors, Toledo, \$500. Harvey G. Straub (R) -- received and spent \$16,955.19. Out of state receipts -- \$25; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: F.D. Stranahan, Toledo, \$500; Robert A. Stranahan, Toledo, \$500.

10. THOMAS A. JENKINS (R)\* -- received and spent \$2,000. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported.

11. James P. Bennett (D) -- received \$2,785; spent \$3,185.78. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- \$1,750. DAVID S. DENNISON JR. (R) -- received nothing; spent \$972.29.

12. Walter J. Shapter Jr. (D) -- received \$2,557.25; spent \$2,923.05. Out of state receipts -- \$199; labor receipts -- \$250. JOHN M. VORYS (R)\* -- received \$5,245; spent \$4,563.15. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Vorys for Congress Committee -- received \$4,245; spent \$3,047.28. Contribution to candidate: Webb I. Vorys, Gahanna, \$500.

13. J.P. Henderson (D) -- received nothing; spent \$127.01. A.D. BAUMHART JR. (R)\* -- received and spent \$1,235.45. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.

13. Bernard Rosen (D) -- received and spent \$2,000. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Bernard Rosen, Akron, \$500. WILLIAM H. AYRES (R)\* -- received and spent \$100. Out of state receipts -- \$100; labor receipts -- none reported.

15. Herbert U. Smith (D) -- received \$6,059.84; spent \$6,270.54. Out of state receipts -- \$1,280; labor receipts -- \$1,200. Smith for Congress Committee -- received \$6,059.84; spent \$6,056.69. Contributions to candidate: Clyde E. Smith, Marietta, \$1,900; Herbert U. Smith, Marietta, \$1,900.

# House Campaign Spending, Receipts - 15

JOHN E. HENDERSON (R)\* -- received \$15; spent \$553.71. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.

16. John McSweeney (D) -- received \$6,175; spent \$6,699.25. Out of state receipts -- \$2,000; labor receipts -- \$5,100. McSweeney for Congress Committee -- received \$4,000; spent \$4,802.38.

FRANK T. BOW (R)\* -- received and spent \$1,600. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported.

17. Robert W. Levering (D) -- received \$1,292.87; spent \$434.78. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$1,192.94.

J. HARRY MCGREGOR (R)\* -- received \$2,210; spent \$1,916. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported.

18. WAYNE L. HAYS (D)\* -- received \$4,911; spent \$4,893.75. Out of state receipts -- \$2,675; labor receipts -- \$2,600.

Joseph Miller (R) -- received \$2,500; spent \$2,914. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.

19. MICHAEL J. KIRWAN (D)\* -- received \$560; spent \$3,287.35. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$250.

Ralph E. Turner (R) -- received and spent \$2,609. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.

20. MICHAEL A. FEIGHAN (D)\* -- received \$1,985; spent \$2,495. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$950. Feighan for Congress Committee -- received and spent \$1,675. Contribution to candidate: Michael A. Feighan, Cleveland, \$600.

John H. Ferguson (R) -- received \$2,000; spent \$1,262.34. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.

21. CHARLES A. VANIK (D)\* -- received \$175; spent \$1,176.31. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Candidate said he received \$175 and transferred it to the Vanik for Congress Campaign Committee, to which all contributions went. The Vanik for Congress Campaign Committee spent \$972.39.

Charles H. Loeb (R) -- received \$7,472; spent \$7,430.82. Out of state receipts -- \$1,141; labor receipts -- none reported. Loeb for Congress Committee -- received \$7,472; spent \$7,430.82. Contribution to candidate -- Charles H. Loeb, Cleveland, \$1,450.

22. Harry A. Blachman (D) -- received \$1,122; spent \$1,926.40. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported.

FRANCES P. BOLTON (R)\* -- received \$11,867.48; spent \$12,804.07. Out of state receipts -- \$215; labor receipts -- none reported. Bolton for Congress Committee -- received and spent \$11,711.35.

23. George A. Hurley (D) -- received and spent nothing. WILLIAM E. MINSHALL (R)\* -- received and spent \$1,110. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.

## SOUTH DAKOTA

1. GEORGE S. MCGOVERN (D) -- received \$11,577.25; spent \$11,198.58. Out of state receipts -- \$4,963; labor receipts -- \$4,400. McGovern for Congress Committee -- received \$7,791.50; spent \$7,412.83.

Harold O. Lovre (R)\* -- received \$1,500; spent \$1,475. Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- none reported.

## 1956 RECEIPTS, EXPENSES OF WESTERN HOUSE CANDIDATES

Following is a list of reported 1956 election campaign receipts and expenditures by House candidates in the 11 western states. Following each candidate's name are his total campaign receipts and expenditures. The total includes receipts and expenditures of local committees working in a candidate's behalf -- where available -- as well as those by the individual candidate.

Also listed are totals of out of state and labor receipts, and contributors in amounts of \$500 or more to individual candidates.

The incumbent at the time of the election is denoted by an asterisk(\*), the winner is in capital letters. An (L) indicates a loan to a candidate rather than an outright contribution.

Information in this listing is taken from spending reports filed by Congressional candidates with the Clerk of the House, with the exception of listing of contributors in amounts of \$500 or more, which is taken from a report by the Senate Rules and Administration Privileges and Elections Subcommittee, headed by Sen. Albert Gore (D Tenn.). This is a continuation of previous spending information. (Weekly Report, p. 155, 226, 344)

## ARIZONA

1. William P. Mahoney Jr. (D) -- received \$5,467.40; spent \$9,892.38. Out of state receipts -- \$800; labor receipts -- \$750. Contribution to candidate: William P. Mahoney Sr., Phoenix, \$500.

2. Tom Eastman Jr. (D) -- received \$2,498; spent \$2,927.98. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$500.

E.Y. BERRY (R)\* -- received \$3,400; spent \$2,335.71. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported.

## WISCONSIN

1. Gerald T. Flynn (D) -- received \$270; spent \$360. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.

LAWRENCE H. SMITH (R)\* -- received \$1,750; spent \$904.81. Out of state receipts -- \$1,400; labor receipts -- none reported.

2. Robert W. Kastenmeier (D) -- received \$1,343.37; spent \$1,525.29. Out of state receipts -- \$350; labor receipts -- none reported.

DONALD E. TEWES (R) -- received nothing; spent \$336.58.

3. Norman M. Clapp (D) -- received \$1,557.50; spent \$1,577.06. Out of state receipts -- \$20; labor receipts -- \$85.

GARDNER R. WITHROW (R)\* -- received \$600; spent \$3,-807.70. Out of state receipts -- \$600; labor receipts -- none reported.

4. CLEMENT J. ZABLOCKI (D)\* -- received \$285; spent \$1,021.96. Out of state receipts -- \$100; labor receipts -- none reported.

William J. Burke (R) -- received \$1,447.25; spent \$1,457.72. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported.

HENRY S. REUSS (D)\* -- received \$18,731.39; spent \$18,-567.39. Out of state receipts -- \$2,500; labor receipts -- \$5,250. Reuss for Congress Committee -- received \$3,225.50; spent \$846.62. Independent Citizens for Reuss -- received and spent \$10,916. Candidate reported that the Democratic party of Wisconsin, a volunteer organization, spent \$4,230 in his behalf. This amount has been included in both receipts and expenditures totals.

Russell Wirth Jr. (R) -- received \$864.99; spent \$573.99. Out of state receipts -- \$501.99; labor receipts -- none reported.

6. Rudolph J. Ploetz (D) -- received \$2,453.22; spent \$2,461.55. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$1,475. Ploetz for Congress Committee -- reported receipts of \$2,006.

WILLIAM K. VAN PELT (R)\* -- received \$525; spent \$600. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported.

7. Margaret Anderson (D) -- received \$2,748; spent \$3,148.79. Out of state receipts -- \$25; labor receipts -- \$1,400.

MELVIN R. LAIRD (R)\* -- received \$690; spent \$757.75. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported.

8. Milo Singler (D) -- received and spent \$1,708.69. Out of state receipts -- \$50; labor receipts -- \$500.

JOHN W. BYRNES (R)\* -- received \$1,400; spent \$860. Out of state receipts -- \$1,100; labor receipts -- none reported.

9. LESTER R. JOHNSON (D)\* -- received \$87.50; spent \$757.64. Out of state receipts -- \$10; labor receipts -- none reported.

Arthur L. Peterson (R) -- received \$2,906; spent \$2,757.27. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported.

10. Carl E. Lauri (D) -- received \$750; spent \$1,095.25. Out of state receipts -- \$250; labor receipts -- \$500.

ALVIN E. O'KONSKI (R)\* -- received and spent \$500. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported.

JOHN J. RHODES (R)\* -- received \$5,172.50; spent \$5,422.76. Out of state receipts -- \$2,350; labor receipts -- none reported.

2. STEWART L. UDALL (D)\* -- received \$3,374.50; spent \$2,731.59. Out of state receipts -- \$750; labor receipts -- none reported.

John G. Speiden (R) -- received \$7,930.72; spent \$8,392.53. Out of state receipts -- \$1,630; labor receipts -- none reported.

## CALIFORNIA

1. Clement W. Miller (D) -- received \$75; spent \$7,000.55. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.

HUBERT B. SCUDDER (R)\* -- Candidate stated that the "Scudder-for-Congress Committee collected and expended funds" in his behalf. "Some contribution checks were made out to me but I endorsed them and turned them over to the Scudder-for-Congress Committee."

2. CLAIR ENGLE (D)\* -- received \$850; spent \$900. Out of state receipts -- \$250; labor receipts -- none reported. Candidate said contributions listed "were made to a finance committee and are reported on the basis of information supplied by said finance committee." Contribution to candidate -- James A. White \$500.

3. JOHN E. MOSS JR. (D)\* -- received \$6,653; spent \$6,037.93. Out of state receipts -- \$1,800; labor receipts -- \$1,150. Contribution to candidate: -- Marshall E. Leahy, San Francisco, \$500.  
Noel C. Stevenson (R) -- received \$9,809.50; spent \$6,316.81. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.
4. James L. Quigley (D) -- received and spent \$3,528.52. Out of state receipts -- \$250; labor receipts -- \$700. Contributions to candidate: Edward Heller, \$1,000; James L. Quigley Sr., San Francisco, \$1,942.  
WILLIAM S. MAILLIARD (R)\* -- received and spent \$154.20. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.
5. JOHN F. SHELLEY (D)\* -- received nothing; spent \$1,000.
6. H. Roberts Quinney (D) -- received \$4,240; spent \$5,217.84. Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- \$1,650.  
JOHN F. BALDWIN JR. (R)\* -- received \$132; spent \$206.84. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.
7. Laurance L. Cross (D) -- received \$10,531.68; spent \$10,328.50. Out of state receipts -- \$540; labor receipts -- \$5,150.  
JOHN J. ALLEN JR. (R)\* -- received \$1,490; spent \$1,389.92. Out of state receipts -- \$250; labor receipts -- none reported.
8. GEORGE P. MILLER (D)\* -- received \$4,313.67; spent \$6,624.51. Out of state receipts -- \$725; labor receipts -- \$550.  
Robert Lee Watkins (R) -- received \$3,885; spent \$3,893.37. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.
9. James T. McKay (D) -- received \$5,107.66; spent \$4,882.72. Out of state receipts -- \$600; labor receipts -- none reported.  
J. ARTHUR YOUNGER (R)\* -- received \$303.53; spent \$316.07. Candidate stated: "Prior to the primary, I received \$1,000 from the Republican Congressional Campaign Committee and in the primary I reported expenses of \$696.47 leaving a balance of \$303.53. All other campaign funds are received by the United Republican Finance Committee" of San Mateo County.
10. William H. Vatcher Jr. (D) -- received \$5,215; spent \$7,296.58. Out of state receipts -- \$250; labor receipts -- \$290. Contribution to candidate: George B. Miller, San Jose, \$500.  
CHARLES S. GUBSER (R)\* -- received \$200; spent \$540. Candidate said: "A committee promoting my re-election has been formed and I have reason to believe is collecting funds." The Gubser for Congress Committee received \$200.
11. JOHN J. McFALL (D) -- received \$3,382.40; spent \$3,063.82. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- \$150. Contribution to candidate: J.E. O'Neill, Fresno, \$500.  
LeRoy Johnson (R)\* -- received \$2,000; spent \$1,999.70. Out of state receipts -- \$2,000; labor receipts -- none reported.
12. B.F. SISK (D)\* -- received and spent \$1,500. Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- none reported.  
Robert B. Moore (R) -- received \$7,445.10; spent \$7,451.63. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.  
Robert Moore for Congress Committee -- received \$7,445.10; spent \$7,205.21.
13. William K. Stewart (D) -- received \$4,351.63; spent \$4,445.32. Out of state receipts -- \$1,300; labor receipts -- \$1,157.38.  
CHARLES M. TEAGUE (R)\* -- received \$29,123.40; spent \$25,593.72. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.
14. HARLAN HAGEN (D)\* -- received \$5,094.14; spent \$4,725.02. Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- \$620.  
Myron D. Tisdell (R) -- received \$3,430; spent \$2,700. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.  
Contributions to candidate: Arthur S. Crites, Bakersfield, \$500; Tom Woodward, Corcoran, \$600.
15. Emery S. Petty (D) -- received \$1,555; spent \$3,516.20 (of which, candidate said, \$1,888 was paid through the California Democratic Council). Out of state receipts -- \$250; labor receipts -- \$250.  
GORDON L. McDONOUGH (R)\* -- received \$643.11; spent \$675.75. Out of state receipts -- \$523.11; labor receipts -- none reported. Candidate stated: "The United Republican Finance Committee of Los Angeles County made some expenditures, the amount and details of which are not known to me. Many organizations and individuals worked independently for my election. The amount of money they collected, contributed or spent in support of my election I have no specific knowledge and therefore I cannot account for in this report."
16. G. Robert Fleming (D) -- received \$4,287.75; spent \$3,319.83. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.
- DONALD L. JACKSON (R)\* -- received \$1,000; spent nothing. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported.
17. CECIL R. KING (D)\* -- candidate stated "all contributions received...all expenditures made...and reported by local campaign committee."  
Charles A. Franklin (R) -- received and spent \$2,941.54. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.
18. Raymond C. Simpson (D) -- received \$6,022.30; spent \$2,775.12. Out of state receipts -- \$250; labor receipts -- none reported.  
CRAIG HOSMER (R)\* -- received \$1,009.43; spent \$1,208.22. Out of state receipts -- \$25; labor receipts -- none reported. Candidate stated: "Voluntary committees made of persons favorable to my candidacy have been organized. I have no information or belief as to such contributions and expenses as may have been received or made by same, if any."
19. CHET HOLIFIELD (D)\* -- received \$3,920; spent \$3,354.69. Out of state receipts -- \$715; labor receipts -- \$1,525.  
Roy E. Reynolds (R) -- received nothing; spent \$500. Candidate stated: "While I believe other sums have been received and expended in my behalf, I have no detailed knowledge of who or to what extent."
20. Eugene Radding (D) -- received \$1,754.79; spent \$1,977.06. Out of state receipts -- \$5; labor receipts -- none reported.  
H. ALLEN SMITH (R)\* -- received \$1,411; spent \$1,903.35. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: H.P. Walker & D.C. Smith, Pasadena, \$500.
21. W.C. Stethem (D) -- received \$1,768.09; spent \$2,624.34. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Allen Miller, San Fernando, \$1,000.  
EDGAR W. HESTAND (R)\* -- received \$2,855; spent \$3,292.37. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Helen F. MacMillan, \$500.
22. Irving Glasband (D) -- received \$6,916.15; spent \$7,537.48. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$225.  
JOE HOLT (R)\* -- received nothing; spent \$563. Candidate stated: "Two committees, to my knowledge, aided in my re-election effort. They were the United Republican Finance Committee of Los Angeles County...and the Committee to Re-elect Congressman Joe Holt. It is my understanding that they will file separate reports concerning their activities, as required by law."
23. CLYDE DOYLE (D)\* -- received nothing; spent \$262. Candidate stated: "The Committee to Re-elect Congressman Clyde Doyle... is in receipt of some contributions and also has expended some monies and services" for his re-election.  
E. Elgie Calvin (R) -- received \$1,549.20; spent \$1,559.20.
24. Fay Porter (D) -- received \$830; spent \$1,621.07. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.  
GLENARD P. LIPSCOMB (R)\* -- received \$160; spent \$475.05. Candidate stated: "All other campaign contributions, if any, (and expenditures, if any) are being handled by the Lipcomb for Congress Campaign Committee."
25. John G. Sobieski (D) -- received \$5,968.39; spent \$5,757.21. Out of state receipts -- \$10; labor receipts -- \$299.25.  
PATRICK J. HILLINGS (R)\* -- received \$4,356.50; spent \$3,549.51. Out of state receipts -- \$800; labor receipts -- none reported. Candidate stated: "Many individuals, groups and committees have supported my candidacy.... Contributions received or amounts disbursed by them, if any, are unknown to me." Contribution to candidate: Harold Morton, Los Angeles, \$500; Mrs. Katherine Sweeney, D.C., \$500.
26. JAMES ROOSEVELT (D)\* -- received and spent \$7,365.93. Out of state receipts -- \$3,425; labor receipts -- \$1,975. Contributions to candidate: Milton Fischman, St. Louis, Mo., \$1,000; Gifford Phillips, Beverly Hills, \$1,200.  
Edward H. Gibbons (R) -- no personal report filed. Edward H. Gibbons Campaign Committee -- received and spent \$5,560.91. Out of state receipts -- \$100; labor receipts -- none reported.
27. HARRY R. SHEPPARD (D)\* -- received \$5,624.76; spent \$2,277.86. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: Hal B. Hayes, Los Angeles, \$500; James F. Murray, San Francisco, \$500; M. Sage, San Bernardino, \$500.
28. Gordon T. Shepard (D) -- received \$2,851.09; spent \$2,951.44. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$250.  
JAMES B. UTT (R)\* -- received \$800; spent \$765. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.



# House Campaign Spending, Receipts - 17

29. D.S. SAUND (D) -- received \$15,099; spent \$14,123.60. Out of state receipts -- \$1,010; labor receipts -- \$900. Contributions to candidate: P.W. Hall, Riverside, \$500; John McSweeney, Hemet, \$500; D.S. Saund, Westmoreland, \$3,766 (L.).

Jacqueline Cochran Odium (R) -- received \$1,815.40; spent \$3,370.40. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Jacqueline C. Odium, Indio, \$1,815.

30. George A. Cheney (D) -- received \$455; spent \$350. Out of state receipts -- \$100; labor receipts -- none reported.

BOB WILSON (R)\* -- received and spent \$3,725. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: H.L. Spring, San Diego, \$500.

## COLORADO

1. BYRON G. ROGERS (D)\* -- received \$3,465; spent \$4,901.04. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$500. Contribution to candidate: W.W. Grant, Denver, \$500.

Robert S. McCollum (R) -- received \$570; spent \$2,437.47. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.

2. Byron L. Johnson (D) -- received \$7,071; spent \$6,971.05. Out of state receipts -- \$260; labor receipts -- \$2,250.

WILLIAM S. HILL (R)\* -- received \$3,950; spent \$5,089.21. Out of state receipts -- \$1,625; labor receipts -- none reported.

3. Alva B. Adams (D) -- received \$750; spent \$3,658. Out of state receipts -- \$1,250; labor receipts -- \$250.

J. EDGAR CHENOWETH (R)\* -- received \$3,950; spent \$4,071.09. Out of state receipts -- \$2,500; labor receipts -- none reported.

4. WAYNE N. ASPINALL (D)\* -- received \$3,850; spent \$2,322.50. Out of state receipts -- \$3,100; labor receipts -- \$1,500. Contribution to candidate: Rea Eaton, California, \$1,000.

Hugh L. Caldwell (R) -- received \$3,080; spent \$2,835.39. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported.

## IDAHO

1. GRACIE B. PFOST (D)\* -- received \$2,115; spent \$2,461.65. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Louise Shaddock (R) -- received \$3,454; spent \$4,809.48. Out of state receipts -- \$2,500; labor receipts -- none reported. Louise Shaddock for Congress Committee -- received \$3,465; spent \$3,459.21.

2. John W. Reynolds (D) -- received \$750; spent \$951.05. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$750.

HAMER H. BUDGE (R)\* -- received \$2,775; spent \$5,074.32. Out of state receipts -- \$1,525; labor receipts -- none reported.

## MONTANA

1. LEE METCALF (D)\* -- received \$1,120; spent \$3,232.64. Out of state receipts -- \$850; labor receipts -- \$350. W.D. McDonald (R) -- received \$3,760; spent \$454.36. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported.

2. LEROY A. ANDERSON (D) -- received \$12,743.68; spent \$13,949.68. Out of state receipts -- \$2,650; labor receipts -- \$5,950. Leroy Anderson for Congress Committee -- received and spent \$12,743.68.

Orvin B. Fjare (R)\* -- received and spent \$1,500. Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- none reported.

## NEVADA

At Large WALTER BARING (D) -- received \$7,115; spent \$6,234.79. Out of state receipts -- \$1,855; labor receipts -- \$2,650.

Richard W. Horton (R) -- received and spent \$6,033.50. Out of state receipts -- \$3,650; labor receipts -- none reported.

## NEW MEXICO

At Large. ANTONIO M. FERNANDEZ (D)\* -- received \$500; spent \$1,850. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported.

JOHN J. DEMPSEY (D)\* -- received \$275; spent \$3,229.02. Out of state receipts -- \$250; labor receipts -- none reported.

Forrest Atchley (R) -- received \$1,000; spent \$1,759.96. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported.

Dudley Cornell (R) -- received \$3,850; spent \$8,089.86. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: Carmen D. Cornell, Albuquerque, \$1,500; Patrick H. Hill, Albuquerque, \$525.

## OREGON

1. Jason Lee (D) -- received \$1,207.02; spent \$1,244.11. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. WALTER NORBLAD (R)\* -- received \$6,163; spent \$2,222.93. Out of state receipts -- \$800; labor receipts -- none reported. Norblad for Congress Committee -- received \$6,163; spent \$2,222.93.

2. AL ULLMAN (D) -- received and spent \$1,145. Out of state receipts -- \$280; labor receipts -- \$200.

Sam Coon (R)\* -- received \$33,168.50; spent \$31,234.44. Out of state receipts -- \$4,480; labor receipts -- none reported. Coon for Congress Committee -- received \$17,942.50; spent \$17,790.28.

3. EDITHS, GREEN (D)\* -- received \$503.50; spent \$1,253.50. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported. Candidate said she turned her receipts over to the Re-elect Edith Green Committee.

Phil J. Roth (R) -- received and spent \$29,621.50. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.

4. CHARLES O. PORTER (D) -- received \$7,747.45; spent \$7,909.01. Out of state receipts -- \$750; labor receipts -- \$3,250. Contribution to candidate: Michael Kirwan, \$500; Wayne Morse, \$1,000. Harris Ellsworth (R)\* -- received \$19,816; spent \$21,635.55. Out of state receipts -- \$1,300; labor receipts -- none reported. Contributions to candidate: G.L. Jackson, Medford, \$500; W.A. Woodard, Cottage Grove, \$500.

## UTAH

1. Carlyle F. Gronning (D) -- received \$2,350; spent \$2,578.70. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$2,350.

HENRY A. DIXON (R)\* -- received \$1,880; spent \$1,779.55. Out of state receipts -- \$500; labor receipts -- none reported.

2. Oscar W. McConkie Jr. (D) -- received \$2,500; spent \$1,997. Out of state receipts -- \$1,150; labor receipts -- \$1,150.

WILLIAM A. DAWSON (R)\* -- received \$1,614.92; spent \$1,726.41. Out of state receipts -- \$1,435.92; labor receipts -- none reported.

## WASHINGTON

1. James B. Wilson (D) -- received \$4,768; spent \$7,127.69. Out of state receipts -- \$350; labor receipts -- \$2,100.

THOMAS M. PELL (R)\* -- received \$19,925.50; spent \$18,116.50. Out of state receipts -- \$2,700; labor receipts -- none reported.

2. Payson Peterson (D) -- received \$4,617; spent \$5,673.28. Out of state receipts -- \$550; labor receipts -- \$200.

JACK WESTLAND (R)\* -- received \$2,870; spent \$6,225. Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- none reported.

3. Al McCoy (D) -- no report filed. RUSSELL V. MACK (R)\* -- received and spent \$4,474.97. Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- none reported.

4. Frank LaRoux (D) -- no report filed. HAL HOLMES (R)\* -- received \$1,640; spent \$3,947.08. Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- none reported.

5. Tom Delaney (D) -- received \$5,598; spent \$5,647.65. Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- \$3,150. Contributions to candidate: Joseph Drumheller, Spokane, \$1,000; J. Drumheller-W.G. Magnuson, Spokane, \$1,000.

WALT HORAN (R)\* -- received and spent \$7,556. Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts -- none reported. Contribution to candidate: Grant Dixon Jr., Spokane, \$500.

6. John T. McCutcheon (D) -- received \$4,192; spent \$6,479.95. Out of state receipts -- \$250; labor receipts -- \$500. Contribution to candidate: E.M. Weston, Seattle, \$2,000.

THOR C. TOLLEFSON (R)\* -- received and spent \$13,000. Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- \$500.

At Large. DON MAGNUSON (D)\* -- received \$10,417.50; spent \$10,308.33. Out of state receipts -- \$2,720; labor receipts -- \$4,500. Contribution to candidate: L. and L. Investment Co., Seattle, \$500.

Philip Evans (R) -- received \$11,524.11; spent \$11,353.67. Out of state receipts -- \$1,150; labor receipts -- none reported.

At Large. JERRY O'CALLAGHAN (D) -- received and spent \$3,188.50. Out of state receipts -- \$2,260; labor receipts -- \$2,309.

E. KEITH THOMSON (R)\* -- received \$7,325; spent \$8,443.38. Out of state receipts -- \$1,875; labor receipts -- none reported. Thomson for Congress Committee -- received and spent \$6,525.

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## WYOMING

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E. KEITH THOMSON (R)\* -- received \$7,325; spent \$8,443.38. Out of state receipts -- \$1,875; labor receipts -- none reported. Thomson for Congress Committee -- received and spent \$6,525.

## LABOR RACKETEERING

COMMITTEE -- Senate Select Committee on Improper Activities in the Labor and Management Fields.  
HELD HEARINGS -- On alleged labor racketeering. (Weekly Report, p. 485)

TESTIMONY -- April 24 -- Mrs. Kathleen Weeks, identifying herself as a "known prostitute," repudiated an affidavit charging Portland, Ore., racketeer James B. Elkins with involvement in narcotics and prostitution. She signed the affidavit, she said, because she was threatened by Multnomah County (Portland, Ore.) Deputy Sheriff George Minielly. (Weekly Report, p. 302) Mrs. Mary Childress, who signed Mrs. Weeks' statements as a witness, said she did not know if they were true or not.

Mrs. Weeks said Minielly had "let us know if we didn't cooperate with him he could make it very hard for us on burglary and narcotics. Every time he asked a question, he made an answer."

Minielly said the women's testimony was a "hoax." He said Mrs. Weeks and Mrs. Childress switched their stories because Oregon's Deputy Attorney General Arthur Kaplan threatened them with perjury charges unless they did. Minielly called Kaplan "a mental case."

Committee Chairman John L. McClellan (D Ark.) said he was referring the three witnesses' testimony to the Justice Department for "appropriate action."

RELATED DEVELOPMENT -- April 25 -- President Eisenhower, following a conference with Secretary of Labor James P. Mitchell, called for swift enactment of legislation to require registration, reporting and public disclosure of full data on union health and welfare funds and disclosure of all other financial records of unions.

## INTERNAL REVENUE REPORT

COMMITTEE -- House Ways and Means, Subcommittee on Internal Revenue Taxation.

ACTION -- April 22 released a progress report on its study of administration of the Internal Revenue Service. The Subcommittee said it viewed "with concern the fact that farflung decentralization may have the effect of causing the (Internal Revenue) Commissioner to lose control of the organization." The report said that, since the 1952 reorganization of the department, "too much responsibility has been shifted from the Commissioner down to the field." But, it continued, the Internal Revenue Service had shown "considerable improvement during the past year...under the leadership of Commissioner (Russell C.) Harrington..."

Published with the report was a study prepared for the Subcommittee by an advisory group headed by Eugene F. Bogan. The study criticized the pay scales in the Service and questioned "whether the function of the Internal Revenue Service...is not of such exceptional importance that the Government cannot risk impairing...(its) effectiveness by inadequate pay scales and impediments to advancement." The advisory group suggested a "more intensive and careful study...to evaluate the effectiveness of the regional organization" of the Service as a result of the 1952 changes in program.

## Committee Briefs

## FOREIGN AID

Victor G. Reuther, director of the United Auto Workers International Affairs Department, April 18 protested against "proposals to reduce further the already inadequate amounts of foreign aid." In a statement submitted to the Senate Special Committee to Study the Foreign Aid Program, Reuther said it was "particularly unfortunate...(that) overseas it is thought that our sole preoccupation and interest are in the military aspects" of foreign aid. Reuther said the foreign aid study conducted by the University of Chicago came "closest to seeing in its true magnitude and urgency the need of underdeveloped nations to expand their social overhead." (Weekly Report, p. 484)

## ALIEN PROPERTY

The Justice Department April 23 asked the Senate Judiciary Committee to reject a bill (S 1639) to block the acquisition or sale of former enemy property seized under the Trading with the Enemy Act. Deputy Attorney General William P. Rogers said the bill was "an attempt to freeze the status" of the General Aniline and Film Corp., the most valuable of all properties seized during World War II. He said the Alien Property Office had been working for four years to get the Government out of businesses that "should be properly under private ownership and control." The Judiciary Committee April 15 approved the bill. (Weekly Report, p. 483)

## MINIMUM WAGE

In a statement submitted April 19 to the House Education and Labor Committee, the National Business Men's Council of Americans for Democratic Action supported extension of the minimum wage law "as economic progress for the entire nation." The group said "the testimony of history demonstrates that prosperity and not calamity has been the fortune of each group in our economy that has been brought under the provisions of Fair Labor Standards." (Weekly Report, p. 485)

## RAILROAD LAW REPEAL

Thomas H. Maguire, chairman of the Western Traffic Assn. of the Assn. of American Railroads, April 22 told the Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce Transportation Subcommittee that repeal of Section 22 of the Interstate Commerce Act would cost railroads much of their current share of Government traffic. The section permits railroads to carry, store and handle Government property at reduced rates or free, as well as to transport Government passengers at reduced rates.

## The Complete Text . . .

# PRESIDENT SUGGESTS BUDGET CUTS OF MORE THAN \$1.8 BILLION

Following is the text of an April 18 letter from President Eisenhower to House Speaker Sam Rayburn (D Texas) in reply to a House request for recommendations on possible budget cuts. (Weekly Report, p. 514)

Dear Mr. Speaker:

I am sure many Members of the Congress are as gratified as I am to note the growing awareness of private citizens that the dollars spent by the Federal Government are in fact their own dollars, and that Federal benefits are not free but must be paid for out of taxes collected from the people. It is good to see this realization developing into a widespread insistence that Federal activity be held to the minimum consistent with national needs. As this sentiment grows, our country will be strengthened in many ways.

The evident responsiveness of the Congress to this attitude I find equally encouraging. I assure you and your colleagues that the executive branch will continue to cooperate fully with members of the Congress who work for sensible control of Federal spending.

Ir. House Resolution 190 adopted last March, I noted the assertion that the public interest requires a "substantial reduction" in the 1958 budget and also the request that I advise the House where a reduction of that magnitude could best be made.

You will recall that last January, immediately after the budget was presented to the Congress, I requested the Director of the Bureau of the Budget to resurvey the expenditures of every department and agency in an effort to find additional items that could properly be reduced. I have kept in close touch with those efforts. Some of the principal results are outlined in this letter.

You realize, of course, that the 1958 budget, as all Federal budgets, is in effect two budgets within one. One consists of requests for new spending authority which enable Federal agencies to obligate themselves to make expenditures sometime in the future. The other concerns the actual expenditures of the agencies in the next fiscal year. These expenditures will be made partly pursuant to spending authority. For example, one-third of the total actual expenditures in the 1958 fiscal year will be made pursuant to spending authority granted not on the basis of the 1958 budget but on the basis of spending authority requested in earlier budgets. This problem I emphasize because of its importance in appraising the effect of cuts in new spending authority which, one might assume, will reduce the level of current spending but in fact may affect only future spending.

The House resolution, for instance, does not distinguish between these two budgetary problems, so its call for a "substantial reduction," I assume, applies to both and contemplates the reduction of both by a considerable number of billions of dollars.

There are thousands of items in the budget, each an individual fiscal plan to carry forward a new program or a program previously authorized by the Congress. The preparation of these items begins long before the Congress acts, with the result that the budgetary process places a high premium on judgment and foresight. Because departmental needs must be forecast a year or more in advance, no responsible official would realistically contend that every estimate for every item is precisely correct and could be changed only at the risk of serious public injury, or that the funds requested are certain to meet all future needs.

Nevertheless, painstaking efforts were made in preparing the budget to pare to the minimum all projected expenditures and programs, whether large or small. Estimates were substantially reduced before the budget document was submitted to the Congress, and at my request a searching reexamination by all

departments and agencies has continued to go forward since that time in an effort further to reduce expenditures whenever possible. I will later discuss possible reductions in new spending authority disclosed by these months of continuing review.

Before turning to budgetary specifics, however, I invite attention to certain general guidelines that, to the extent existing law permitted, were applied in formulating the 1958 budget. These may be helpful to the House in reaching its own budgetary decisions:

First, the Federal Government should undertake only essential activities that the people cannot sufficiently provide for themselves or obtain adequately through private voluntary action or local or state government. Both the Congress and the executive branch should adhere closely to this principle in the interest of sound, economical Government. Second, in times like these Government spending should be held below income in order to lead the way to further reductions in taxes and the public debt. Third, all governmental expenditures should remain under close scrutiny in the interest of strict economy and, in the currently prevailing prosperity, to help relieve competing demands for economic resources.

Such guidelines have proved their practical worth. Today Federal civilian employees are almost a quarter of a million fewer than in January, 1953. The \$7.4 billion tax cut in 1954 has already saved our people almost \$25 billion in taxes. For the first time in a quarter of a century we have in prospect three balanced budgets in a row. In fiscal year 1956 the surplus was \$1.6 billion. It promises this fiscal year to be about the same size, and next year perhaps as much as \$1.8 billion. If we hold to this course, we should have paid in these three years about \$5 billion on the public debt, and the annual necessity to raise the statutory debt limit should have become a thing of the past.

By adhering to the same or similar guidelines, the House can help continue the progress already made. Regarding the House appeal for guidance on specific budgetary items, I will comment first on the actual expenditures projected for next fiscal year and will later discuss possible reductions in new spending authority.

At the outset, we need to remind ourselves that, as in every household budget, all Federal expenditures are not equally subject to control. Many Federal expenditures are rigidly prescribed by law. Others are bills that simply have to be paid. In the 1958 fiscal year, such unavoidable expenditures will total \$17.6 billion, or 24 per cent of all Federal expenditures. These funds must be spent for such items as veterans' pensions, public assistance, and the interest on the public debt. The "substantial reduction" called for by House Resolution 190 cannot be made in this part of the budget until and unless the Congress revises or repeals the governing laws.

In the second place, 63 percent of projected expenditures next fiscal year -- some \$45 billion -- will support programs related to the protection of our country. Departmental estimates in this area were most carefully examined and prudently reduced before they were sent to the Congress. I foresee no early lessening of international tensions and dangers as would justify a significant downward revision in our defense and related programs. The fact is, as we carry forward our efforts for more peaceful world conditions, rapid technological advances in ships, aircraft, nuclear weapons, missiles and electronics press constantly for more, not fewer, Federal dollars. I most solemnly advise the House that in these times a cut of any appreciable consequence in current expenditures for national security and related programs would endanger our country and the peace of the world.



The remaining expenditures projected in the budget approximate \$9 billion, 13 percent of the total. These support the rest of the Federal Government -- such activities as public health, the various housing programs, all operations of most executive departments, the civil functions of the Corps of Engineers, the Nation-wide functions of the General Services Administration, the world-wide operations of the Department of State. Additional savings in such widely varied activities may well be found by the executive branch and Congress. But a multi-billion-dollar reduction as evidently envisaged by the House Resolution would destroy or cripple many essential programs if concentrated in this limited area of the budget.

Thus, it is clear that a "substantial reduction" in Federal expenditures next fiscal year in keeping with House Resolution 190, whether in any one or a combination of these major segments of the budget, would weaken the Nation's defenses, or cutback or eliminate programs now required by law or proposed in the public interest, or both. That forces the conclusion that a multi-billion-dollar reduction in 1958 expenditures can be accomplished only at the expense of the national safety and interest.

Turning now to requests for new spending authority, as distinguished from actual expenditures, we find a more promising outlook. Budgetary reviews since last January have disclosed the feasibility of postponing certain of these requests without serious damage to program levels. A number of the following actions, which I commend to the House, I have already suggested:

First, that new spending authority for the military assistance portion of the Mutual Security Program be reduced by \$500 million. This reduction results mainly from new management techniques through which leadtime financing has been reduced (notably for spare parts), maintenance support not justified by the rate of consumption of our allies has been eliminated, and items have been removed from grant aid which countries can now pay for themselves. If the funds previously appropriated are continued available, this reduction will not impair the operation of military forces of other countries at mutually agreed levels.

Second, that by delaying less urgent projects, new spending authority for military public works be reduced by \$200 million. Third, that resulting from new projections of its operating rate and related financial requirements, the new spending authority for the Soil Bank Program be reduced by \$254 million. Fourth, that the investment of the Federal National Mortgage Association in special assistance functions be reduced from \$250 million to \$200 million, a reduction in new spending authority of \$50 million.

Fifth, that the college housing authorization be reduced from \$175 million to \$150 million, a reduction in new spending authority of \$25 million. Sixth, that resulting from adjustments of construction schedules, the new spending authority of the Corps of Engineers be reduced by \$13 million.

The House may wish to give attention to an additional item of \$516 million requested for Army procurement and production. The existing authority, granted by the Congress during the Korean War, plus certain reimbursements received since then have made it unnecessary to request new spending authority for this purpose in recent years. Beginning in fiscal year 1959, the Army's need for such spending authority will recur. The \$516 million item is requested now to enable the Army to phase efficiently into this new period and to ease the impact of this adjustment in fiscal year 1959. At the expense of efficient programming, the sum can be withheld if the House so chooses. Such action would, of course, increase by \$516 million the large amount that will have to be authorized for Army procurement and production in fiscal year 1959.

Exclusive of the Army item just mentioned, but including a possible reduction of \$300 million in the amount budgeted for contingent expenses, these reductions and postponement total \$1,342,000,000. Once again I remind the House that less than half of this reduction in new spending authority can be reflected in reductions in expenditures during the next fiscal year, and part

of these expenditure reductions will have to be restored in the future. Such expenditure reductions as may result, however, will add to the \$1.8 billion surplus already projected by the budget. Given continuation of healthy economic growth and of strict expenditure control, these figures combined will begin to lay a firm fiscal foundation for the time when we can be sufficiently assured that our income will so exceed our expenses as to justify a reasonable tax cut for every taxpayer while we continue to reduce the Government's debt.

I am, of course, aware of the cuts thus far proposed by the House. These will be absorbed wherever possible without serious injury to programs essential to the public interest. Where such cuts cannot be so absorbed, the executive branch must and will seek restoration of the needed funds. Some of the House "cuts" have involved large sums that the executive branch is compelled by law to pay. "Cuts" of that kind do not save money and must be later restored through supplemental appropriations unless the governing statutes are revised.

Aside from scrutinizing individual expenditures and reducing new spending authority as suggested above, I strongly urge the House also to improve the Federal budgetary situation by taking such steps as these, most of which I have urged before:

First -- Adjust postal rates as soon as possible to reduce and eventually eliminate the postal deficit. Second -- Establish interest rates for Government loan programs that will induce private funds to participate in their financing and, at the least, require that such rates cover the borrowing costs of the Federal Government. Third -- Provide user charges as, for instance, for the use of Federal airway facilities, that will relieve the general public of having to subsidize governmental services affording special benefits.

Fourth -- Require state financial participation in Federal disaster assistance programs. Fifth -- Encourage state and local groups to engage in partnership with the Federal Government in major water resources development. Sixth -- Reject new projects not approved by the Board of Engineers for Rivers and Harbors and not reviewed by all interested parties, including the affected states; provide where appropriate for more local participation in approved projects; and withhold authorization and construction of all but urgently needed projects. Seventh -- Enact bills approved by the Administration to implement Hoover Commission recommendations, such as the authorization of appropriations on the basis of annual accrued expenditures and the extension of the Reorganization Act of 1949.

Eighth -- Establish procedures that will facilitate the return of surplus Federal land and other property to private, local or state use. Ninth -- Before adopting unbudgeted programs, project the costs they would impose on the Federal budget in years ahead, and reappraise the necessity for and rate of implementation of each program. And, tenth, to help assure continuing economy on the part of the Congress as well as the executive branch, take action that will grant the President the power now held by many state governors to veto specific items in appropriations bills.

An improved budgetary situation and greater efficiency in our Government will result from prompt approval of these recommendations by the Congress. All elements of the budget, meanwhile, will remain under searching examination by the executive branch in its continuing effort to find additional savings, large or small, that are possible under existing law. Any additional reductions found possible in new spending authority will be promptly reported in the usual way to the Senate and House of Representatives. Finally, I repeat that as the effort to hold Federal costs and activities to the minimum proceeds sensibly in the executive and legislative branches of our Federal Government, the public interest is bound to be well served.

Sincerely,

DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER

## The Partial Text . . .

### DULLES GIVES EDITORS OUTLINE OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY CONCEPTS

Following is a partial text of an April 22 speech by Secretary of State John Foster Dulles at the annual Associated Press luncheon in New York City:

I recall pleasurably your annual luncheon of a year ago. It is a compliment that you have asked me to come a second time. Since this is my first speech of the second Eisenhower term, it may be appropriate to set forth the basic concepts which guide our foreign policy. It is important that both friend and foe should know the principles by which we chart our course.

At the close of World War II, the statesmen of the world met at San Francisco to plan a better future for a war-scourged world. They wrote the United Nations Charter; and in its first article they laid down three basic and interlocking principles. There must be peace; there must be justice; and there must be liberty for nations and for persons. Peace, Justice and Liberty--These same concepts underlie the foreign policies of the United States.

Our task is to realize these concepts in a world of rapid and accelerating change. Two decades ago I wrote that world peace depended, not on preserving the status quo, but on finding ways of peaceful change. Today, this requirement is more than ever imperative. Our foreign policy accepts change as the law of life. We seek to assure that change will be benign, and not destructive, so that it will promote not merely survival but freedom and well-being.

A first requirement is that the door be firmly closed to change by violent aggression. Of all the tasks of government the most basic is to protect its citizens against violence. Such protection can only be effective if provided by a collective effort. So, in every civilized community, the members contribute toward the maintenance of a police force as an arm of law and order.

Only the society of nations has failed to apply this rudimentary principle of civilized life. An effort was made through the United Nations to create an armed force for use by the Security Council to maintain international order. But the Soviet Union vetoed that. However, the member nations still had the possibility of cooperating against aggression. For the Charter, with foresight, had proclaimed that all nations had the inherent right of collective self-defense.

The free nations have largely exercised that right. The United States has made collective defense treaties with 42 other nations. And the area of common defense may now be enlarged pursuant to the recent Middle East resolution. This collective security system is subject to assaults from without, and to infirmities within.

The Soviet rulers understandably prefer that the free nations should be weak and divided, as when the men in the Kremlin stole, one by one, the independence of a dozen nations. So, at each enlargement of the area of collective defense, the Soviet rulers pour out abuse against so-called "militaristic groupings." And as the free nations move to strengthen their common defense, the Soviet rulers emit threats. But we can, I think, be confident that such Soviet assaults will not disintegrate the free world. Collective measures are here to stay.

The greater danger comes from internal hazards. A collective defense system, in which each member nation is completely sovereign, requires a high degree of voluntary cooperation and agreement. Happily, we have that. For example, it is agreed that the primary task is to deter war. Modern weapons have such vast destructive power that there could be no real "victor" were general war ever to occur.

It is also agreed that the principal deterrent to aggressive war is mobile retaliatory power. This retaliatory power must be vast in terms of its potential. But the extent to which it would be used would, of course, depend on circumstances. The essential is that a would-be aggressor should realize that he cannot make armed aggression a paying proposition. It is also agreed that it would be imprudent to risk everything on one single aspect of military power. There must be land, sea and air forces for local action and for a defense which will give mobile striking power the chance to do its work.

Thus the general design of common defense is widely agreed. Of course, its detailed application presents recurrent difficulties. Also, the sharing of the burden raises problems. Modern weapons are extremely expensive. Immense sums must be spent in research and development and in making weapons which may become outmoded almost before they are in production.

The United States is the only free-world country able to sustain the cost of developing a capacity for retaliation adequate to deter a potential aggressor who himself has great and growing aggressive power. In addition, the United States supplies military equipment to others and, in some cases, helps to stabilize the economies of allies which cannot otherwise play their proper part in the scheme of common defense.

The President faces no more difficult task than the crucial one of deciding, in this defense field, how much to spend, where to spend it, and how to bring the cost into a budget which provides for other needed tasks and does the whole without monetary inflation or excessive taxation. There are some who, in a zeal to economize, would slash that part of our budget which is often mis-called "foreign aid" -- as though it did not aid us. That would not be economy, but extravagance.

If the forces and facilities which others provide were subtracted from the common defense, the United States defense budget would have to be expanded vastly from what it now is. That is the considered judgment of the President and his advisers. The free world collective defense arrangements are not ideal. There is nothing automatic about them, and they require a continuing conscious effort by many nations to cooperate and to forego the petty selfishness and the extremes of nationalism which could poison the relationships. But the relationship is predominantly one of good will and trust. It marks a significant step in the long overdue progress of international society from anarchy to order. To maintain and develop this progress is a basic principle of our foreign policy.

But we do not believe that the only way to security is through ever-mounting armaments. We consider that controls and reduction of arms are possible, desirable, and, in the last reckoning, indispensable. It is not essential that controls should encompass everything at once. In fact, progress is likely to come by steps carefully measured and carefully taken. Thus far it has not been possible to assure the inspection and other safeguards that would make it prudent for us to reduce our effective power. But we shall continue to seek that goal.

#### ARMS POSSESSION FORCED

Armaments are nothing that we crave. Their possession is forced on us by the aggressive and devious designs of international communism. An arms race is costly, sterile, and dangerous. We shall not cease our striving to bring it to a dependable end.

Any police system is essentially negative. It is designed to repress violence and give a sense of security. But the sense of security is illusory unless, behind its shield, there is growth and development. Military collaboration to sustain peace will collapse unless we also collaborate to spread the blessings of liberty.

Trade from the earliest days, has been one of the great up-builders of economic well-being. Therefore, this Government advocates trade policies which promote the interchange of goods to mutual advantage. Also, the United States, as the most productive and prosperous nation, assists other nations which are at an early stage of self-development.

It is sobering to recall that about two-thirds of all the people who resist Communist rule exist in a condition of stagnant poverty. Communism boasts that it could change all that, and points to industrial developments wrought in Russia at a cruel, but largely concealed, cost in terms of human slavery and human misery. The question is whether free but undeveloped countries can end stagnation for their people without paying such a dreadful price. Friendly nations expect that those who have abundantly found the blessings of liberty should help those who still await those blessings.

Of course, each country must itself make the principal effort to improve its lot. But others can provide an impetus and the margin between hope and despair, and perhaps between success and failure. They can do this by showing interest and concern; by giving technical guidance; and by providing capital for development. Much of this is done under private auspices, and we wish it could all be done that way. But sometimes the hazards are greater than private capital will assume. So, our Government supplies some funds for economic development purposes. The sharing of markets and of development capital is not a "give-away" operation. It assures that the free world, of which we are part, will be a vigorous, hopeful community. That corresponds to our interests and to our ideals.

Our mutual security program can and should make our policies more clear and more stable. Two weeks ago I outlined proposals to this end before a special committee of the Senate. With the help of the Congress, and with the support of the American people, our trade and economic development policies can serve mightily to demonstrate that the peace of free men is not the doomed peace of human stagnation but a peace of such vitality that it will endure.

Just as our policy concerns itself with economic development, so, too, our policy concerns itself with political change. During the past decade, there have come into being, within the free world, 19 new nations with 700 million people. In addition, many nations whose sovereignty was incomplete have had that sovereignty fully completed. Within this brief span nearly one-third of the entire human race has had this exciting, and sometimes intoxicating, experience of gaining full independence.

The United States believes that all peoples should have self-government and independence if they desire it and show the capacity to sustain it. We rejoice that there is progress toward this goal. But liberty requires more than the mere breaking of old political ties that have become unwelcome.

#### RELIGIOUS, EDUCATIONAL DISCIPLINES

Those patriots who won for us our independence knew and proclaimed that our free institutions could be sustained, and our independence made durable, only if our Nation accepted the disciplines which religion and education enjoin. That is indispensable to assure responsible leadership able to guide a young nation through the dangers which beset it. International communism is on the prowl to capture those nations whose leaders feel that newly acquired sovereign rights have to be displayed by flouting other independent nations. That kind of sovereignty is suicidal sovereignty.

The United States stands as the faithful and vigorous champion of the principles of our Declaration of Independence. And we want the new independence of others to be something better than a brief twilight preceding the blackout of Communist despotism.

Nowhere is the pressure for change greater than within the Soviet orbit. For there the most basic human aspirations are the most repressed. A year ago Khrushchev boasted before the 20th Congress of the Soviet Communist Party that communism was on its way to triumph everywhere, on its merits, as a system of thought and government. But in October, how many Communists could be found in supposedly Communist Hungary? A few hundreds of secret policemen, hopelessly implicated in the crimes of the regime, and a handful of traitors willing to govern by grace of Soviet tanks.

Communism in practice has proved to be oppressive, reactionary, unimaginative. Its despotism, far from being revolutionary, is as old as history. Its subjects, in vast majority, hate the system and yearn for a free society. The question of how the United States should deal with this matter is not easily answered. Our history, however, offers us a guide. The United States came into being when much of the world was ruled by alien despots. That was a fact we hoped to change. We wanted our example to stimulate liberating forces throughout the world and create a climate in which despotism would shrink. In fact, we did so. I believe that that early conception can usefully guide us now.

Let us provide an example which demonstrates the blessings of liberty. Let us spread knowledge of that around the world. Let us see to it that the divided or captive nations know that they are not forgotten; that we shall never make a political settlement at their expense; and that a heartfelt welcome and new opportunity await them as they gain more freedom.

Let us also make apparent to the Soviet rulers our real purpose. We condemn and oppose their imperialism. We seek the liberation of the captive nations. We seek this, however, not in order to encircle Russia with hostile forces, but because peace is in jeopardy and freedom a word of mockery until the divided nations are reunited and the captive nations are set free. We revere and honor those who as martyrs gave their blood for freedom. But we do not ourselves incite violent revolt. Rather we encourage an evolution to freedom.

The Voice of America, our information programs and cultural exchanges, spread throughout the world knowledge of what freedom is and does. When Hungary was invaded and freedom crushed, we sponsored a United Nations condemnation of the Soviet Union. And when some steps are made toward independence, as recently in the case of Poland, we show a readiness to respond with friendly acts.

Events of the past year indicate that the pressures of liberty are rising. Within the Soviet Union there is increasing demand for greater personal security, for greater intellectual freedom, and for greater enjoyment of the fruits of labor. International communism has become beset with doctrinal difficulties. And the cruel performance of Soviet communism in Hungary led many to desert Communist parties throughout the world.

The satellite countries no longer provide a submissive source of added Soviet strength. Indeed, Soviet strength, both military and economic, has now to be expended to repress those who openly show their revulsion against Soviet rule. The Soviet government pays a heavy price in terms of moral isolation. Soviet rulers are supposed to be hard-headed. For how long, we may ask, will they expend their resources in combating historic forces for national freedom which are bound ultimately to prevail?

#### UNITED NATIONS

Let me speak now of the United Nations. Its Charter couples peace with justice and provides the most significant body of international law yet known. The United States has agreed to those principles and seeks to conform to them; and we expect other signatories to do the same. On occasions we invoke the processes of the United Nations to help to make effective the principles embodied in the Charter. We are not ashamed, as a powerful nation, to pay the same decent respect for the opinions of mankind that we thought proper when, young and weak, we sought our independence.

There is no abdication of foreign policy. It is the exercise of foreign policy and its exercise in the way which represents the best hope for humanity. Our dedication to the principles of the United Nations Charter was severely tested by the recent Middle East crisis. We were then faced with a distressing and unprecedented conflict of loyalties. Historic ties would have led us to acquiesce in the forcible action that was begun. But this would have involved disloyalty to the United Nations undertaking that all members renounce the use of force except in defense against armed attack. That same pledge is also embodied in all our treaties of alliance. We decided to be loyal to that commitment.

This was a hard decision, although to those directly affected it was not an unexpected decision. It was not, I suppose, a popular decision. Yet it was imperative if the world was not to go as it went when the League Covenant was disregarded. But, as we have seen, the Charter prescribes not merely peaceful settlement, but settlement in conformity with justice and international law.

We must, and do, seek also to advance that goal. For example, we are now striving to bring about conditions in the Middle East better than those provocative and dangerous conditions out of which the recent violence was born. This cannot be done quickly or all at once. Where emotions run high, and a sense of grievance is deep, those most directly involved are more eager to gain partisans for their cause than to heed impartial counsel. Wherever such situations occur, they are always worsened by Soviet intrigue. The Kremlin likes troubled waters in which to fish.

We know, in domestic affairs, that it is hard to apply just solutions when racial or class passions run high. The task is equally hard in international affairs and sometimes war seems to offer a shortcut to the desired end. But that seeming is an illusion. The only durable solution is one which comes by patiently, resolutely, and resourcefully seeking justice and the rule of law. That, at least, is the faith and the dedication of your Government.



## Public Laws -- Bills Introduced

## BILLS INTRODUCED

CQ's eight subject categories and their subdivisions:

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. AGRICULTURE</li> <li>2. APPROPRIATIONS</li> <li>3. EDUCATION &amp; WELFARE               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Housing &amp; Schools</li> <li>Safety &amp; Health</li> <li>Social Security</li> <li>Welfare</li> </ul> </li> <li>4. FOREIGN POLICY               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Administrative Policy</li> <li>Immigration &amp; Naturalization</li> <li>International Relations</li> </ul> </li> <li>5. LABOR</li> <li>6. MILITARY &amp; VETERANS               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Defense Policy</li> <li>Veterans</li> </ul> </li> </ol> | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>7. MISC. &amp; ADMINISTRATIVE               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Civil Service</li> <li>Commemorative Congress</li> <li>Constitution, Civil Rights</li> <li>Crimes, Courts, Prisons</li> <li>District of Columbia</li> <li>Indian &amp; Territorial Affairs</li> <li>Land and Land Transfers</li> <li>Post Office</li> <li>Presidential Policy</li> <li>General</li> </ul> </li> <li>8. TAXES &amp; ECONOMIC POLICY               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Business &amp; Banking</li> <li>Commerce &amp; Communications</li> <li>Natural Resources</li> <li>Public Works &amp; Reclamation</li> <li>Taxes &amp; Tariffs</li> </ul> </li> </ol> |
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Within each category are Senate bills in chronological order followed by House bills in chronological order. Bills are described as follows: Bill number, brief description of provisions, sponsor's name, date introduced and committee to which bill was assigned. Bills sponsored

by more than one Senator are listed under the first sponsor, with additional sponsors listed. Private bills are not listed.

In the House identical bills are sponsored by several Members but each bill has only one sponsor and one number. In such cases only the first bill introduced -- that with the lowest bill number -- is described in full. Bills introduced subsequently during the period and identical in nature are cited back to the earliest bills. Private bills are not listed.

## TALLY OF BILLS

The number of measures -- public and private -- introduced in the 85th Congress from Jan. 3, 1957, through April 21, 1957.

This week's listing includes:

|                        | Senate       | House        |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| Bills                  | 1,924        | 7,064        |
| Joint Resolutions      | 83           | 312          |
| Concurrent Resolutions | 25           | 164          |
| Simple Resolutions     | 128          | 239          |
| <b>TOTAL</b>           | <b>2,160</b> | <b>7,779</b> |

HR 5502 to HR 5774  
S 1437 to S 1545

Resolutions  
S J Res 68 to S J Res 72  
S Con Res 19  
S Res 107 to S Res 111  
H J Res 257 to H J Res 269  
H Con Res 127 to H Con Res 139  
H Res 181 to H Res 189

## 1. Agriculture

- S 1441 -- Provide for additional participation in soil bank through payment in kind and provide more rapid reduction of surplus stocks by amending section 105 of the Soil Bank Act, CASE (R S.D.) -- 3/1/57 -- Senate Agriculture and Forestry.
- S 1442 -- Facilitate regulation, control and eradication of plant pests, ELLENDER (D La.), Long (D La.) -- 3/1/57 -- Senate Agriculture and Forestry.
- S 1449 -- Provide for minimum acreage allotment for corn, THYE (R Minn.), Capehart (R Ind.) -- 3/2/57 -- Senate Agriculture and Forestry.
- S 1486 -- Provide for wheat-marketing quotas without acreage allotments, YOUNG (R N.D.) -- 3/5/57 -- Senate Agriculture and Forestry.
- S 1494 -- Amend Soil Bank Act to enable producers of Irish potatoes and other non-basic agricultural commodities to participate in acreage-reserve program, SMITH (R Maine), Payne (R Maine), Neuberger (D Ore.) -- 3/5/57 -- Senate Agriculture and Forestry.
- S 1497 -- Require use of humane methods in slaughter of livestock and poultry in interstate or foreign commerce, HUMPHREY (D Minn.), Neuberger (D Ore.), Purtell (R Conn.) -- 3/5/57 -- Senate Agriculture and Forestry.
- S 1514 -- Amend Commodity Exchange Act to prohibit trading in onion futures in commodity exchanges, POTTER (R Mich.) -- 3/8/57 -- Senate Agriculture and Forestry.
- S 1525 -- Provide for participation by states and local agencies in assistance to farmers in major disaster areas, ELLENDER (D La.) (By request) -- 3/8/57 -- Senate Agriculture and Forestry.
- S 1526 -- Amend Soil Conservation and Domestic Allotment Act, as amended, ELLENDER (D La.) (by request) -- 3/8/57 -- Senate Agriculture and Forestry.
- S 1527 -- Extend authority of Secretary of Agriculture to make special livestock loans, ELLENDER (D La.) (by request) -- 3/8/57 -- Senate Agriculture and Forestry.
- S 1533 -- Strengthen Nation by providing auxiliary credit resources required to preserve family-size farm, providing additional credit for farm enlargement and development, refinancing of existing indebtedness, expansion and simplification of farm ownership and operations credit programs by amendment of Bankhead-Jones Farm Tenant Act, and extension and simplification of emergency and disaster farm credit by amendment of acts of April 6, 1949, as amended, and August 31, 1954, HUMPHREY (D Minn.), Murray (D Mont.), Chavez (D N.M.), Hill (D Ala.), Johnston (D S.C.), Kerr (D Okla.), Long (D La.), Magnuson (D Wash.), Mansfield (D Mont.), Neuberger (D Ore.), Sparkman (D Ala.) -- 3/8/57 -- Senate Agriculture and Forestry.
- HR 5534 -- Extend Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954, COOLEY (D N.C.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 5555 -- Increase national marketing quota for burley tobacco by 10 percent, PERKINS (D Ky.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 5561 -- Provide for orderly marketing of turkeys and assure consumers an adequate supply of turkeys and turkey products of wholesome quality, SISK (D Calif.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Agriculture.

- HR 5594 -- Amend section 8c (2) of Agricultural Marketing Agreement Act of 1937, as amended, AUCHINCLOSS (R N.J.) -- 3/5/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 5600 -- Enable corn producers to participate in 1957 soil-bank and price-support program, HARRISON (R Neb.) -- 3/5/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 5602 -- Amend section 8 (b) of Soil Conservation and Domestic Allotment Act, as amended, to provide for administration of farm programs by democratically elected farmer committeemen, JONES (D Mo.) -- 3/5/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 5659 -- Facilitate regulation, control, and eradication of plant pests, GRANT (D Ala.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 5671 -- Require use of humane methods in slaughter of livestock and poultry in interstate or foreign commerce, McMILLAN (D S.C.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 5678 -- Amend Agricultural Act of 1938, as amended, MATTHEWS (D Fla.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 5686 -- Require separate levels of support for light and heavy spotted cotton, to amend cotton acreage allotment provisions of Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938, POAGE (D Texas) -- 3/6/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 5689 -- Facilitate regulation, control and eradication of plant pests, SELDEN (D Ala.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 5727 -- Amend Soil Bank Act re its application to producers of flue-cured tobacco, BASS (D Tenn.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 5732 -- Amend Commodity Exchange Act to prohibit trading in onion futures in commodity exchanges, COLE (R N.Y.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 5734 -- Amend Agricultural Act of 1956 and Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 re cotton, COOLEY (D N.C.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 5738 -- Provide for compulsory inspection by U.S. Department of Agriculture of poultry and poultry products, DIXON (R Utah) -- 3/7/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 5761 -- Amend Agricultural Act of 1956 and Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 re cotton, ABBITT (D Va.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 5764 -- Authorize National Potato Grade Labeling Act, which provides quality requirement for, and inspection, certification and labeling of Irish potatoes, ENGLE (D Calif.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 5774 -- Amend Agricultural Act of 1956 and Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 re cotton, WHITENER (D N.C.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Agriculture.

## 2. Appropriations

- HR 5748 -- appropriate \$500,000 for advance planning of New Hogan Dam on Calaveras River in California, McFALL (D Calif.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Appropriations.

## 3. Education and Welfare

## HOUSING AND SCHOOLS

- S 1479 -- Authorize transfer of certain housing projects to city of Decatur, Ill., or Decatur Housing Authority, DOUGLAS (D Ill.) -- 3/5/57 -- Senate Banking and Currency.

S 1515 -- Provide for conveyance of housing projects owned by U.S. to Housing Authority of city of Decatur, Ill. DIRKSEN (R Ill.) -- 3/8/57 -- Senate Banking and Currency.

HR 5541 -- Establish National Grammar Commission to reform spelling of English words, to publish U.S. Official Dictionary. HAGEN (D Calif.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Education and Labor.

HR 5611 -- Amend National Housing Act. TALLE (R Iowa) -- 3/5/57 -- House Banking and Currency.

HR 5642 -- Establish a program of scholarships for students in science and education at institutions of higher education. ASHLEY (D Ohio) -- 3/6/57 -- House Education and Labor.

HR 5726 -- Assist cooperative and other nonprofit corporations in production of housing for moderate-income families. BARRETT (D Alaska) -- 3/7/57 -- House Banking and Currency.

HR 5763 -- Establish a program of scholarships for students in science and education at institutions of higher education. ASHLEY (D Ohio) -- 3/7/57 -- House Education and Labor.

HR 5741 -- Amend title V of Housing Act of 1949 to provide that an individual may obtain farm-housing loan thereunder even though he is regularly employed or self-employed in a field other than farming. DORN (D S.C.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Banking and Currency.

#### SAFETY AND HEALTH

S 1463 -- Amend Medals of Honor Act to authorize awards for acts of heroism involving any motor vehicle subject to motor carrier safety regulations of Interstate Commerce Commission. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) (by request) -- 3/4/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

S 1487 -- Extend for 3 years Hospital Survey and Construction Act. HUMPHREY (D Minn.) -- 3/5/57 -- Senate Labor and Public Welfare.

HR 5742 -- Provide for further research and technical assistance required for control of mosquitoes and other arthropods capable of adversely affecting health and welfare of man. FALLON (D Md.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

#### SOCIAL SECURITY

S 1444 -- Amend title II of Social Security Act to permit state of Alabama to provide for extension of insurance system established by such title to service performed by policemen and firemen in such state. SPARKMAN (D Ala.) -- 3/1/57 -- Senate Finance.

S 1454 -- Amend section 41 of Longshoremen's and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act to provide a system of safety rules, regulations and safety inspection and training. KENNEDY (D Mass.) -- 3/4/57 -- Senate Labor and Public Welfare.

S 1475 -- Increase, in case of children who are attending school, from 18 to 21 years the age until which child's insurance benefits may be received under Title II of Social Security Act. JAVITS (R N.Y.), Ives (R N.Y.) -- 3/5/57 -- Senate Finance.

HR 5142 -- Amend title X of Social Security Act to provide for approval of state plans for aid to blind without regard to existence in any state of other programs of assistance to blind persons financed entirely by state and provide for approval of any state plan for aid to blind even though such plan makes provision for payment of a fixed monthly money payment to eligible blind persons. MOULDER (D Mo.) -- 2/20/57 -- House Ways and Means.

HR 5527 -- Amend Social Security Act to increase minimum benefits payable, to lower from 65 to 60 the age at which benefits become payable and provide deductions on account of outside earnings not be made in case of beneficiaries 60 years of age or older. BOSCH (R N.Y.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Ways and Means.

HR 5540 -- Amend title II of Social Security Act to permit state of Maryland to provide for extension of insurance system established by such title to service performed by certain policemen and firemen in such state. GARMATZ (D Md.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Ways and Means.

HR 5549 -- Increase amount of benefits payable under title II of Social Security Act. KING (D Calif.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Ways and Means.

HR 5551 -- Exclude from taxable income taxes imposed upon employees under social security, railroad retirement and civil service retirement systems. MCCARTHY (D Minn.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Ways and Means.

HR 5609 -- Increase annuities payable to certain annuitants from civil-service retirement and disability fund. SHEPPARD (D Calif.) -- 3/5/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.

HR 5653 -- Amend title II of Social Security Act to increase amount of outside earnings permitted without deductions from benefits. COOLEY (D N.C.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Ways and Means.

HR 5672 -- Amend Railroad Retirement Act of 1937, Railroad Retirement Tax Act and Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act, to provide increases in benefits. MACDONALD (D Mass.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

HR 5681 -- Amend Railroad Retirement Act of 1937, Railroad Retirement Tax Act, and Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act, to provide increases in benefits. MOORE (R W.Va.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

HR 5698 -- Amend title II of Social Security Act to include Texas among states which may obtain social-security coverage, under state agreement, for state and local policemen and firemen. IKARD (D Texas) -- 3/6/57 -- House Ways and Means.

HR 5731 -- Amend Railroad Retirement Act of 1937, Railroad Retirement Tax Act, and Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act, to provide increases in benefits. CELLER (D N.Y.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

HR 5737 -- Amend title II of Social Security Act to provide that full benefits when based upon attainment of retirement age be payable to men at age 60 and women at age 55. DINGELL (D Mich.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Ways and Means.

HR 5747 -- Extend benefits of act of May 29, 1944, entitled "An act to provide for recognition of services of civilian officials and employees, citizens of U.S., engaged in and about the construction of Panama Canal," to certain additional civilian officers and employees. GARMATZ (D Md.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Merchant Marine and Fisheries.

HR 5724 -- Amend title II of Social Security Act to increase minimum benefits payable, to reduce age at which such benefits become payable, to increase amount of outside earnings permitted without deduction from such benefits. ANFUSO (D N.Y.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Ways and Means.

HR 5768 -- Exclude from taxable income taxes imposed upon employees under social-security, railroad-retirement and civil-service retirement systems. PERKINS (D Ky.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Ways and Means.

HR 5772 -- Amend Railroad Retirement Act of 1937, Railroad Retirement Tax Act and Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act, to provide increases in benefits. STAGGERS (D W.Va.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

#### WELFARE

S 1455 -- Strengthen and improve state and local programs to combat and control juvenile delinquency. WILEY (R Wis.) -- 3/4/57 -- Senate Labor and Public Welfare.

S 1471 -- Provide that Government surplus property be donated to 4-H Clubs for construction, equipment and operation of camps and centers. CARLSON (R Kan.) -- 3/4/57 -- Senate Government Operations.

HR 5539 -- Strengthen and improve state and local programs to combat and control juvenile delinquency. FRELINGHUYSEN (R N.J.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Education and Labor.

HR 5598 -- Establish effective program to alleviate conditions of substantial and persistent unemployment and underemployment in certain economically depressed areas. FLOOD (D Pa.) -- 3/5/57 -- House Banking and Currency.

HR 5654 -- Establish United States Commission on the Aging and Aged. CORBETT (R Pa.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Education and Labor.

HR 5669 -- Establish Federal Agency for Handicapped, define its duties. KNUTSON (D Minn.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Education and Labor.

HR 5696 -- Strengthen and improve state and local programs to combat and control juvenile delinquency. ELLIOTT (D Ala.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Education and Labor.

HR 5759 -- Amend Vocational Rehabilitation Act. WRIGHT (D Texas) -- 3/7/57 -- House Education and Labor.

## 4. Foreign Policy

#### ADMINISTRATIVE POLICY

HR 5647 -- Amend Trading With the Enemy Act, as amended, and War Claims Act of 1948, as amended. BURDICK (R N.D.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

HR 5612 -- Amend Administrative Procedure Act and Communist Control Act of 1954 to provide for a passport review procedure and prohibit issuance of passports to persons under Communist discipline. WALTER (D Pa.) -- 3/5/57 -- House Judiciary.

HR 5691 -- Regulate foreign commerce of U.S. by establishing import quotas under specified conditions. WHITENER (D N.C.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Ways and Means.

HR 5760 -- Amend War Claims Act of 1948, as amended. YOUNGER (R Calif.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

#### IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION

S 1493 -- Amend Immigration and Nationality Act to provide that certain aliens be deported for failure to register as required under authority of section 3 of Universal Military Training and Service Act. POTTER (R Mich.) -- 3/5/57 -- Senate Judiciary.

HR 5752 -- Amend section 304 of International Claims Settlement Act of 1949, as amended, to make certain persons who were citizens of U.S. on date of enactment of section, eligible to file claims thereunder. PATTERSON (R Conn.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Foreign Affairs.

HR 5758 -- Provide for expeditious naturalization of former citizens of U.S. who have lost U.S. citizenship by voting in a political election or plebiscite held in occupied Germany. WAINWRIGHT (R N.Y.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Judiciary.

#### INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

S J Res 71 -- Authorize President to invite various foreign countries to participate in international boxing tournament to be held in Seattle, Wash., in August 1957. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) -- 3/5/57 -- Senate Foreign Relations.

H Con Res 127 -- Express sense of Congress that efforts be made to invite Spain to membership in NATO. KEARNEY (R N.Y.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Foreign Affairs.

## Bills - 3

- H Con Res 129 -- Re inviting Spain to become a member of NATO. POWELL (D N.Y.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Foreign Affairs.  
H Con Res 130 -- Express sense of Congress that efforts be made to invite Spain to membership in NATO. SCOTT (R Pa.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Foreign Affairs.  
H Con Res 131 -- Similar to H Con Res 130. VAN ZANDT (R Pa.) -- 3/6/57.  
H Con Res 132 -- Similar to H Con Res 130. COOLEY (D N.C.) -- 3/7/57.  
H Con Res 133 -- Similar to H Con Res 130. DOOLEY (R N.Y.) -- 3/7/57.  
H Con Res 137 -- Similar to H Con Res 130. BECKER (R N.Y.) -- 3/7/57.  
H Con Res 138 -- Similar to H Con Res 130. DEROUNIAN (R N.Y.) -- 3/7/57.  
H Con Res 139 -- Similar to H Con Res 130. SMITH (D Miss.) -- 3/7/57.  
HR 5532 -- Establish an effective student exchange program with Latin American countries. BYRD (D W.Va.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Foreign Affairs.  
HR 5666 -- Require all agreements and understandings re importation of foreign goods, entered into with foreign countries or their citizens be reduced to writing and made public. HEMPHILL (D S.C.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Ways and Means.

## 5. Labor

- S 1503 -- Amend section 18 of Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938, as amended, to permit states and territories to exercise exclusive regulatory authority in certain circumstances. IVES (R N.Y.) -- 3/8/57 -- Senate Labor and Public Welfare.  
S 1505 -- Amend Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938, as amended, to restrict its application in certain overseas areas. SMITH (R N.J.) (by request) -- 3/8/57 -- Senate Labor and Public Welfare.  
S 1512 -- Amend Fair Labor Standards Act by clarifying definition of "employee." CAPEHART (R Ind.) -- 3/8/57 -- Senate Labor and Public Welfare.  
HR 5606 -- Amend section 14 (b) of National Labor Relations Act to protect rights of employees and employers, in industries affecting commerce, to enter into union-shop agreements. PORTER (D Ore.) -- 3/5/57 -- House Education and Labor.  
HR 5607 -- Amend Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 to include hotel workers within its coverage. SANTANGELO (D N.Y.) -- 3/5/57 -- House Education and Labor.  
HR 5685 -- Amend National Labor Relations Act, as amended. PERKINS (D Ky.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Education and Labor.  
HR 5740 -- Prohibit unjust discrimination in employment because of age. DORN (R N.Y.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Education and Labor.  
HR 5770 -- Amend Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938, as amended, to provide coverage for employees of employers who are engaged in activities affecting interstate commerce, to eliminate certain exemptions. RODINO (D N.J.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Education and Labor.  
HR 5773 -- Similar to HR 5770. STAGGERS (D W.Va.) -- 3/7/57.

## 6. Military and Veterans

### DEFENSE POLICY

- S J Res 68 -- Provide for construction and operation of an atomic power prototype reactor demonstration facility in state of Vermont. AIKEN (R Vt.) -- 3/1/57 -- Joint Atomic Energy.  
S 1446 -- Amend title 14, U.S.C., to provide for retirement of former members of Coast Guard Reserve. JACKSON (D Wash.) -- 3/1/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.  
S 1489 -- Amend title 14, U.S.C., entitled "Coast Guard" with respect to warrant officers' rank on retirement. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) (by request) -- 3/5/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.  
S 1537 -- Create Supply and Service Administration as a Department in Department of Defense. McCLELLAN (D Ark.), McCarthy (R Wis.) (by request) -- 3/8/57 -- Senate Armed Services.  
HR 5537 -- Authorize transfer of 10,000 demilitarized M1903A3 rifles to state of California for use in training of the California Cadet Corps. DOYLE (D Calif.) (by request) -- 3/4/57 -- House Armed Services.  
HR 5630 -- Authorize Secretary of Treasury to issue certificates of honorable discharge in lieu of certificates of disenrollment to certain persons who served as temporary members of U.S. Coast Guard Reserve during World War II. SHELLEY (D Calif.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Merchant Marine and Fisheries.  
HR 5694 -- Amend Atomic Energy Act of 1954, as amended. COLE (R N.Y.) -- 3/6/57 -- Joint Committee on Atomic Energy.  
HR 5736 -- Amend section 207 of Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946, to provide Boards for Correction of Military or Naval Records shall give consideration to satisfactory evidence re good character and conduct in civilian life after discharge or dismissal in determining whether or not to correct certain discharges and dismissals. DENTON (D Ind.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Armed Services.  
HR 5745 -- Amend Universal Military Training and Service Act. FORAND (D R.I.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Armed Services.  
HR 5746 -- Similar to HR 5736. FULTON (R Pa.) -- 3/7/57.  
HR 5762 -- Similar to HR 5736. ASHLEY (D Ohio) -- 3/7/57.

### VETERANS

- S 1440 -- Incorporate Veterans of World War I of the United States of America. JENNER (R Ind.), Potter (R Mich.) -- 3/1/57 -- Senate Judiciary.  
S 1464 -- Provide certain allowances and benefits to personnel of Veterans' Administration who are U.S. citizens and are assigned to Veterans Administration office in Republic of the Philippines. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) -- 3/4/57 -- Senate Finance.

- S 1530 -- Provide for establishment of a Veterans' Administration domiciliary facility at Fort Logan, Colo. CARROLL (D Colo.) -- 3/8/57 -- Senate Labor and Public Welfare.

- HR 5530 -- Relieve certain veterans from liability for repayment of amounts erroneously paid to them while members of Armed Forces. BURDICK (R N.D.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Judiciary.  
HR 5531 -- Incorporate Veterans of World War I of United States of America. BURDICK (R N.D.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Judiciary.  
HR 5535 -- Provide for construction of a new Veterans' Administration hospital at Atlanta, Ga. DAVIS (D Ga.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Veterans' Affairs.  
HR 5550 -- Provide that remarried widow of a veteran may be restored to compensation, pension, or dependency and indemnity compensation rolls if her remarriage was to a veteran, and if her remarriage has terminated by reason of death of the veteran. LANKFORD (D Md.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Veterans' Affairs.  
HR 5553 -- Provide for a Veterans' Administration general, medical, and surgical hospital of 500 beds at Sacramento, Calif. MOSS (D Calif.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Veterans' Affairs.  
HR 5554 -- Amend part III of Veterans Regulation No. 1 (a) to liberalize basis for, and increase the monthly rates of disability pension awards. PERKINS (D Ky.) (by request) -- 3/4/57 -- House Veterans' Affairs.  
HR 5562 -- Amend Veterans Regulations to provide an increased statutory rate of compensation for veterans suffering loss or loss of use of an eye in combination with loss or loss of use of a limb. TEAGUE (D Texas) (by request) -- 3/4/57 -- House Veterans' Affairs.  
HR 5563 -- Similar to HR 5531. VURSELL (R Ill.) -- 3/4/57.  
HR 5644 -- Provide a 1-year period during which certain veterans may be granted national service life insurance. BARRETT (D Pa.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Veterans' Affairs.  
HR 5656 -- Amend National Service Life Insurance Act of 1940 to provide for lump-sum payments to certain beneficiaries under such act. FINO (R N.Y.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Veterans' Affairs.  
HR 5675 -- Similar to HR 5531. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) -- 3/6/57.  
HR 5701 -- Amend section 102 of Servicemen's and Veterans' Survivor Benefits Act to specify method of determining basic pay for purposes of that act in case of members and former members of the insular force of Navy and former members of the Philippine Scouts. BATES (R Mass.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Veterans' Affairs.  
HR 5730 -- Provide amount of social security benefit based on disability not be reduced by any benefit awarded under laws administered by Veterans' Administration or Armed Forces based on disability. CEDERBERG (R Mich.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Ways and Means.  
HR 5755 -- Revive and reenact fourth proviso of act of March 1, 1893. TEAGUE (D Texas) -- 3/7/57 -- House Veterans' Affairs.  
HR 5756 -- Amend section 232 of Veterans' Readjustment Assistance Act of 1952 to increase amounts which can be earned by veterans receiving on-the-job training without reduction in their education and training allowances. TEAGUE (D Texas) -- 3/7/57 -- House Veterans' Affairs.  
HR 5757 -- Increase maximum amount payable by Veterans' Administration for mailing or shipping charges of personal property left by any deceased veteran on Veterans' Administration property. TEAGUE (D Texas) (by request) -- 3/7/57 -- House Veterans' Affairs.

## 7. Miscellaneous-Administrative

### CIVIL SERVICE

- S 1447 -- Amend Federal Employees' Group Life Insurance Act of 1954, as amended, to include employees of Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation County Committees. AIKEN (R Vt.) -- 3/2/57 -- Senate Post Office and Civil Service.  
S 1521 -- Exempt persons appointed to student trainee positions from provisions of section 9 of Civil Service Act prohibiting employment in classified service of more than two members of same family. JOHNSTON (D S.C.) -- 3/8/57 -- Senate Post Office and Civil Service.  
HR 5529 -- Provide that officers and members of police force and fire department for Washington National Airport receive salaries at same rates, and receive same retirement and leave benefits, as officers and members of the Metropolitan Police force and Fire Department of District of Columbia. BROYHILL (R Va.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.  
HR 5546 -- Provide retirement benefits under Civil Service Retirement Act, in effect on and after October 1, 1956, in case of certain disabled persons. HYDE (R Md.) (by request) -- 3/4/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.  
HR 5564 -- Amend Annual and Sick Leave Act of 1951 to prevent loss of annual leave by employees without opportunity to use such leave. WILSON (R Calif.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.  
HR 5608 -- Amend section 9 (e) of Civil Service Retirement Act of May 29, 1930, as amended. SANTANGELO (D N.Y.) -- 3/5/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.  
HR 5670 -- Provide for transfer of credit from civil service retirement system to old-age and survivors insurance system. HOLIFIELD (D Calif.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.  
HR 5673 -- Increase annuities payable to annuitants from civil service retirement and disability fund. MACDONALD (D Mass.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.  
HR 5733 -- Extend to certain former employees of Bureau of Prisons and Federal Prison Industries, Inc., certain civil service retirement annuity benefits for certain service of a hazardous nature. COLMER (D Miss.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.



- HR 5743 -- Amend Civil Service Retirement Act to permit employees with at least 30 years of service to retire at 55 years of age with full annuities. FINO (R.N.Y.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 5749 -- Amend Civil Service Retirement Act. MILLER (D Calif.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 5754 -- Increase annuities payable to certain annuitants from civil-service retirement and disability fund. SANTANGELO (D N.Y.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.

## COMMEMORATIVE

- S J Res 70 -- Request President to proclaim week of April 28 to May 4, 1957, inclusive, as National Mental Health Week. SMATHERS (D Fla.), Holland (D Fla.) -- 3/1/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
- S 1517 -- Provide for issuance of a special postage stamp in commemoration of celebration of centennial birthday of Baker University, Baldwin, Kan., February 12, 1958. CARLSON (R Kan.) -- 3/8/57 -- Senate Post Office and Civil Service.
- S 1522 -- Provide that Secretary of Interior investigate and report to Congress re advisability of establishing burial site of grandfather of Abraham Lincoln as a national monument. MORTON (R Ky.) -- 3/8/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.
- S 1523 -- Authorize coinage of 50-cent pieces in commemoration of Plimoth Plantation, Inc. SALTONSTALL (R Mass.) -- 3/8/57 -- Senate Banking and Currency.
- H J Res 257 -- Make March 15 of each year a legal public holiday in commemoration of birth of Andrew Jackson. LOSER (D Tenn.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Judiciary.
- H J Res 258 -- Designate 3rd day of February in each year as Dorchester Day. BAKER (R Tenn.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Judiciary.
- H J Res 265 -- Authorize President to issue a proclamation designating January 22 of each year as Ukrainian Independence Day. FARBSTAIN (D N.Y.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Judiciary.
- H J Res 266 -- Designate month of February of each year as National American History Month. MILLER (R N.Y.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Judiciary.
- H J Res 268 -- Designate 9th day of March in each year as Amerigo Vespucci Day. SANTANGELO (D N.Y.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Judiciary.
- H Con Res 134 -- Express sense of Congress that 7th day of March of each year be known and designated in several states as Friendship Day. KILDAY (D Texas) -- 3/7/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 5613 -- Provide for issuance of a special postage stamp in honor of Col. David (Mickey) Marcus. MULTER (D N.Y.) -- 3/5/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 5641 -- Provide for issuance of a special postage stamp in commemoration of the 75th anniversary of Knights of Columbus. ADDONIZIO (D N.J.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 5655 -- Declare Good Friday in each year to be a legal public holiday. DORN (R N.Y.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 5769 -- Provide for issuance of a special postage stamp to commemorate the bi-centennial anniversary of beginning of life-insurance business in U.S. RODINO (D N.J.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.

## CONGRESS

- S 1535 -- Amend Federal Property and Administrative Services Act of 1949 to authorize Administrator of General Services to make contracts for cleaning and custodial services for periods not exceeding 5 years. McCLELLAN (D Ark.) (by request) -- 3/8/57 -- Senate Government Operations.
- S 1536 -- Amend subsection 507 (a) of Federal Property and Administrative Services Act of 1949, as amended. McCLELLAN (D Ark.) (by request) -- 3/8/57 -- Senate Government Operations.
- H J Res 269 -- Request President to submit to Congress specific recommendations for cuts in proposed budget. HALEY (D Fla.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Government Operations.
- H Con Res 128 -- Establish a joint congressional committee to investigate matters pertaining to growth and expansion of District of Columbia and its metropolitan area. HYDE (R Md.) -- 3/5/57 -- House Rules.
- H Con Res 135 -- Print as a House document the publication, Guide to Subversive Organizations and Publications, and provide for the printing of additional copies. WALTER (D Pa.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Administration.
- H Con Res 136 -- Print as House document volumes I and II of publication, Soviet Total War, and provide for the printing of additional copies. WALTER (D Pa.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Administration.
- H Res 175 -- Amend rules of House to limit expenditures for fiscal year 1958. HARRISON (R Neb.) -- 2/21/57 -- House Rules.
- H Res 182 -- Amend rules of House to limit expenditures for the fiscal year 1958. O'KONSKI (R Wis.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Rules.
- H Res 183 -- Similar to H Res 182. KEARNEY (R N.Y.) -- 3/4/57.
- H Res 186 -- Change name of the Committee on Foreign Affairs to the Committee on International Affairs. TELLER (D N.Y.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Rules.
- H Res 189 -- Print as House document the publication, Trial by Treason, and provide for printing of additional copies. WALTER (D Pa.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Administration.
- HR 5695 -- Amend Federal Property and Administrative Services Act of 1949 to authorize Administrator of General Services to make contracts for cleaning and custodial services for periods not exceeding 5 years. DAWSON (D Ill.) (by request) -- 3/6/57 -- House Government Operations.

- HR 5753 -- Amend Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946 to provide for more effective evaluation of fiscal requirements of executive agencies of the Government of the United States. RODINO (D N.J.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Rules.
- HR 5771 -- Amend Standard Time Act of March 19, 1918, to provide that standard time established thereunder be the measure of time for all purposes. STAGGERS (D W.Va.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

## CONSTITUTION, CIVIL RIGHTS

- S 1437 -- Revise Federal election laws, to prevent corrupt practices in Federal elections. GORE (D Tenn.) -- 3/1/57 -- Senate Rules and Administration.
- H J Res 259 -- Propose an amendment to Constitution of U.S. re taxes on incomes, inheritances and gifts. ALGER (R Texas) -- 3/6/57 -- House Judiciary.
- H J Res 260 -- Propose an amendment to Constitution of United States re balancing of the budget. ALGER (R Texas) -- 3/6/57 -- House Judiciary.
- H J Res 261 -- Propose amendment to the Constitution of the United States re prohibiting the U.S. Government from engaging in business in competition with its citizens. ALGER (R Texas) -- 3/6/57 -- House Judiciary.
- H J Res 262 -- Propose amendment to Constitution of United States providing for election of President and Vice President. ALGER (R Texas) -- 3/6/57 -- House Judiciary.
- H J Res 263 -- Propose amendment to Constitution of United States re procedure for amending Constitution. ALGER (R Texas) -- 3/6/57 -- House Judiciary.
- H J Res 264 -- Propose an amendment to the Constitution of United States re legal effect of certain treaties and other international agreements. ALGER (R Texas) -- 3/6/57 -- House Judiciary.
- H J Res 267 -- Propose amendment to the Constitution of United States. CLARK (D Pa.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Judiciary.

## CRIMES, COURTS AND PRISONS

- S 1438 -- Amend section 544 of title 28, U.S.C., re bonds of U.S. marshals. WATKINS (R Utah) -- 3/1/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
- S 1439 -- Amend title 28, U.S.C. re fees of U.S. marshals. WATKINS (R Utah) -- 3/1/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
- S 1450 -- Confer jurisdiction on Court of Claims to make certain finding re amount of compensation to which individuals are entitled as reimbursement for damages sustained by them as result of cancellation of their grazing permits by U.S. Air Force and provide payments of amounts so determined to individuals. WATKINS (R Utah) -- 3/2/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
- S 1499 -- Amend title 18, U.S.C. to regulate transportation and shipment of fireworks. CHAVEZ (D N.M.) -- 3/8/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- S 1518 -- Re shipment of fireworks in interstate commerce. CURTIS (R Neb.) -- 3/8/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 5542 -- Permit prosecution of lynching in Federal courts when governor or attorney general of state concerned lacks authority to direct the prosecution in state courts, or such prosecution is impaired by his refusal to do so. HAYS (D Ark.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 5559 -- Amend sections 2311, 2312 and 2313 of title 18, U.S.C. to extend the punishment for transportation of stolen motor vehicles in interstate or foreign commerce to tractors, commercial truck trailers, and truck semitrailers. ROGERS (D Colo.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 5601 -- Provide, in libel or slander action, for consolidation of parties in one Federal district court. HILLINGS (R Calif.) -- 3/5/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 5677 -- Provide for creation of an 11th judicial circuit to be comprised of Alaska, Idaho, Montana, Oregon, and Washington and for circuit judges constituting the 9th and 11th circuits. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 5697 -- Provide for appointment of an additional district judge for southern district of Florida. FASCELL (D Fla.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 5700 -- Amend title 28 of U.S.C. to provide that court of appeals for District of Columbia have jurisdiction of appeals from Court of Claims. SCOTT (R Pa.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Judiciary.

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

- HR 5545 -- Prescribe administrative procedure for government of the District of Columbia, to require the maintenance of an official publication for said government. HYDE (R Md.) -- 3/4/57 -- House District of Columbia.
- HR 5646 -- Prohibit experiments upon living dogs in District of Columbia and provide a penalty for violation thereof. BURDICK (R N.D.) -- 3/6/57 -- House District of Columbia.

## INDIAN AND TERRITORIAL AFFAIRS

- S J Res 69 -- Direct Secretary of Commerce to conduct a particular survey in order to assist in promoting economic welfare of Indians living on Indian reservations in North Dakota. YOUNG (R N.D.) -- 3/1/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.
- S 1448 -- Restrict discrimination against shippers and communities in Alaska by prohibiting the unfair diminution of carrier revenues. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) (by request) -- 3/2/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- S 1498 -- Provide domestic and community sanitation facilities and services for Indians. CHAVEZ (D N.M.) -- 3/8/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.

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- HR 5595 -- Authorize and direct Indian Claims Commission to determine liability for engagement in vicinity of Wounded Knee, S. D., on December 29, 1890, and make recommendations in respect thereto. BERRY (R S.D.) -- 3/5/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.
- HR 5643 -- Extend charter of Virgin Islands Corporation to June 30, 1969. ASPIN-ALL (D Colo.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.
- HR 5645 -- Provide for payment of more adequate compensation to Indians of Pine Ridge Reservation for land taken from them by U.S. in 1942 for military purposes. BERRY (R S.D.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.
- HR 5680 -- Extend charter of the Virgin Islands Corporation to June 30, 1969. MILLER (R Neb.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.
- HR 5683 -- Similar to HR 5680 -- O'BRIEN (D N.Y.) -- 3/6/57.
- HR 5688 -- Similar to HR 5680. SAYLOR (R Pa.) -- 3/6/57.
- HR 5725 -- Provide for disposition of oil and gas deposits in lands beneath navigable waters in and adjacent to Territory of Alaska. BARTLETT (D Alaska) -- 3/7/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.

## LAND AND LAND TRANSFERS

- S 1504 -- Provide for an additional payment of \$165,000 to village of Highland Falls, N.Y., toward cost of water filtration plant constructed by such village. IVES (R N.Y.), JAVITS (R N.Y.) -- 3/8/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
- S 1529 -- Provide for conveyance of certain real property of U.S. to Klamath County, Ore. NEUBERGER (D Ore.), Morse (D Ore.) -- 3/8/57 -- Senate Government Operations.
- S 1531 -- Provide for conveyance of certain property under jurisdiction of Housing and Home Finance Administrator to state of Louisiana. LONG (D La.) -- 3/8/57 -- Senate Banking and Currency.
- S 1538 -- Provide for adjustment of legislative jurisdiction exercised by U.S. over land in several states used for Federal purposes. McCLELLAN (D Ark.), Jackson (D Wash.), Thurmond (D S.C.), McCarthy (R Wis.), Smith (R Maine), Martin (R Iowa), Curtis (R Neb.) -- 3/8/57 -- Senate Government Operations.
- HR 5496 -- Amend Federal Property and Administrative Services Act of 1949 to provide that certain surplus real property of U.S. be disposed of only after giving former owners thereof an opportunity to repurchase such property. SIKES (D Fla.) -- 2/28/57 -- House Government Operations.
- HR 5538 -- Provide that withdrawals, reservations, or restrictions of more than 5,000 acres of public lands of the U.S. for certain purposes not become effective until approved by act of Congress. ENGLE (D Calif.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.
- HR 5603 -- Provide for conveyance of certain property under jurisdiction of Housing and Home Finance Administrator to state of Louisiana. LONG (D La.) -- 3/5/57 -- House Banking and Currency.
- HR 5679 -- Authorize amendment of the irrigation repayment contract of December 29, 1950, between the U.S. and the Mirage Flats Irrigation District, Neb. MILLER (R Neb.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.
- HR 5739 -- Provide that withdrawals, reservations, or restrictions of more than 5,000 acres of public lands of the U.S. for certain purposes not become effective until approved by act of Congress. DIXON (R Utah) -- 3/7/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.
- HR 5750 -- Grant relief to dealers in real property. MILLER (R Md.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 5767 -- Declare a policy as to existence of public domain in Wisconsin in lands erroneously meandered and lying between the original meander line and the lake shore, and to protect rights of landowners whose title to waterfronting property has been brought into question by reason of errors in the original survey. O'KONSKI (R Wis.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.

## POST OFFICE

- S 1476 -- Provide for granting employees of postal field service time off for one state holiday each year. JAVITS (R N.Y.), Ives (R N.Y.) -- 3/5/57 -- Senate Post Office and Civil Service.
- S 1534 -- Readjust postal rates and establish a congressional policy for the determination of postal rates. JOHNSTON (D S.C.), Carlson (R Kan.) (by request) -- 3/8/57 -- Senate Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 5197 -- Readjust postal classification on certain educational and cultural materials. DAVIS (D Ga.) -- 2/21/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 5201 -- Further the economic and efficient operation of the business of the Post Office Department by expansion of existing research and development program of such Department and establishment of a postal service automatic equipment program. GUBSER (R Calif.) -- 2/21/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 5206 -- Authorize and direct Postmaster General to estimate for each fiscal year certain expenses incurred by, and losses in revenues to, the Post Office Department. MURRAY (D Tenn.) -- 2/21/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 5235 -- Prohibit lithographing or engraving on envelopes sold by Post Office Department. CEDERBERG (R Mich.) -- 2/22/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 5245 -- Similar to HR 5235. REES (R Kan.) -- 2/22/57.
- HR 5392 -- Amend section 2 (b) of Performance Rating Act of 1950, as amended. MURRAY (D Tenn.) -- 2/27/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 5413 -- Provide for issuance of a postage stamp in commemoration of the 200th anniversary of the birth of Marquis de LaFayette. NIMTZ (R Ind.) -- 2/27/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.

- HR 5419 -- Amend section 6 of act of August 24, 1912, as amended, re recognition of organizations of postal and Federal employees. TOLLEFSON (R Wash.) -- 2/27/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 5481 -- Amend Postal Field Service Compensation Act of 1955 to provide premium compensation in all cases to certain postal field service employees for holiday work. LANE (D Mass.) -- 2/28/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 5552 -- Increase equipment maintenance allowance payable to rural carriers. MICHEL (R Ill.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 5558 -- Provide that certain employees in postal field service assigned to road duty, and rural carriers, receive benefit of holidays created by Executive order, memorandum, or other administrative action by President. ROBESON (D Va.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 5596 -- Change postal classification of advertising matter. BROOMFIELD (R Mich.) -- 3/5/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 5682 -- Provide for discontinuance of Postal Savings System. MURRAY (D Tenn.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.

## 8. Taxes and Economic Policy

### BUSINESS AND BANKING

- S J Res 72 -- Implement further Act of July 15, 1946, by approving signature by Secretary of Treasury of an agreement amending Anglo-American Financial Agreement of December 6, 1945. MONRONEY (D Okla.), Fulbright (D Ark.), Capehart (R Ind.) -- 3/8/57 -- Senate Banking and Currency.
- S 1433 -- Assist areas to develop and maintain stable and diversified economies by a program of financial and technical assistance and otherwise. MARTIN (R Pa.) -- 2/28/57 -- Senate Banking and Currency.
- S 1443 -- Amend Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944 to provide the maximum interest rate on loans made or guaranteed under such act not exceed 5 percent. SMATHERS (D Fla.) (by request) -- 2/1/57 -- Senate Labor and Public Welfare.
- S 1451 -- Amend and revise statutes governing financial institutions and credit. ROBERTSON (D Va.) -- 3/4/57 -- Senate Banking and Currency.
- S 1539 -- Establish a Federal policy concerning the termination, limitation, or establishment of business-type operations of Government which may be conducted in competition with private enterprise. McCLELLAN (D Ark.), Thurmond (D S.C.), McCarthy (R Wis.), Mundi (R S.D.), Smith (R Maine), Martin (R Iowa), Curtis (R Neb.) -- 3/8/57 -- Senate Government Operations.
- HR 5195 -- Amend sections 1 (29a), 64a (5), 67b, and 67c of Bankruptcy Act. CELLER (D N.Y.) (by request) -- 2/21/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 5282 -- Amend antitrust laws by vesting in Federal Trade Commission jurisdiction to prevent monopolistic acts or practices and other unlawful restraints in commerce by certain persons engaged in commerce in meat and meat products. CELLER (D N.Y.) -- 2/25/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 5283 -- Amend antitrust laws by vesting in Federal Trade Commission jurisdiction to prevent monopolistic acts or practices and other unlawful restraints in commerce by certain persons engaged in commerce in meat and meat products. DIXON (R Utah) -- 2/25/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 5302 -- Establish an effective program to alleviate conditions of substantial and persistent unemployment and underemployment in certain economically depressed areas. DINGELL (D Mich.) -- 2/26/57 -- House Banking and Currency.
- HR 5307 -- Amend act entitled "An act to protect trade and commerce against unlawful restraints and monopolies," approved July 2, 1890. HILLINGS (R Calif.) -- 2/26/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 5319 -- Similar to HR 5307. CELLER (D N.Y.) -- 2/26/57.
- HR 5329 -- Amend section 11 of Clayton Antitrust Act to extend authority of the Interstate Commerce Commission thereunder to contract carriers subject to Interstate Commerce Act. HARRIS (D Ark.) -- 2/26/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 5383 -- Exempt certain professional sports enterprises from antitrust laws. HARRIS (D Ark.) -- 2/27/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 5414 -- Prohibit banks insured under Federal Deposit Insurance Act from engaging in travel agency business. RAINS (D Ala.) -- 2/27/57 -- House Banking and Currency.
- HR 5459 -- Assist areas to develop and maintain stable and diversified economies by a program of financial and technical assistance. CARRIGG (R Pa.) -- 2/28/57 -- House Banking and Currency.
- HR 5468 -- Similar to HR 5459. FENTON (R Pa.) -- 2/28/57.
- HR 5471 -- Establish an effective program to alleviate conditions of substantial and persistent unemployment and underemployment in certain economically depressed areas. GRIFFITHS (D Mich.) -- 2/28/57 -- House Banking and Currency.
- HR 5500 -- Similar to HR 5459. VAN ZANDT (R Pa.) -- 2/28/57.
- HR 5520 -- Amend Second Liberty Bond Act to increase the maximum interest rate permitted on U.S. savings bonds. COOPER (D Tenn.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 5566 -- Similar to HR 5459. SCOTT (R Pa.) -- 3/4/57.
- HR 5650 -- Amend Small Business Act of 1953 to authorize loans by Small Business Administration in areas of economic disaster, depression, or dislocation. COFFIN (D Maine) -- 3/6/57 -- House Banking and Currency.
- HR 5651 -- Amend Small Business Act of 1953 to direct Small Business Administration to make extensive, comprehensive, and continuing studies of certain problems of small business and to file semi-annual reports on results of such studies. COFFIN (D Maine) -- 3/6/57 -- House Banking and Currency.
- HR 5693 -- Amend Small Business Act of 1953 to authorize Small Business Administration to make loans to local private nonprofit organizations formed to assist, develop and expand the economy of the area. COFFIN (D Maine) -- 3/6/57 -- House Banking and Currency.

## COMMERCE AND COMMUNICATIONS

- S 1368 -- Amend section 3 of act of Jan. 2, 1951, prohibiting transportation of gambling devices in interstate and foreign commerce. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) -- 2/25/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- S 1369 -- Amend section 315 of Communications Act of 1934 (47 U.S.C. 315). MAGNUSON (D Wash.) -- 2/25/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- S 1380 -- Authorize imposition of civil penalties for violation of security provisions of Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) (by request) -- 2/26/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- S 1381 -- Amend section 402 (c) of Interstate Commerce Act, as amended, to provide more definite standards for determining who is entitled to exemption from part IV of that act as an association of shippers or a shippers' agent. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) -- 2/26/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- S 1382 -- Amend section 409 of Interstate Commerce Act, as amended. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) (by request) -- 2/26/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- S 1383 -- Amend section 410 of Interstate Commerce Act, as amended, to require freight forwarders to obtain certificates of public convenience and necessity. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) (by request) -- 2/26/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- S 1384 -- Revise the definition of contract carrier by motor vehicle as set forth in section 203 (a) (15) of the Interstate Commerce Act. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) (by request) -- 2/26/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- S 1386 -- Authorize Interstate Commerce Commission to prescribe rules, standards and instructions for installation, inspection, maintenance, and repair of power or train brakes. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) (by request) -- 2/26/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- S 1423 -- Amend sections 801, 802, and 1102 of Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938, as amended. SMATHERS (D Fla.) -- 2/27/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- S 1457 -- Amend Interstate Commerce Act, as amended. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) (by request) -- 3/4/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- S 1458 -- Amend part II of Interstate Commerce Act, as amended, to clarify and make certain the authority of the Interstate Commerce Commission to issue temporary, or term, certificates of public convenience and necessity. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) (by request) -- 3/4/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- S 1459 -- Amend section 208 (c) of Interstate Commerce Act, as amended. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) (by request) -- 3/4/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- S 1460 -- Amend parts II and III of Interstate Commerce Act to authorize Interstate Commerce Commission to grant temporary authorities and temporary approvals beyond a period of 180 days. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) (by request) -- 3/4/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- S 1461 -- Amend section 212 (a) of Interstate Commerce Act, as amended. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) (by request) -- 3/4/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- S 1462 -- Amend Locomotive Inspection Act, as amended. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) (by request) -- 3/4/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- S 1474 -- Amend section 401 (e) of Civil Aeronautics Act, as amended. MONRONEY (D Okla.), SMATHERS (D Fla.) -- 3/4/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- S 1481 -- Amend Merchant Marine Act of 1936, to provide for utilization of commercial marine terminal facilities by U.S. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) -- 3/5/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- S 1483 -- Amend act of August 27, 1954 (68 Stat. 883) re rights of vessels of U.S. on the high seas and in the territorial waters of foreign countries. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) -- 3/5/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- S 1488 -- Provide for national defense, protect the foreign and interstate commerce, and safeguard interests, convenience and necessity of the people of U.S., and promote the U.S. Merchant Marine. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) -- 3/5/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- S 1490 -- Amend part II of Interstate Commerce Act to require filing of brief statements by motor carriers subject only to safety and hours of service regulations of Interstate Commerce Commission. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) (by request) -- 3/5/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- S 1491 -- Revise Transportation of Explosives Act, chapter 39, title 18, of U.S.C., as amended. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) (by request) -- 3/5/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- S 1492 -- Provide more adequate and realistic penalties for violations of certain statutes administered by Interstate Commerce Commission. MAGNUSON (D Wash.) (by request) -- 3/5/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- S 1532 -- Amend the Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938 in order to require in certain cases that air carriers provide transportation for additional baggage at air-freight rates. LONG (D La.) -- 3/8/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 5123 -- Revise definition of contract carrier by motor vehicle as set forth in section 203 (a) (15) of Interstate Commerce Act. HARRIS (D Ark.) -- 2/20/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 5124 -- Authorize Interstate Commerce Commission to prescribe rules, standards, and instructions for the installation, inspection, maintenance, and repair of power or train brakes. HARRIS (D Ark.) -- 2/20/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 5125 -- Prohibit transmission of certain gambling information in interstate and foreign commerce by communication facilities. HARRIS (D Ark.) -- 2/20/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 5232 -- Provide for an experimental research program in cloud modification. BERRY (R S.D.) -- 2/22/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 5239 -- Authorize the imposition of civil penalties for violation of the security provisions of Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938. HARRIS (D Ark.) -- 2/22/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 5290 -- Establish in Department of Commerce a Consumers' Advisory Bureau. TELLER (D N.Y.) -- 2/22/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 5324 -- Amend section 1 of act of Jan. 2, 1951, prohibiting transportation of gambling devices in interstate and foreign commerce. DEVEREUX (R Md.) -- 2/26/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 5327 -- Postpone effective date of amendments made to Communications Act of 1934, as amended, by P.L. 985, 84th Congress. GUBSER (R Calif.) -- 2/26/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 5330 -- Amend Locomotive Inspection Act, as amended. HARRIS (D Ark.) -- 2/26/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 5331 -- Amend section 212 (a) of Interstate Commerce Act, as amended. HARRIS (D Ark.) -- 2/26/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 5384 -- Amend Interstate Commerce Act to provide for preservation of competitive through routes for rail carriers. HARRIS (D Ark.) -- 2/27/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 5454 -- Amend antitrust laws by vesting in Federal Trade Commission jurisdiction to prevent monopolistic acts or practices and other unlawful restraints in commerce by certain persons engaged in commerce in meat and meat products. BERRY (R S.D.) -- 2/28/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 5490 -- Authorize foreign vessels to be employed in coastwise transportation of lumber from Savannah, Ga., to Puerto Rico. PRESTON (D Ga.) -- 2/28/57 -- House Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
- HR 5521 -- Amend Interstate Commerce Act, as amended, to provide for a stronger national transportation industry. HARRIS (D Ark.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 5522 -- Amend Interstate Commerce Act, as amended to provide for a stronger national transportation industry. WOLVERTON (R N.J.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 5523 -- Amend Interstate Commerce Act, as amended. HARRIS (D Ark.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 5524 -- Amend Interstate Commerce Act, as amended. WOLVERTON (R N.J.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 5525 -- Amend section 607 (d) of Merchant Marine Act, 1936, as amended. BONNER (D N.C.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
- HR 5526 -- Amend act of August 27, 1954 (68 Stat. 883) re rights of vessels of U.S. on high seas and in territorial waters of foreign countries. BONNER (D N.C.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
- HR 5548 -- Authorize Canadian vessels to be employed in coastwise transportation of coal to Ogdensburg, N.Y. KILBURN (R N.Y.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
- HR 5605 -- Protect consumers and others against failure to identify, misbranding, and false advertising of the fiber content of textile fiber products. MACK (D Ill.) -- 3/5/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 5629 -- Revise Transportation of Explosives Act, chapter 39, title 18, U.S.C., as amended. HARRIS (D Ark.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 5660 -- Amend section 208 (c) of Interstate Commerce Act, as amended. HARRIS (D Ark.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 5661 -- Amend part II of Interstate Commerce Act, as amended, to clarify and make certain the authority of Interstate Commerce Commission to issue temporary, or term, certificates of public convenience and necessity. HARRIS (D Ark.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 5662 -- Amend parts II and III of Interstate Commerce Act to authorize Interstate Commerce Commission to grant temporary authorities and temporary approvals beyond a period of 180 days. HARRIS (D Ark.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 5663 -- Provide more adequate and realistic penalties for violations of certain statutes administered by Interstate Commerce Commission. HARRIS (D Ark.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 5664 -- Amend part II of Interstate Commerce Act to require the filing of brief statements by motor carrier subject only to safety and hours of service regulations of Interstate Commerce Commission. HARRIS (D Ark.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 5765 -- Amend clause (6) of section 203 (b) of Interstate Commerce Act, to provide for an exemption in case of motor vehicles used in carrying commercial fertilizer and fertilizer materials. GATHINGS (D Ark.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

## NATURAL RESOURCES

- S 1354 -- Amend act of Aug. 11, 1955, to extend time during which annual assessment work on unpatented mining claims subject to that act may be made. CASE (R S.D.) -- 2/25/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.
- HR 5238 -- Establish a National Outdoor Recreation Resources Review Commission to study outdoor recreation resources of the public lands and other land and water areas of the U.S. HAGEN (D Calif.) -- 2/22/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.
- HR 5253 -- Reduce percentage depletion for oil and gas wells. VANIK (D Ohio) -- 2/22/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 5528 -- Provide for a survey of all streams flowing into Lake St. Clair and Detroit Rivers in Oakland, Wayne, and Macomb Counties, Mich. BROOMFIELD (R Mich.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Public Works.
- HR 5744 -- Authorize for a 2-year period, the purchase by the Government of anthracite in amounts sufficient to maintain normal production and employment in the anthracite region, to promote the general national welfare. FLOOD (D Pa.) -- 3/7/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.



## PUBLIC WORKS AND RECLAMATION

- S 1361 -- Revive and reenact the act entitled "An act authorizing Department of Highways of state of Minnesota to construct, maintain and operate a bridge across the Pigeon River". HUMPHREY (D Minn.) -- 2/25/57 -- Senate Foreign Relations.
- S 1378 -- Provide for modification of existing project of Chequamegon River and Bogue Falia, La. LONG (D La.), Ellender (D La.) -- 2/26/57 -- Senate Public Works.
- S 1379 -- Modify and extend project for Lake Pontchartrain, La. LONG (D La.), Ellender (D La.) -- 2/26/57 -- Senate Public Works.
- S 1392 -- Provide for increasing the storage capacity of Bumping Lake Reservoir, Yakima River Basin, Wash. MAGNUSON (D Wash.), Jackson (D Wash.) -- 2/26/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.
- S 1400 -- Authorize construction of local flood-protection works on Mississippi River at St. Paul and South St. Paul, Minn. HUMPHREY (D Minn.) -- 2/26/57 -- Senate Public Works.
- S 1413 -- Authorize construction of a bridge over Port Allen-Indian Village Canal in West Baton Rouge Parish, La. ELLENDER (D La.), Long (D La.) -- 2/27/57 -- Senate Public Works.
- S 1415 -- Authorize Vancouver Lake Project on the Columbia River in vicinity of Vancouver, Wash. MAGNUSON (D Wash.), Jackson (D Wash.) -- 2/27/57 -- Senate Public Works.
- S 1416 -- Grant consent and approval of Congress to a Great Lakes Basin Compact. McNAMARA (D Mich.), Douglas (D Ill.), Dirksen (R Ill.), Capehart (R Ind.), Potter (R Mich.), Wiley (R Wis.), Clark (D Pa.), McCarthy (R Wis.), Lausche (D Ohio), Humphrey (D Minn.), Jenner (R Ind.), Martin (R Pa.), Thye (R Minn.) -- 2/27/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
- S 1425 -- Amend Small Reclamation Projects Act of 1956 to provide that projects contracted for under such act, which furnish irrigation service be subject to excess land requirements of the Federal Reclamation laws. DOUGLAS (D Ill.), Morse (D Ore.), Neuberger (D Ore.) -- 2/28/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.
- S 1426 -- Amend act of March 6, 1952 (66 Stat. 16), to extend time during which Secretary of Interior may enter into amendatory repayment contracts under Federal reclamation laws. ANDERSON (D N.M.), Johnson (D Texas) -- 2/28/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.
- S 1429 -- Authorize enlargement and remodeling of Senators' suites and structural, mechanical and other changes and improvements in existing Senate Office Building, and provide improved accommodations for U.S. Senate. CHAVEZ (D N.M.) -- 2/28/57 -- Senate Public Works.
- S 1430 -- Increase limit of cost fixed for construction and equipment of additional office building for U.S. Senate. CHAVEZ (D N.M.) -- 2/28/57 -- Senate Public Works.
- S 1445 -- Authorize and direct construction of highway bridges across the Potomac River under provisions of Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1956. CASE (R S.D.) -- 3/1/57 -- Senate Public Works.
- S 1482 -- Amend certain provisions of Columbia Basin Project Act. JACKSON (D Wash.), Magnuson (D Wash.) -- 3/5/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.
- S 1520 -- Amend act entitled "An act to provide for disposal of federally owned property at obsolescent canalized waterways. REVERCOMB (R W.Va.) -- 3/8/57 -- Senate Public Works.
- H Res 184 -- Request Secretary of Interior and Director of Budget to prepare and submit to the Congress legislation to establish a Columbia River Basin account for irrigation projects. HORAN (R Wash.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.
- HR 5262 -- Revive and reenact the act entitled "An act authorizing Department of Highways of state of Minnesota to construct, maintain and operate a bridge across the Pigeon River". BLATNIK (D Minn.) -- 2/25/57 -- House Public Works.
- HR 5264 -- Transfer ownership to Allegany County, Md., of a bridge loaned to such county by Bureau of Public Roads. HYDE (R Md.) -- 2/25/57 -- House Public Works.
- HR 5269 -- Authorize construction of local flood-protection work on Mississippi River at South St. Paul, Minn. O'HARA (R Minn.) -- 2/25/57 -- House Public Works.
- HR 5309 -- Authorize Secretary of the Interior to construct, rehabilitate, operate and maintain lower Rio Grande rehabilitation project, Texas, Mercedes Division. KILGORE (D Texas) -- 2/26/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.
- HR 5312 -- Authorize construction of certain works for flood control. MOSS (D Calif.) -- 2/26/57 -- House Public Works.
- HR 5313 -- Modify upper Mississippi River Basin flood-control plan to authorize the construction of a local protection project at New Athens, Ill. PRICE (D Ill.) -- 2/26/57 -- House Public Works.
- HR 5335 -- Authorize a monetary contribution for flood-control accomplishments of multiple purpose Oroville Dam proposed to be constructed on Feather River by state of California. MOSS (D Calif.) -- 2/26/57 -- House Public Works.
- HR 5379 -- Grant consent and approval of Congress to a Bear River compact. BUDGE (R Idaho) -- 2/27/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.
- HR 5467 -- Adopt and authorize a project for improvement of Tombigbee River and tributaries, Alabama and Mississippi, for flood control. ELLIOTT (D Ala.) -- 2/28/57 -- House Public Works.
- HR 5483 -- Authorize a preliminary examination and survey of Deep Creek, St. Marys County, Md., for flood control. LANKFORD (D Md.) -- 2/28/57 -- House Public Works.
- HR 5399 -- Provide for control of certain advertising on federally owned or controlled lands adjacent to National System of Interstate and Defense Highways and encourage control on other lands adjacent to National System. THOMPSON (D N.J.) -- 2/27/57 -- House Public Works.
- HR 5402 -- Provide that Secretary of the Army make payments from proceeds of sales of timber cut from land acquired by the U.S. within a state for flood control, navigation, and allied purposes to counties in which land is situated. ABBITT (D Va.) -- 2/27/57 -- House Public Works.

## TAXES AND TARIFFS

- S 1495 -- Amend Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to allow attorneys' fees incurred in suits defending or perfecting title to real property to be deducted as expenses. LONG (D La.) -- 3/3/57 -- Senate Finance.
- S 1506 -- Amend Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to allow an individual to deduct expenses, not in excess of \$100 paid by him in each taxable year for transportation to and from his place of abode and place of business or employment. KUCHEL (R Calif.) -- 3/8/57 -- Senate Finance.
- S 1544 -- Amend Tariff Act of 1930 to provide for free importation of primary nickel. CHAVEZ (D N.M.) -- 3/8/57 -- Senate Finance.
- HR 5135 -- Amend sections 1231, 272 and 631 of Internal Revenue Code of 1954 re iron ore royalties. McCARTHY (D Minn.) -- 2/20/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 5281 -- Amend Internal Revenue Code of 1954 re validity of a lien for taxes as against a mechanic's lien. TAYLOR (R N.Y.) -- 2/25/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 5305 -- Repeal cabaret tax. FLOOD (D Pa.) -- 2/26/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 5318 -- Amend Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to allow a deduction from gross income for amounts paid by a teacher for his further education. BENNETT (D Fla.) -- 2/26/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 5326 -- Amend section 213 of Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to provide amounts paid for medical and dental care of children who have not attained age of six be deductible without regard to limitations contained in such section. GUBSER (R Calif.) -- 2/26/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 5333 -- Amend section 2011 (c) of Internal Revenue Code of 1954 and section 813 (b) of Internal Revenue Code of 1939. KEAN (R N.J.) -- 2/26/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 5390 -- Amend Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to allow a deduction from gross income for amounts paid by a teacher for his further education. LANE (D Mass.) -- 2/27/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 5405 -- Repeal cabaret tax. BARING (D Nev.) -- 2/27/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 5406 -- Increase normal tax and surtax exemption and exemption for dependents, from \$600 to \$800. BARING (D Nev.) -- 2/27/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 5464 -- Provide a \$20 credit against individual income tax for each personal exemption. ELLIOTT (D Ala.) -- 2/28/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 5466 -- Amend Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to permit school teachers and administrators to deduct expenses of attending classes to acquire additional training or education. ELLIOTT (D Ala.) -- 2/28/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 5469 -- Amend Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to permit a taxpayer to deduct tuition expenses paid by him for education of his children. FINO (R N.Y.) -- 2/28/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 5477 -- Amend Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to allow a deduction from gross income for amounts paid by a teacher for his further education. JENKINS (R Ohio) -- 2/28/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 5478 -- Amend subchapter G, part II of Internal Revenue Code of United States, re personal holding companies. KEOGH (D N.Y.) -- 2/28/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 5485 -- Exempt from tax on club dues amounts paid re any nonprofit neighborhood swimming pool. LANKFORD (D Md.) -- 2/28/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 5536 -- Amend section 127 (a) of Internal Revenue Code of 1939 and other statutes re deduction of war losses. DOOLEY (R N.Y.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 5544 -- Reduce rate of tax on transportation of property. HORAN (R Wash.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 5557 -- Amend Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to repeal tax on transportation of persons and tax on transportation of property. PORTER (D Ore.) -- 3/4/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 5631 -- Amend Internal Revenue Code to assist small and independent business. HILL (R Colo.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 5632 -- Amend Internal Revenue Code to assist small and independent business. RIEHLMAN (R N.Y.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 5633 -- Similar to HR 5631. SEELY-BROWN (R Conn.) -- 3/6/57.
- HR 5634 -- Similar to HR 5631. McCULLOCH (R Ohio) -- 3/6/57.
- HR 5635 -- Similar to HR 5631. SHEEHAN (R Ill.) -- 3/6/57.
- HR 5636 -- Similar to HR 5631. HOSMER (R Calif.) -- 3/6/57.
- HR 5637 -- Similar to HR 5631. HENDERSON (R Ohio) -- 3/6/57.
- HR 5638 -- Similar to HR 5631. BYRNE (R Ill.) -- 3/6/57.
- HR 5639 -- Similar to HR 5631. CHURCH (R Ill.) -- 3/6/57.
- HR 5640 -- Similar to HR 5631. McVEY (R Ill.) -- 3/6/57.
- HR 5648 -- Amend Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to allow a disabled individual to deduct from gross income the expenses incurred, on account of his disability, in securing and performing gainful employment. BURNS (D Hawaii) -- 3/6/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 5649 -- Provide a minimum initial program of tax relief for small business and for persons engaged in small business. CURTIS (R Mo.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 5652 -- Similar to HR 5631. COLLIER (R Ill.) -- 3/6/57.
- HR 5657 -- Amend section 6334 (a) of Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to provide that certain residential property be exempt from levy. FINO (R N.Y.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 5658 -- Amend section 4021 of Internal Revenue Code of 1954. FORAND (D R.I.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 5665 -- Amend section 4232 (b) of Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to provide that places where no instrumental music is provided not be treated as cabarets. HAYS (D Ark.) -- 3/6/57 -- House Ways and Means.

## Congressional Quiz

### SENATE RECORDS

A special Senate committee's quest for the five greatest Senators has focused public attention on the highlights of Senate history. How much do you know about Senators and their records? Try to answer 4 out of 6 questions.

1. Q--Which of the following did not serve in the Senate before becoming President: (a) William Henry Harrison; (b) Harry S. Truman; (c) Andrew Jackson; (d) Franklin D. Roosevelt?

A--(d). Roosevelt was one of 11 Presidents who did not have prior Congressional experience. Twelve of the Nation's 33 Presidents served in the Senate before becoming President.

2. Q--True or false: Theodore Francis Green (D R.I.) is the oldest person ever to serve in the Senate.

A--True. Green, on June 17, 1956, passed a record of 88 years, eight months, and 15 days set by Sen. Justin Smith Morrill (R Vt.) who died in office in 1898.

3. Q--Has a Senator ever been impeached?

A--Yes. William Blount, one of the first Senators from Tennessee (1796-97), was impeached by the House in 1797, but the Senate in 1799 dismissed the charges on the ground that it lacked jurisdiction over Blount, whom it already had expelled.

Blount was accused of plotting to help Great Britain seize control of Florida and the Louisiana territory from Spain.

4. Q--True or false: A man, his wife and son never have served in the Senate.

A--False. These three members of the Long family have served in the Senate as Democrats from Louisiana: Huey Pierce Long served from Jan. 25, 1932, until his death, Sept. 10, 1935; his wife, Rose McConnell Long, was appointed and elected to serve out his unfinished term (until Jan. 3, 1937); their son, Russell B. Long, began his Senate service Dec. 31, 1948, and is still serving.

5. Q--What is the record for longest total service in the Senate: (a) 44 years; (b) 27 years; (c) 37 years; (d) 41 years?

A--(c). Francis Emroy Warren (R Wyo.) served in the Senate from 1890 to 1893, and from 1895 to 1929, for a total of just over 37 years.

6. Q--True or false: Two ex-Presidents have served in the Senate after leaving the White House.

A--False. Only one ex-President has served in the Senate. Andrew Johnson, President from 1865 to 1869, served in the Senate from March 4, 1875, until his death on July 31, 1875.

*Check your Congressional Quarterly Almanacs for additional details and background information on the news of Congress appearing in the Weekly Reports. Published since 1944, the CQ Almanac is fully indexed and cross referenced.*



# The Week In Congress

**1956 House Campaigning** Candidates for the House of Representatives reported spending \$2,918,158 in their 1956 campaigns. That is the highest total reported since Congressional Quarterly began its compilation of the official reports to the Clerk of the House in 1948. Spending reported by Republican candidates totaled \$1,553,972. Democrats said they spent \$1,350,226. Republicans had a similar lead over the Democrats in reported campaign contributions, which totaled \$2,549,743 for the two parties. (Page 516)

## Filibuster Fight

The top lobbyist for civil rights legislation has been assured by Congressional leaders they will back a major effort to pass the stalled bill right after the Easter recess. Senate Republican Leader William F. Knowland of California will lead the fight against any attempt by Southerners to defeat the legislation through a Senate filibuster, the chief hurdle the bill must clear. This emerged in an interview with Clarence Mitchell, chief lobbyist for the National Assn. for the Advancement of Colored People. In the House, Mitchell said he has received promises of action on the rights bill from both Majority Leader John W. McCormack (D Mass.) and Minority Leader Joseph W. Martin Jr. (R Mass.). (Page 506)

## Budget Cuts

President Eisenhower's advice on how to cut his budget brought a rash of comment from Members of Congress. Sen. Styles Bridges (R N.H.) called the President's \$1.9 billion proposal "too modest," said a \$3.3 billion cut would be more like it. Sen. Harry Flood Byrd (D Va.) held out for his own program to cut the budget by \$6.6 billion. House Minority Leader Joseph W. Martin Jr. (R Mass.) predicted "substantial cuts" in the President's budget and a tax reduction in 1958. (Page 514)

## Organization Campaigning

A total of 112 organizations, in reports filed with the Clerk of the House, said they spent \$21,411,633.90 for general political activity in 1956. The groups reported receipts totaling \$21,779,106.20. In addition, seven individuals said they spent \$16,709.50 for political activity affecting the election of candidates in two or more states. Two Presidential candidates with no major party backing reported no receipts and expenditures of \$225.95. (Page 512)

## 1960 GOP Candidate

Members of the "liberal" and "conservative" Republican party factions differed on policy for selection of a winning Republican Presidential nominee in 1960. "Liberal" Sen. Jacob K. Javits (R N.Y.) called for crystallization of GOP party policy while President Eisenhower's leadership is "available," said a successful GOP nominee must be an Eisenhower Republican. "Conservative" Sen. Barry Goldwater (R Ariz.) disagreed with Javits' contention, indicated Mr. Eisenhower should keep hands off naming the party's 1960 candidate. (Page 511)

## Conflicting Statements

Chairman John L. McClellan of the Senate Labor Rackets Committee sent more of the testimony before his Committee to the Justice Department for possible perjury action. McClellan's Committee heard conflicting statements from a self-described prostitute and a deputy sheriff. The prostitute said the deputy sheriff had threatened her into signing an affidavit against a Portland, Ore., gambler. The deputy sheriff said the woman's testimony was a "hoax." (Page 517)

## Chamber of Commerce

Congress will keep a sharp eye on the U.S. Chamber of Commerce's national convention April 28-May 1. For at that time the Chamber, considered by some as the best-oiled pressure group in Washington, will review its legislative targets for the rest of this year and discuss future ones. Chamber leaders also will try to convince members that now is the time to wheel out the heavy artillery to get favorable action from Congress on legislation. The heavy grassroots firepower available to the Chamber makes any legislative targets it puts up especially interesting to Senators and Representatives. (Page 507)